

## HANDICAPS OF BEGINNERS.

The subject of the best way to instruct beginners must always be an important one, and the recent discussion on the advantages of Plain Bob over Grandsire, as the first method to teach, has led Mr. Stephen Wood to traverse the ground fairly exhaustively in an article, in this issue, which may well be read with close attention. Many of the points which he makes have been urged previously in our columns, especially in the articles for beginners (which have often been equally useful as hints to instructors), but they cannot be too frequently stated. With all of Mr. Wood's deductions there is unlikely to be universal agreement, but experienced ringers will admit the truth of many of his statements.

There is no question that indifterent ringers are often made by the reluctance of instructors to correct early faults, either through fear of offending the sensitive beginner or, as sometimes, happens, through his own incompetence as a teacher. Too frequently, also, in the anxiety to encourage the pupil and maintain his interest the beginner is pushed much too soon into an attempt to ring changes. There is no exaggeration in the statement that some men lave learned to ring Surprise Methods before they have learned to handle a bell properly. These are the two main causes of bad striking and should be guarded against by those who are responsible for training young ringers. The hand, the ear and the eye all need to be instructed, and of these probably the ear is the most neglected. In good ringing it is the rhythm that counts, and one indifferent striker can mar the efforts of all the rest of the band. Good handling comes first and, before the young ringer goes on to the stage when rope sight becomes imperative, the ear should be trained so that he may be able to distinguish his own bell among the rest. While admitting that there are some ringers who, from various causes, are never likely to be good strikers, much bad ringing could be avoided if there were less anxiety to push beginners so quickly into change ringing.
Another serious handicap to beginners is that instructors are themselves sometimes indifferent ringers. They very willingly give up their time to teaching others, and are to be commended for the spirit which they thus display, but it is not infrequently the case that they themselves do not handle their ropes properly and are poor strikers. They probably are not aware of it, but they pass on their own defects to their pupils and the young ringer is trained in a school of bad striking without knowing that there is anything better. The ringing chamber is not a barrack square, but there are many places where the advent of a 'sergeant-major' is badly needed. Unfortunately, for (Continued on page 626.)

## WM. POTTS \& SONS LTD. <br> 

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Supplled as Stud for Buttonitole, Brooch or Pendant
With zame of Yonr Absoolafion entriaped (ablllabiraflon).

HALLMARKRD BTVER GILT OR WHITE MFTTAL - 4/
Names or Presentation Ingarlptifeg can be engraped on the reverse gide at a amall betra oharge.



ESTABLIBHED 1780
JOHN NICOLL,
Church Bell Rope and Clock Rope Manufacturer,
64, LEWISHAM PARK, LONDOM, S.E. 13
Late of BERMONDSEY and PECKHAM.

Maker to St. Paul's Cafhedral, Westmineter Abbey, Imperial Institute, Canterbury, Edinburgh, St. Albang, Lincoln, Duriaga, Peterborough, Melbourne (Australia), Rochester, Dublin, St. Patrick'b, Manchester, Durben and Worcester Gathedrals, etc., etc.

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improved ringing, cardid criticism is not always taken very lindly by the not-too-average ringer, and, as there are no visible honours to be gained by submitting to the kind of treatment which, for instance, rowing men quite well understand, there is a tendency to resentment which frequently leads to resignation when plain speaking is inclulged in. This brings us back to our earlier statement that many indifferent ringers are made by the reluctance of instractors to correct early faults, but, if, assuming they are competent enough to recognise these errors, they would be firmer in the beginning, the way would be open for a more effective training throughout the tuition of the pupil, who, when he reached even a fairly advanced stage, would take instruction in the spirit in which it is intended.

## TWELVE BELL PEAL.

BTRMTNGFAM.
THE ST. MARTIN'S GUMD FOR THE DIOCESE OF BIRMINGHAM.
On Tuesday, September 14, 1037, in Three Honrsand Thivty-Thyee Minules, Ai ter Cadrce of St. Martin,
A PEAL OF STEDMAN GINQUES, GDOE CHANGES; Tenor 37 cwt .
Framk W. Perrans ... ...Trebla William J. Davidson
Grorge E. Fearn ... ... 2 Frank E. Haynes ... ... $\quad 8$
Henry H. Fearn ... ... 3 Joen S. Mason
Danizl T. Matkin...
Sidney 0 . Hosmay ... 5 ... 10
Sidney O'C Holloway ... 5 William H. Barger ... ... II William C. Dowding ... 5 Frank E. Pervin... ... ...Teho
Composed by J. W. Paregr. Conducted by W. H. Bargrr,
A golden wedding compliment to the Master (Alderman J. S Pritcliett) aud Mrs. Pritchett. D. IT. Matkin's $100 \mathrm{th}^{\prime}$ peal.

## TEN BELL PEALS.

SODTHEND-ON-SEA, ESSEX.
THE ESSEX ASSOGIATION.
On Saturday, Soptember 18, 1937, in Three Houss and Twenty-One Minutes At tee Parisa Cegrce of St. Mary-xhe-Virgin, Pritilewelf, A PEAL OF BOE ROYAL, 5040 CHANEEE: Tenor $18 \frac{1}{2}$ cwt.
Artedr S. Rigeards ... ...Tyeble Edwin A. Barnett ... ... 6 Hznry T. Wilson... Robert C. Heazel ... ... 3 Albert E. W. Norte. James Bzaneti ... ... ... 4 E. ERNESt W. Forbank ... ... 9
 Composed by H. J. Tucker. Conducted by J. Ernnert.
ㅍirst peal of Bob Royal as conductor. BEDDINGTON, SURREY. THE SURREY ASSOCIATION.
On Wainesday, September 15. 1937, in Thyee Hours and Fony Mirutes, At tee Chugch of St. Mary,
A PEAL OF KENT TREBLE BOB ROYAL, EOSOCHANGES; Tonor 181 cwt in E flet.
Mrs. F. W. Hodsden... ...Treble Edward G. Talbot ... ... $6^{6}$ Miss Gwzndoline Kippin ... 2 James E. Coopre... Cearles Potercary ... ... 3 Waltrr Claydon ... Harry Hoskins ...... Mas. C. H. Klppin $\quad \ldots \quad . . .5 \mid$ Composed by York Grebn. Conducted by Caas, H. Kippin.
Rung in lronour of the preseutaiou of the Oharter of Incorporation to Beddington and Wallington by Lord Ashcombe, H.M. Lieutenan of Surrey.

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## EIGHT BELL PEALS:

OHEWTON MENDIP, SOMERSET.
THE BATH AND WELLS DIOCESAN AESOCIATION.
On Monday, Saptember 6. 1937, in Three Hours and Ten Minules,
At fer Churce of St. Mary Magdalene,

## A PEAL OF CANBRIDGE SURPRISE MAJOR, EOSO CHANGES;

Jobnson's Variation.
Ceristopaer W. Woalley Tyebie
Roger D. St. J. Smith ... 2
Rev. E. Bankes James ... 3
Rry. B. F. Sbeppard... ... 4 Josmpa T. Dyke ...

Conducted by Caristopher W. Woolegy.
bOCRING, ESSEX.
THE ESSEX ASSOCIATION,
On Saturday, Saptamber 11, 1937, in Threo Hours and Five Minutes, At tee Church of St. Mary,
A PEAL OF CAMBRIDGE SURPRISE MAJOR, 5088 CHANGES; Tenor $18{ }^{3} \mathrm{cww}$.

| Samerl Warne | ...Trebls | H. Walter Smith |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Albert Wifpen ... | ... 2 | Ronald Suckling |  |  |  |
| na Claydon | … 3 | Lewis W. Wifeen |  |  |  | Bernard H. Petyitt... .... 4 Josbpe Jennings .... ....temar Composed by C. H. Kippis. Conducted by L. W. Wiffen. WIMBORNE ST. GILES, DORSET.

THE SALTSBURY DIOCRSAN GUKLD.
On Saluraay, September 11, 1937, in Thres Hours and Eight Minutes, At tar Cherca of St. Gilbs,
A PEAL OF KENT TREBLE BOB MAJOR, 5888 OHANEES; Tenor $17 \frac{1}{4} \mathrm{cwt}$.

 | Mrs. J. Tgomas ... | ... | ... | 3 | Peilip H. Tocock | ... | ... |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \%illiam G. Yodng |  |  |  |  |  |  | Composed by H. Dains. Conducted by Fredericr G. Cole. * Thiret poal of Major. ASHBY FOLVILLE, LEICESTERSFIIE.

THE MIDLAND COUN'TES ASSOOLATION
Saturday, September 11, 1937, in Two Hours and Fifty-Three Minutes, At the Church of St. Mary,
A PEAL OF BRISTOL SURPRISE MAJOR, 5024 CHANGES; Tenor 12 cwt .
f. Hemry Bartram ... ...Treble |†Sidney Cabngy ... ....- .5 Harold J. Poole ... ... 2 Harry Brougaton ... ... 6 Rrdvers F. Elikington ... 3 Fridericr W. Milner ... 7 Shirley Berton ... ... 4 Fredrrick H. Dexter ...Temor
Composed by J. S. Wilder Conducted by H. J. Poolz.

* 150th peal. H First peal in the method. First poal in the method on the belle.

WOODBRTDGE, SUFFOLK.
THE SUFFOLK GUILD.
On Saturday, Sepiember 17, 1937, in Three Howrs and Seventeen Minutes, At the Chuzch of St. Mary,
A PEAL OF CAMBRIDQE BURPRIBE MAJDR, 605 CHANBES

## Middleton's.

Joan H. Abbon
an ... ... ...Trebis
(..

Albibi E. Whiting ... ... 3 James Bennett, jun.... ... 7
George tybiting .... ... 4 T. Wililiam Last .... ...temor Conducted by T. W. Lass.
The 200th peal G. Pryke and G. Bemnett have rung together. RIPPONDEN, YORKSHIRE.
THE YORKSHIRE ASSOOIATION.
On Saturday, Seplomber 11, 1937, in Thre Hours and Eight Minutes, At tee Cegref of St, Bartholomew,
A PEAL OF KENT TREBLE BOB MAJOR, 5248 GHANEESI Tenor 10: ewt.
Groffrey Gre ... ... ...Tteble Jobn Mhadowcroft ... ... 5

Jack Fisari ... ... ... ... 3 Ivan Kay
William Hargrbaves ... 4 Frank Reoders .... ... .... Temor
Composed by A. Knigers. Conducted by H. H. Smire.
This composition (No. 244) is now rung for the first time.

HARWICH, IESSIX.
the essex association.
On Saturday, September 11, 1937, in Two Hours and Fifty-Nine Minutes,
At jeg Chorce of St. Nicholas,
A PEAL DF BOB MAJOR, 5058 OHANGES; Tenor 14 cwt.
Edward E. Davey ... ...Tyehre| Ubhan W. Wildney

- Harry J. Milliti ... ... 2 †Ernest H. Schrfr ... ... 6

Cearles A. Andrews $\quad . . .3$
George Waterman ... ... 4 Alan R. Andrbws ... ...Temor
Composed by J: R. Prixchard, Conducted by A. R. Andrbws.

* First peal of Major. + First peal in the method. First peal of Bob Major as conductor. WARBURTON, OHFSHIRE.
THE CRESTET DIOCESAN GUILD
On Saturday, September 11, 1937, in Three Hours ard Ten Minutes, At tee Church of St. Werburgh,
A PEAL OF LOMDON BURPRISE MAJOR, 5024 CHANGES; Tenor (probably) 22 cwt . in E flat.
Legtrar L. Gray .... ...Treblo James a. Milner
Arnold Bromion ... .... 2 | Wilfred Stavenson ... ... 5
-Frank Varty ... ... ... 3 Jobn Wortb... ... ...
Grorge R. Newton... ... 4 Jambe C. E. Simpson... ...Tenoy
Composed by G. Lindoff. Conducted by J. C. E. Simpson.
* First penl of London.

> HARMSTON, LINCS.

THE LINCOLN DIOCESAN GCILD.
(Northern Brance.)
On Monday, September 13, 1937, in Two Hours and Fifty Minutos, At tee Church of All Saints,

## A PEAL OF LITTLE BOB MANOR, BO4O CHANGES ;

 Tenar 12 cmt .
†Raymond F. Shith ... ...

- Jobn Frebman ...

Jack L. Millinodse ... ... ${ }^{7}$ Conducted by C. A. Veesey.
 Major.

GAINSHOROUGH LINCS
THE LINCOLN DIOCESAN GDILD AND THE NORTH NOTTS ASSOCLATION.
On Tuesday, Septenber 14, 19,37, in Three Howrs atd Two Minules,
At the Church of All Saints,
A PEAL OF KENT TREBLE BOB MAJOR, 5094 CHANDES, Tenor 19] cwt.
*ack L. Micleboose ... ...Treble $\mid$ Frank Vgrnon ... ... ... 5
*Miss Dorothy Vessby ... 2 "Kbnnetb W. Maybr ... 6

- Miss Eitigl Marsball ... 3 INorl B. Tedrlby ... ... 7 -G. Leslib Lenn...$\quad$... 4 Clifrord A. Vessey ....Temar
Composed by A. Knigers. Conducted by C. A. Vessry.
* First peal in the method. F First peal of Major. Rung as a farewell poal to the conductor, who is leaving the district.

> NORTEIFLEET, KENT

TEE KENT COUNTY ASSOCIATION.
On Wedresday, September 15, 1937, in Ttwo Hous and Fifty-Five Minutes, At the Church of St. Botolpit,
A PEAL DF KENT TREBLE BOB MAJOR, BO2 4 CHANGES: Tenor 16t cwt.
Jobn E. Lyddiard ... ...Treble John H. Cbegsman ... ... 5

- arthtr Derling ... ... 2 Harby Hoskins ... ... ... 6 Jambe Bennbit ... ... Derer M. Searp ... ... 4 Edmond Modnter ... ...Tehay Composed by A. Knigats (No. 80). Conducted by J. Bennetr. * Firat peal of Treble Bob.

BRIDGEND, GLAMORGANSHIRE
THE LLANDAFF AND MONMOUTH DIOCESAN ASSOGATION. On Weduestay, September 75, 1937, in Three Hours and Five Minutes.

At the Church of St. Illiyd,
A PEAL OF GRANDSIRE TRIPLES, 6040 CHANGESI
Parkea's Twelve-part.
Tenor is cwt.

Edwin M. Smite.

Frbderick Hannington ... 3 Alfred W. Heath ... ... 7
Albert J. Pitman ... ... 4 Alfbed W. Wriget ... ...Tenor
Conducled by Cuarlrs H. Perry.
Rung in honour of the birth of a son and heir to Mr. E. T. Bailey.

WRAYSBURY, BUCES
THE OXRORD DIOCESAN GUILD.
On Thusday, September 16. 1937, in Two Hours and Fifty-Eigh Minutes, At the Church of St. Andeew,

## A PEAL OF OXFORD BOB TRIPLES, 50 0 OHANGES!



Wilciam Wrlling ... ... 5
Frane Coree ... ... ... 6
William Henley ... ... 7
Grorge H, Gottrridge ... 3
William H. Fessell ... 4
Composed by J. J. Parker.

* William H, Branis... ...Teroy Coaducted by L. Sticwecl. * First peal in the method. Rang on Mr. W. II. Fussell's 76tla birthday.

LAWTON, CHESHTRE.
THE OHESTER DIOCESAN GUHD.
On Saturday, September 18, 1937, in Three Hows and Two Minntes, At the Chorch of All Saints,
A PEAL OF BRISTOL SURPRISE HAJOR, 5088 CHANGEB; Tenor 8立 cwt.

- Walter Longman ... ...Trable | William Fbrnley ... ... 5 Rry. Frank Bonner... ... 2 Jambs A. Miliner .... *** 6 C. Kenneth Lewis ... ... 3 Lionel Clodge ... ... ... 7 James Fernley ... ... 4 John Worth... ... ... ... Temor Composed by A. Knigers. Conducted by J. Worth, * First peal in the method. First peal in the method an the bells. Rung in honour of the wedding, earlier in the day, of Mr. G. Biddulph, a member of the local band.

CLAINES, WORCESTERSHIRE.
THE WORCRSTERSHIRE AND DISTRICIS ASSOCLATION. (Western Brange.)
On Salurday. September 18, 7937, in Two Hours and Fifiy-Eight Mintres,
At the Church of St. Johe-the-Baptist,

## A PEAE OF OXFORD BOB TRIPLES, 5040 EHANGES;

J. J. Parker's Six-part, No. I 3 .

Tenor $I_{4}$ cwt.
Aribor G. Thomas ... ...Tyeble Artebr R. Moseley ... ... 5

* Cearles R. Smith ... ... 2 Jobn H. Colley... ... ... 6 Ernest Wilson... ..... .13 Grorgh E. Large 3 ..... .7 Reginald Woodyaty ... 4 Whlter H. Raxter ... ...Tehoy Conducted by Grorge E. Large.
* First peal in the method.


## SIX AND FIVE BELL PEALS.

CLOWN, DERBYSHIRE.
THE NORTH NOTTS ASSOCLATION.
On Saturday, September 11, 1937, in Two Hours and Fifty-Fivi Mimutes, At the Parish Church,
A PEAL DF MINOF, 5040 CHANGES;
Being three 720 s of Plain Bob and two each of Oxford and Kent Trebla Bob.
"John Norris
-Jor Reader
Charlas W. Metcale ... 3 Hzrbert T. Rooke ... ... Tamor
Conducted by F. Fcint.

* First peal in three methods. + First poal of Minor. MARIAM, NORFOLK.
THE ELY DIOCESAN ASSOCIATION
On Saturday, Soplember JT, 1937, in Two Hanes and Forty-Two Minutes,
At the Church of the Holy Trinity


## A PEAL OF MINOR, 5040 CHANEES;

Being 720 each of Norwich and Cambridge Surprise, Double Court, Double Oxford, St. Clement's, Single Oxford and Piain Bob. Tenon 12 cwt. in G.
Frbd Wigmore ... ... ....Tyeble Wallage Cogsins ... ... 4 Jobn A. Gadrrey ... .... 2 Ceatde Cogeins... ... ... 5
Wieliab Bdecingeabif.. .3 3 Tony Price ... Condncted by Tony Price.

## Are you a College Youth?

See page 635

SELLACK, FERETORDSHJRE,
THE HERPFORD DIOCESAN GUILD.
On Sustay, Soptensbey 12, 1937, in Two Hours and Foyly-Four Mimetos,
At the Ceurch of Sx. Tgseliachus

## A PEAL OF DOUBLES, 6040 EHANEES

Being five 120's of Plain Bob and Grandsire, ten 120's of Ganterbury
Pleasure, fye 240 's of Pitman's and six 240 's of Morvis', 24 callings. Tenor 8 cwt .
Charles L. Sadlzr ... ...Troble Erngsi F. Salbons ... ... $3^{\text {. }}$
William H. Symonds .... 2 James P. Hyeit ... ... ... 4 Joan J. WRba .... ... ...Tomar

Conducted by J. P. Hyert.
First peal on the bells in three methods. The conductor's 225 th peal WISTASTON, CHESHIRI.
THE CHESTMR DIOCESAN GUILD.
On Thursday, September 36, 1937, in Two Ffours and Thirty-Five Minutes, Ay the Chorch of Si. Mary,
A PEAL OF MINOR, 5040 CHANEES;
Being three 720's of Kent Treble Bob and Oxford Bob amd one of Plain Bob. Tenor 6 owt. 6 lb .
"Herberi Sution . . ...Treble| Harry Thblwell ... ... \&
 Harold G. Smita ... ... 3 Aleert Crawley ... ...Timay Conducted by A. Crawley.

* First peal in tirree melihods.

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY GUILD TOUR.
The following four peels were dung during the Cambridge University Guild's tour in Somerset.

## WRAXALL, SOMERSET.

THLE CAMBRIDGF UNIVERSITY GUILD.
On Tuesday, September 7, 1937, in Three Hows and Thye Minules At the Church of Ale Saints,

## A PEAL OF BOB HAJOR, 5024 CHANGES;

 Tenor $23^{3} \mathrm{cwt}$.R. D. St. J. Smita (Selwyn) Ireble E. M. Atkins (St. Cafh's) Rev. H. G. Benson (King's) 2 Rev. E, Benson (St. Cath's) Rev. B. F. Seeppard (Trin) 3 C. W. Woolley (Selwyn) ... 7 Rev. E. Bankes James (Caius) 4 S. H. Woom (Magdalen) ...Temo Composed and Conducted by S. H. Woon. BRISTOL.
THE OAMBRIDGE UNIFERSITY GUILD. Om Wednesday, September 8, 1937, in Three Hours, At tee Chorch of St. Ambrose,
A PEAL OF GAMBRIDGE SURPRISE HAJOR, $505 日 C H M N E E S$
Johnson's Varjation.
Tenor $15 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{cwt}$.
E. M. Ateins (St. Cath's) Treble C. W. Woolley (Selwyn)... 5 S. H. Woon (Magdalen) ... 2 Rev. E, Banars James (Caiasjo Rev. B. F. Sheppard (Trin) 3 R. D. St. J. Smite (Selwyn) 7 Rev. E. Benson (St. Cath's) 4 Rey. A. Tedrzow (Selwyd) Tonop Conducted by C. W. Woolezy.

BITTON, GLOS
THE GAMBRIDGE UNIVERSIRY GCILD.
On Thursday, September 9, 1937, in The ee Hows and Ten Minutes, At the Cburch of St. Mary,

## A PEAL OF BOB MAJOR, 6040 CHANEES:

Tenot 18 cwb
S. H. Wood (Magdalen) Treble| Rev. E. Bewson (St. Cath's) 5 Rev. H. G. Benson (King's) 2 E. M. Axmins (St. Cath's) 3 "Rev. A. C. Blyte (Belwyn) 4 Composed by E. M, ATk!ns. Rev. E. Baners James (Cains) 6 R. D. St. J. Smite (Selwyn) 7

Condncted by S. H. Wood.

- peal on towar bells. First peal on the bells since their recent rebanging and augmentation to eight. WRINGTOM, SOMERSET
THE GAMBRIDGQ UNIVERSITY GUILD.
On Friday, Septombsr 70, 7937, is Two Hours and Thirty-Sewen Minutes,
At ter Golden Lion Hozre,


## A PEAL OF BDE MAJOR, EA4O CHANEES;

On handbells.
Temor size 15 in 0.
M. B. Shaw (Peterhouse) ... I-2 $\mid$ S. H. Wood (Magdalen) ... 5-6 Rev. H. G. Benson (King's) 3-4 D. F. C. Hawhins (Clare) ... 7 -8 Camposed by E, M, Atkine, Conducted by S. H. Wood.

## CHESHIRE AND NORTH WALES TOUR

The riuging tour in the Chester District and in North Wrates, which took place last week, was a success both for peal ringing and For sightseeing.
Elever peals were pung out of thinteen altempts, nine of the party shariag in the conducting. Somo hundreds of miles were covered and some of tho linest beauty spots in Wales visited.
A brief accaum of the tour will be given in a later issue.

## OHESTER.

THE CHESTER DIOCESAN GUJLD.
On Suturday, Septewber 17, 1937, in Three Hours and Nine Minttes,
At the Ceurch of St. Mary-withoat-the-Whlls,
A PEAL OF SUPERLATIVE SUBPRISE MAJOR, 5056 CHARCES; Tenor 20 cwt .
Mrs. R. Ricbardson ... ...Treble Cearles T. Coles ... ... 5
Leseir C. Wigetman ... 2 Ernest C. S. Turngr ...
Erank Bennetit... ... ... 3 Lestie W. G. Morris ... 7
Grorge R. Pye ... .... .... $\ddagger$ *Rderrt Ricgardson... ....Tenoy Composed by A. Kingets. Conducted by Cearles T. Coles.

* 650tl peal.

PULFORD, OHESHIRE.
THE CHESTER DIOOLSAN GUILD.
On Sunday, September 12, 1937, in Two Hours and Fifty Minutes, Ai tee Cberce of St. Mary-the-Virgin,
A PEAL OF GAMBRIDGE SURPRI8E MAJOR, 5056 GHANGE: Tenor $g \mathrm{cwt}^{2} 3$ qr. Io lb .
James H Shepgerd Trable
...Treble Gabribe Tindore
... 2 Cgarles T. Coles ... ... 6
Grorge R, Pye ... ... ... 3 William J. G. Brown ... 7
Frane Benneit ... ... ... 4 Rtperi Richardson ... ...Tenor Composed by C. Mindleion. Conducted by Fanem Benneit. ECCLTSTON, CEESHIRE.
THE GHESTER DIOOESAN GUILD.
On Monday, September 13, 1937, in Three Fiours and Nineteen Mixules, At the Cerere of St. Mary,
A PEAL OF LONDON SURPRISE MAJOR, EO8B GHANRES; Tenor 264 cwt .
 GHRTSTLETON, CHESHIRE.
THE OHESTER DIOCESAN GUIED.
Un Monday, Stplember 73, 1937, in Two Hours and Fifty-One Minutes, At the Church of st. 3 Ahes,
A PEAL OF 8UPERLATIYE 8URPRI8E MAJOR, $\operatorname{~GOEG~CHANCES;~}$ Tenor $12 \frac{1}{2}$ cift.
Charles T. Colere ... ...Tyeble Grorge R. Pye ... ... ... 5 Gabriel Lindoff ... Lasele C, Wigutman .... 3 Rev. C. Elliot Wigg ... 7 Mes. R. Ricgardsam ... ... 4 Ropert Rigeardson ... ... Tenoy

Composed by A. Kvigers. Conducted by Gronge R. Pye.
NORTHOP, FLINTSHIRE.
THE NORTH WALES ASSOCTATION.
On Tuesday, Seplender 14, 1937, is Two Hours and Fifty-Four Minutes,
At the Church of St. Peter,
A PEAL OF YORKBHIRE SURPRIRE MANOR, BOS6 CHANEES; Tenor iz cwt.
Roperz Riceardson
...Tyeble Grorge R. Pye ... .
$\ldots 2$ William J. G. Brown ... 3 Erabsi C. S. Tpraer... .... 7
 Composed by C. W. Roberis. Conducted by Frank Brnnetr. First pead in the metlod in the county and by the assaciation.
GROYDON, SERREY-On Sunday, Scptember 5th, at the Parisin Church of St, John the Baptist, for evening gervice, a quarter-peal of Grandsire Caters (1,259 cinages): D. Cooper 1, I. E. Darby 2, H. G. Pratt $3, G$. H. Fiumphries 4, D. Buxton 5, A. W. Clark 6, J. Rumble 7, F. E. Miteleli 8, R. Davies (longest length of Caters es conducter) 9, Tr. IV. Colling 10 .

WREXHAM, DENBIGFSHIRE
THE NORTH WALES ASSOCLATEON,
On Tueday, Stplemier 14, 1937, in Three Hours and Ten ilfandes, At the Cegren of St. Giles,
A PEAE OF STEDMAH CATERS, 5017 CHANGEEI

Tenor 25 cwt.
Rev. C. Elliot Wigg
...Treble
Mrs. R. Ricgardson ...
Charles T. Coles ...
Gabriel Lindofy ....... 3
William J. G. Brown ... 5
Composed by G. Lindoff.
A birthday compliment to Messis A birthday comp

BARMOUTH, MERTONETFSHIRE.
THE NORTH WALIS ASSOCIADION,
On Wedmeday, Septonber 75, 1937, in three Howss and Fourten Mimutes,
At the Chorch of St. John-ter-Divine.
A PEAL OF GAMBRIDGE SURPRISE MAJOR 6058 CHANGES; Tenor 22 cwt .
Mrs, R. Ricgardson ... ...Tyeble Lescir C. Wigatman -- 5 Ernest C. S. Turner ... 2 Rev. C.Elilot Wiag ... 6 Frane Benneti ........... 3 Lesile W. G. Morris .... 7 William J. G. Brown ... 4 Ruperi Richardson ... ...Teror Composed by C. Middezton. Conducted by R. Richardson. MACHYNLLEL'H, MONTGOMERYSHIRE.
THE NORI'H WALES ASSOCLATION.
On Thurriay, September 16, 1937, in Two Howrs and Fifty-Two Minutes,
At the Church of St. Peter,
A PEAL GF BRISTOE SURPRISE MAJOR, 5024 CHANGEG; Tenor 8, 步 cwt.

| James H. Surperrd ... ...Tred | Frank Benneit |
| :---: | :---: |
| Gabriel Lindoff .... ... 2 | WilliamJ. G. Brown ... 6 |
| Cabrles T, Coles | Ernest C. S. Turner ... 7 |
| Grorge R. Pye | Leslije C. Wigetman... ...Tenor |
| Composed by G. Lindozf. | Corducted by L. C. Wigutman, |

First peal in the method in the connty.
LLANBADARN FAWR, CARDIGANSIGIRE,
THE NORTTH WALISS ASSOCIATION.
On Thursday, Septenter 16, 1937, in Three Hours and Nime Minutes, At teg Certre of St. Padarm,
A PEAL OF SUPERLATIYE 8URPRISE MAJOR, 5050 CHANGES; Tenor $12 \frac{1}{2}$ cwt. (approx.).
Rev. C. Elliot Wigg ...Ttedua William J. G. Brown ... 5

 Composed and Conducted by Gabrier Lindory.

BAMGOR, CARNARTONSHIRE.
THE NORTI WALES ASSOCLATION
On Friday, Septomber 17, 1937, in Two Fows and Fifty-Sewen Mintutes, At the Church of St. David,
A PEAL OF CAMBRIDEE SURPRISE MAJOR, 5024 CHANGES; Tenor 13/1 cwt.
Arigur E. Phglar ... ...Tyeble Franr Bennett ..

George R. Pye...... Cearles T. Coles ... ... 4 R Ropert Riceardson ... ....Thot Composed by T. B. Worseey.

Conducted by F. Banneit.

THANDUDNO, OARWARFONSHTRE.
On Sahurday, September 18, 1937, in Three Hours,
At the Chuach of the Hocy Trinity,
A PEAL OF SUPERLATIVE SURPRISE MAJOR, 5024 GHANGE8;

## Tenor Ist cwt.

 | Roperi Ricgardison | ... | 3 | Erngit C. S. Turner | ... 7 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Erank Bennety | ... | ... | 4 | Lgsili W. G. Morris | ...Teror | Composed by C. W. Roberts. Conducted by E. C. S. Turner.

* 1,800 th peal. First Suiprise peal on the bells.
(Other peal raportis are unavoldably held ever.)


## THE COTSWOLD TOUR.

## A HAPPY AND SUCOTSSTUU NEEK

Tho 'Bachelors' sixth annual riuging tour began on Saturday, Soptember $4 t^{\prime}$, the district selectefi being amongst the Catswold hills, mainly in the countics of Oxford and Gloucesser. A full programme of 14 peal attempts had been arranged by Mr. Wiffed Wiliams. There were 12 in the party, of whon eight are bachelore, and the lieadquarters for the week was at the Old New Im, Bourton-on-tho Water, Glos.


## THE FINE TOWER OF MAGDALEN COLLEGE, OXFORD

A conch, complete with driver, was hired for the week, and, starting from Brifhton, collected various members of the party on the route, at Crawley, Guildford and Reading.

A run though very pleasant scenery in the Thames Vailey brought the party to Oxforel in good time for the first peal attempt, scheduled to start at 3 p.m. Magdalen Collage has a fune square, lofty tower and is the first tower seen on entering the city, on the right of the rond immedintely after crossing the River Charwood. Messis. W. F. Judge and F. E. Taylor, of Oxford, who ware in the band, were waiting and had the bells up in readiuess. Erentually a start was made for Cambridge Royal and an excellent peal was rung in 3 hours and 21 minutes. It was the first Surprise peal on the belis, a pleasant, tuneful peal with tenor 20 cwt. in $E$, but very seldom rung. The tourists greatly appreciated the privilege of beng allowed to ring a peal there.

After a linte tea and a wait to pick up the two remaining members of the party, who rrived at Oxford by train, a move was made nu the 30 -mile run to headquarters at Bourton-on-the-Water, where our host for the weck, Mr. Horris, extended a bearty welcome.
Some interest was aroused as to our misaion in conuing to Bourton, as the organiser', Mr. J. M. Cripps, had only mentioned thal "a purty of $12^{\prime}$ would requite accommodation for a week. It was surmised that we were cricketers, until someone " let the cat out of the bag,' then all sorts of questions liad to bo answered. They could not inigime a party going around the countryside ringing bells for a week's holiday,
Before ringing for service on Sunday moluing we had a walk avound the lovely liulle village, certainly very peacefial in the moruing sunshine, until numbers of couches arrived to disturb the quiet of the place. Bourton is well known locally as a "beauty spot'; we were told quite coufdently that it is the most beautiful rillage in the country.
The River Wiudrush ambles alongside the main street and is crosset iII Lualf a dozen places by vory low pointed stone bridges, giving the place quite a Fenetian aspect. With the numorous stone cottages with their stone roofs, the effeut was very pleasing aud we were quite ready to endorse what we had been told.

VIELAGE BLACKSMITH JONNS IN,
Mr. Bermard Phatips, the local blacksmith, is the captain of the Bourton ringers, and, when we finally ran him to earth in his allotment, he was only too eager to unlock the belfry door and let us have an hour's service ringing. The Church of St. Lawrence hus a peal of eight, with tenor 14 cw , in 5 , fais in tove and quality. The original six were casto by Rudhalls, of Gloucester, and in 1913 the two brebles were added by Mears and Slaivbank.

Mr. Phillips took part, to his yreat pleasure as expressed by him, in the first touch, Stedman Triples, then, with another local man, Mr. O. Pratley, in a touch of Bob Major. A course of Superlative and a touch of Spliced Surprise, well struck, completed the ringing.
The second peal of the tour was diue to begin at Banbury, oxon, at 2.30. We arrived ingood time, to be welcomed by Mr. H. Impey (captain) and other local ringers. Banbury Church is of tinusnal design, giving one the impression of being a museum rather than in church. It is built of the local yellow Forton stone and has a circulay domo and tower over the entrance porch. In 1930 the old peal of eight were recast and augmented to ten by Taylors, and there is now a splendid peal, with tenor 17 cwt . 1.19 ch . In E. The bells were set soing to Cambridge Royal, and a well-siruck peal was successful in 3 hours 32 minutes. It was W. T. Beeson's 300 th peal. With thte help of the lacal ringors the hells werc lowered in peal prior to tho service, and later the tonishs returned to Bourton well pleased with having rung ilie first two peals.

On Mouday morning an carly start from headquarters was necessary to cover the 25 miles to Great Tew Oxon, but the coach covered the ground caickly via Stow-on-the-Wold and Chipping Norton, sad we arrived according to schadule. The Church of St, Michael i situated in glorious surroundings in a park, formerly the property of Lord Falmouth, hat now owned by the Misses Bolton. The bells are a really beantifur peal of eiphlit, witli tenor 22 cwt . 10 lb . in D , the gifi of Anthony Keck in 1709. They were relnugg in a steel frame by Mears and Stainbank in 1925 . A veally well-struck peal of Bristol Surprise was brourlit round in 3 hours and 31 minutes, and, on these fine bells. the mothod was ideal. Being their tercentenary year, it was deoided to credit the peal to the College Youths.

## A MAGNJITCENT ORURGE.

After lunch at the Falkland Aums and an eutertaining hour with the landord, Mr. Davies, the six-mile mu was made to Adderbury, Oxon, to be met, by Mr. Parrott, the sexton, who was very ansious that we should rien his wonderful church before commencing to ring. Dedjeated to St. Mary, the building is magnificent, of almost cathedral like proportions, sumounted by a tall spire. Auriving at 3 p.m., we were greeted by a thue on the carillon, Hard tines come again mo more.' A different air is played each day, at intervals of thres hours.

We were shown a brass tablet in the floor of the church, bearing the date Feloruary $30 t h 1508$, and a wonderful stone chancel built by William of Wykeham, Bishop of Winchester, in the 14 th century and restored in the 19th century. Trausepta, nave and tower are all $131 /$ century, and the vestry las a fine bay window, reputed to be the only one of its kind in the country. The origimal peal of six bells were recast in 1789 into a peal of cight by Jobn Briant, of Hertford, and the whole peal were rehung by Taylors in 1928, tle present tenor being 24 cwt. 14 lb , in D. We liad heen told that we should have our work cut out to ring a peal, and certainly the task was not an casy ane However, the bells were set geing to London Susprise, and an excellen peal was completed in 3 bours and 20 miuntes, the first peal of London on the bells.

On Cuesdny morning the organiser luad the party up early for the 30 -mile run dne eouth, via Burford and Lechtade, to our only tower in Wiltshire, Swindon. Arriving at 9.30 , we were greeted by Mr C. J. Gardiner, who hnd everytling in readiness. The church is a local landmark and is gituated in the older part of Swindon on high ground to the sonth-east of the town. Christ Church has a fine ensygoing peal, reast and augmented from eight to ter by Taylors in 1924. Coming into a new diacese it was necessary to olect quite a number of tiee baud to membership of the Gloucester and Bristol Diocesan Association.

FIRST FAILURE OF THE TOUR.
(Continued from previous page.)
Eronturally a start was made Hor Spliced Cambridge and Yorkinire Surprise Royal, the methods beigy changed at the wrong and Home and a really well-structs peal was brought round in 3 bours and 25 minutes, the first Spliced Surprise peal to be rung for the association After the peal Messrs. Gardiner, Palmer and Kynasion, of the lacal bund, werc watting to couduct us to an excellent. lunch at a place which, wo undersfand, is much frequented by riagers.

Bamptorl, Oxor, 18 miles away was on the programme for the afteraons. The Chureth of St. Mary the Virgin is very old and of large dinensions. It las a tall, pointed spire, the belfry, being ceutina and enclosed, las artificial light. There are eight bells, with tenor 26 owt. in D, rathor a heavy turaing peal. Severnl ropes had first to to takell up on the wheela, but eventually a start was made for Cambridge Surprise Major, After ringing well for half an hour, however, "gtand" had to be called in the fourth course owing to inposition of one of the band, and our sixth ettempt of the week beceme the first failure, it being too late to start again.
After tea at Witney, famous for its blankets, the coach was directed
Oxford, where the party joined with the thousands who were morrymaking at St. Giles Fair. This is held annually on two days in Septamber and occupies the wholo of one of Oxford's main streets for lealf a mile-a sight weli worth seeing.
Herring the six bells being rung up in peal at the Carfax fower, by the crons-rosds at Oxford's centre, some of the party proceeded there, to be greeted by Mr. F. E. Tayloy and etluer local ringers, and we had at few touches with then. The bells are rung only oceasionally, one of the occasions being for this anmual fair. It was, indeed, very hate when our coach was headed on the 30 -mile run to Bourton. Let it not be told at what time we arrived, but our organiser managed to gat us in all right, without (we hope) disturbing any of the other ruests at the Old New Inn.

## (To be continued.)

## A TOWER BUT NO CHURCH

A quatiterly meeting of the Swindon Brathech of the Gloucester ank Bristol Diocesan Ascocia tion was held at Melmesbury on Sept. 11th. The towar and spire, which contain five belle, are all that remain of the Church of St. Paul, which was demolished many years ago, the lells boing rung for services in Malmesbury Abbey,
A fair humber of visitors and members attended and some of the lacal men were put through their first 120.
At the business meeting the places for the next three meetings were provisiounly arranged as St. Mark's, Swindon, Stratton St. Margaret and Chist Glurch, Swiddon.

## CORNWALL GAINS ANOTHER OCTAVE

## A NEW RING OT ETGHT AT LANSALLOS

The disurict of Looe, south-west of Liskeard, Cornwall, has had ite rings of bells enriched by the provision of at complete new ring of eight a Lansallos, mbout two miles from Polperro pin the south coast.
'Lan Salus' means the place of deliverance. The ancient Purisil Church is dedicated to Sti. Ildjerna aud has an embattled western tower of three stages, built in tho 15 th century. Until recently there was only one ancient bell. This has now been placed inside the south door of the church. It is inseribed 'Smneta Margareta ara pro mohis' in Gothic lattering. There are also three shislds, two with coats of aruts, while the third is considered to be the stop used by John Bird. The bell fa, therefore, thought to be of 15 Lb cantury date.
In May, 1936, the Rector (the Rev. N. A. Rivers-Tippett) issued ala appeal for funds for as ring of bells. The task at first seemed too rreat, but the money came. A generous gift from the Barron Bell Trust gave great encouragement to the whole sclieme, which, now completed, has cost approximately $£ 800$. The tenor of the new ring is 101 crst., and the casting and hanging has been done hy Messers. John Taylor and Co., Loughborough. Two mew floors have beem erected in the tower.
The whole of the work was dedicated on Saturday last by the Bishop of Travo (the Rov. J. W. Kankin, D.D.). Unfortuately the Rector was unable to be present at the service through illuess.

The Bishop, in, his address, seid he liad just had a few words with the Rector, who was indeed disappointed at not being able to he present, but, he added, he will be distening to the bells from his bedroom, and 1 am surs they will put new life and joy into his hoart.

The service was conducted by fhe Rep. R. de C. Marley (Rector of Laareath). Canon W. H. Rigy (Vicar of Launceston) was also presant, and his band of ringers from St. Mary's, Launceston, opened the bells. Many other Cornish ringers were present alsa.

## FOUR-SCORE YEARS

PENDEEBURY YETERAN'S BIRTHDAY
Wr. Thomas Lingard has been a ringer at Christ Church, Pendjelnuy, Lancs, for 64 years. On Saturday he celebrated his $801 . \mathrm{h}$ birthday, and the event was suitably honoured. A loug toncl of Grandsire Triples ( 3,220 changas) was conducted Ly Mr. Eingard, and when the bells came round they were fired' 80 times, ilt. Lingard was the recipient of congratulations and good wishes from the band: Frank Sliarples 1, Thomas Lintard 2, Fred Green 3, Norman Tomplins 4 Albert Wallwork 5, Jmones Kershaw 6, Alfred Thomas 7, Rernard Smith 8 .
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## BELFRY GOSSIP.

Mr. Robert Brundle, of Ipswich, bas just celebrated his 86 th birth day, and a peal in honour of the event Was rung at Stowmarket on Saturday.
There aro four nominations for the office of vice-presideat of the Lameashire Association, end the election takes place at the annuat meeting to-morrow: The Rev. J. A. Briggs (Liverpool), Mr. E. R. Martin (Preston), Mr. J. Rudyard (Soutlapart) and Mr. C. Sharples (Blackpool). Mr. C. Crosthwaite nnd Mr. T. Wilson have been nominated for the office of ringing secretary
A number of alteratious to rules, elriefy in relation to the constitution and election of the committee, are ta be cansidered at the meeting.
Tho Durham and Nowcastle Diocesan Association celebrates itis diamond jubilee ta-morrow.
The report of a peal at Colne Engaine has been sent without the name of the conductor
Mr. Leslie W. G. Morris, of Holbeck, Leeds, was last Saturday elected reneral secretary of the Yorkshire Association in succession to Mr. J. E. Cawser, who bas regigned owing to inereased business engagements.
We are glad to be able to report that Mr. W. D. Smith, of East bourne, one of the oldest College Youths, has made excellent recovery from the ilness which sudidenly overtook hirm a fortnight ago. Mr. Smith is in his 80 th year.

## RINGING FROM A BOX.

To the Editor.
Dear Sir -It may intorest Mr. Bacou to know that it is not quito as silly as he seems to think to stand on a box whelr ringing a heavy bell, because a heavy bell menus a large wheel; a large wheel means long length of rope below the sally; a long length of rope below the sally means (umless the ringer gtands on a box) a lot of slack rope round the feet when the bell is set at handstroke. Furdher, it the rope should be af all stiff, the sally fends to jump when the rope hits the floor; and this is also largely overcome by using a box.
I think ang heavy-bell ringer (which I certainly do not profess to be) will agree that it is more comfortable to ring a big bell from a box than from the floor. R. D. St. JOHN SMITH.
Heanor

## BOB TRIPLES. <br> To the Edtor.

Dear Sir,-I suppose I ought to feel properly squashed and remain silenb after reading Mir. C. A. Levelt's reply to my lettor. Unfor tunately, his uncalled for remarks have no effect on me! I merely foel soity for him, because he, like so many otherwise very pleassnit ringers, is unable to argue withont entering iato personalities. That line of argument nsutilly shows that the writer does not understand his subject properly.
Mr. Lerett is so full of his Sunday service gospel that it is he who cannot grasp the meaning of our argument. The question I raised, supporting Mr. Pipe's first letter, was-Which is it best to leara first Grandsire or Plain Bob? And, if the latter, then Bob Triples is n useful member of the melinod. I have already enumerated my reasons in support of Plain Bob, but Mr. Levett is so eager for the channe to attack me personally that he simply camot follow them. It is, thorefore, no use continuing the argument.
Before finatly closing, however, I must answer his reference to my Sunday service ringing. Tho remark in his last paragraph is deliberately misleading, and should be withdrawn. I have been a Sunday service ringer siace I left school in 1930. Wherever I have been living I have always attended the nearest tower at least once a Sundiry, when I bavo been at lome. And for the other Sunday service, when at home, I have always assisted somewhere. On many occasions I have made up the number for the cight bells at Mr. Leveti's church at Fastinge, when staying there. I would add that I have always had a pleasant welcome and enjoyed myself. I expect. I shall be in the neighbourhood again soon, and shall look forward to pinging somo well-struck Bob-no, Graxdsirc Triples, of course!
A. PATRICE GANNON.

Balham
P.S.-Mr. Mclvilie is quite correct! I have not yet been to Bimmiug ham, but I am looking forward to a visit soon.

## THE SECOND IN TREBLE BOB.

To the Editor
Dear Sir,-I note with pleasure Mr. T. Je. Darby's figures of a peal of Treble Bob Royal in your issue of the 3ed inst, with the 2 nd at home every course-end.
I constructed a similar 5,040. Treble Bob Maximus, as below. Like Mr. Darby, I do not claim originality.

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| 26435 | 2 | 1 | 1 |  |
| 24365 |  | 1 | 2 |  |
| 24653 | 2 | 2 | 1 |  |
| 24536 | 2 | 2 | 1 |  |
| 25348 |  | 1 | 2 | G. E. SYMONDS. |
| 23456 |  | 1 | 2 |  |

## THE INSTRUCTION OF BEGINNERS.

 METHODS
## By Sumpiza H. Wood

I do not wish to join in any controversy as to whethey or not Bob Triples is worth rimging, but I an intarested in the recent correspondence in "The Ringing World' beause it has touched the fringes of a subject of wider interest and far greater importance, nancly, which is the best method an which to start beginners?
Mr. Pipe may or may not be right in saying that Bob Triples is a useful stepping-stone fram Grandsite Triples to Bob Major; and Mr. Grunon may or may not be correct in bis aseertion that the averuge ringer, brought up on Grandsire, finds difficulty in mastolinu the difierent dodging places of Bob Major (thougli personally I should have thought that a man brought up on Bob Major wonld find an exactly similar difficulty when ite first tackles Grandsure).
But the matter goes far deeper than that; and if we can find a convincing answer to tize question of which is the best nethod for a herinner to learn first, we shail, in the process, have answered the subsidiary question of why it is that so many riugers who start on Grandsire never master anything else.
I think it will be miversally admitted that, at the present time as in the past, the majority of rimgers start their change ringing career on Grandsire Thiples; jet I have no hesitation in eaying that the wisest instructors aro those-still unfortunately the few-who start tineir pupils ou even-bell ringing. I will go further and say that a great deal of the thoroughy Jas change ringing which is still heard up and down the countiry, and accepted with tolerance if not compilecence, is directly traceable to the traditional practice of learning Whe odd-bell methods first.

## MISTAKEN RELUCTANCE TO POINT OUT FAUJTS.

Now I do not expect this statement to meet at once with universal agreement, and I should not be so bold as to make it if I were not prepared to substanlinte itt in the chapter and verse. Before doing so, however, I mirdit add that next to this the nost imporlant contributory factor is a well-mennt but mistaken reluctance on the part of the good cingers to point ont the bad ones' faults and endeavour to contect them. It would be a thousand times better for the commuaity and kinder in the long run to the individual, to tell him fraight that he is a thandering bad ringer, provided, of course, that this oaturally not very welcome information feaccompanied by useful dvice which will lelp him to eradiente his fanlts and improve his tandard of rimging. For I am convinced inat tho majorily of bad ringers-and there are plenty of them-have no idea how bad they

It is not their fauft; the blame must be laid at the door of the structors who allow them to ring badly without criticism ar comment. We will gestme that a beriminer lias reached the staga when he is ready for his first lesson in change ringing ithis should usean (though an afrail that in many cases it does not) that he has complete control ower his bell and can ring it perfectly in Rounds. The first thing that his instructor las to teach him is to Plain Hunt-first in theory and then in practice: It is a good idea before actually puttintr hius into clanges to lel hing get some experience of how much he has got to hold up or cut down in order to clange his position by the pace; this can best be done by means of a few call-changes and by making him dodge with the bell next him (first one way and then lis other) Nearly all instructors tasch the sume method of Eunting Tp-namely, by striking after whe bell that strikes after you in the evieus change until you get up behind, thus introducing him to 'lopesight,' i.e., the ability to pick out the various bells with his cyes, On no acconit allow him to learn oft a string of pumbers and strike the hells in this erder through thick and thin (even at the beginning). This kind of begimer (the parrot type) is easily recognised, because the first time the bell he expects to find in a certain position is not there be tends to set his bell in and wait for him-and nething so completely destroys the 'beat, as this. Teach him, rather', to hold up a little bit at each stroke and gradually learn to piek out the arder in which the other bells pass him on their way down, theus instilling him with a sense of rhythm and the determination to stick his place no matter who else goes wrong.
Difierent instructors favoulv different methods of teaching bunting own; my own preference is for making time follow his course-bell, not hothering too much at first about the actual bells ho is strilifing over (though this must come later), beanuse in this way the begiuner himbeduced as early as possibie to the absolute necessity of trainiug listen to his own bell aurl the one he is coursing and leam to judge correctly the interwal between them.
When lie call Plain Hint reasontbly well the next step has to be decided upon; and this is, perhaps, the most important moment in a man's whole ringing career, because on the selection of the next step kepends to a great extent what kind of a ringer he is likely to make. So many instructors at this stage immediately rush their pupil on to an inside hell and teach htm a method-probahly Grandsire Triplesand by this one action put him well on the way to hecoming nt thoroughly bad ringer, beause there are two points of the greatest importance which it is absolstely necessary for him to Iearn and thoroughly master as early as possible, and if he does not learn them at this stage it quite often happens that he never does so at atl.

These two points are GOOD STRIKING aud PROPER LEADING, and it is in thege two points that the essential difference between starting on odd and even-bell ringing lies. By good striking is memnt putting your bell exactly into, say, 4th's place, as opposed to being satisfied with rourghy half-way between 3rd's and Gth's. And by proper leading is meant striking your bell exasetly in 1st's place, wide at handstroke and close at backstroke-the correct ' widts' at hand strok being obtained by leaving suftieient interval after the ond of the last change for one exira (imaginary) bell-as opposed to striking ronghly at the berinning of the change and learing the others to follow as best they may.
Now it is uot possible to lay down hard and fast rules for teaching good striking. Some ringers luve an inherent gense of rlyythm which caabies them to nuderstand exactly what is required; these will know at once whether they are striking correctly or wot, and with them it is just a matter of practice. Others, howover, are not so forbanate and have to be tald whether they are striking too wide or too close, Nearly always it is becmuse they camot pick onl the sound of their own bell amongst the rest; this is a common differstry in the early stages, but in ninety-nine cases out of a hundred it can be overeome with a little patience and determination, provided the pupil las two reusonably good ear's.

## STAR'L ON A SMALL NUMBER OF BELLS.

Various useful ways of helpiug hims will oceur to any instructor with a dittle imagination, perthaps tho most olvious being to start him on a very small number of bells, say fous, and gradualiy work up to the higher numbers. But it is Ele bounden duty of every instructoy to tell his pupil when he is striking bady-and to go on telling him. know that the reason why so muny ringers will not do this is tho well-meant one of not wishing to discourage a beginmer or hurt his feclings; but what are one man's feclings against the nerves of the rest of the band and all the listeners (willing aud unwilling) autsids? And how often does the well-menaning inglructor pause to jealise that by refraining from teling his pupil his faults (and he need not he told unkindly) ho is depriviug hin of tall the future eajoymenti which he would otherwise obtain from lis ringing and aiding and abetting him to become a thorough nuisance both to his fellow-ringers and the general public
There is, however, one defnite rule about striking whicl overy beginner can and should be faught; if ho lias is sense of rhythm and good ears ho may soon find it out for himself, but if not it should be explained to hime at the earliest possible opportunity. This is that heavier bells have a longer period of swiug tian lighter bells; conscquently when following a heavy bell it is necessary to shrike widn over him than when following in light ane, and vice versa. This fact, self-evident though it may seem to those who know, is one whin not so very obvious to a complete beymane '; remember that he cant
never discover it in ringing rounds, and when be first starts clinnge ringing lag will find plenty of other things to oceupy his mind to the fuli; and sa, if it is not explained to him, it may be years before he discovers it-iarticularly if he is started on Qrandstre Friples.

## ESSENTIAL DIFTPRENCES.

This is the first of the two essential differates between Triphes and Major that I am leading up to. True it is only \& difference of degrec; if you aru ringing the trebie to Iniples you have got to strike wider over tho 7th man over the 2nd, but not so very much; and if you do not mako the necessary allownace it may not be very noticoalute on a light peal. But when you como to Majol and the tenor is furned into wie changes the differeree in weight is probably half as much again, and even on a light peal the gap that must be allowed when striking over the tenor becomes definitely noticeablo. This, mueh mole than the different dodging placos, is one of the main difficulties which a man brought up on Tiples has to contend with when he first tries to ring Majot. If, on the otler hand, he is struted ou Major, and las this point properly explained to him, he will have un immediate opportunity of observing how ${ }^{2} t$ works out im pructice and learning to allow for it. And when The has nastered this he has leannt something of real valne, somnthing, moreover, wlitich he could not have learut so thoroughly on Triples; the Triples may may have been told about it and understand it in theory, but be daes not get the same opporturity to put it into practice.
Tho other main point of differchco between odd and even-bell ringing is in the Leadiag. If a man starts an Triples he will probably be taught to 'lead off the tener'; this may answer reasonably well as long as le sticks to Triples, but when ho gets on to Major he will him to lead from; he will, in Enct, have to start all over again nud learm to lead property-i.e., with his ears. It is better, therefore, to start him on Major and let hin learn to lead properly from the first
Now it may be argned that, even admitting the points I have hried to make (indeed, because of them), it is better to start a man on Major. On the face of it, this argnment is reasonable enough, but my experieuce laas been that in acturl fact it is uneound, far this reason; most beginners think that, when they have learnt to ring one method reasomably well, all they have to do to ring other methods is to learn the different "works. If the one method they can ring is Bob Kajor this may be true, but it is not neegserily true; it depends on how well they have mastered the ren elementary principes of their art-f.e., good striking and proper Ieading, on which depend the
(Continued on next page.)

## BAD HABITS IN RINGING

## (Gontinned from previous page

thythm or 'beat,' which is the first essential of al poon cloange ringing. And I have shown above that if yout start on Triples you do not get the same opportunities of learming these thitgs thoroughly, which in my opinion is the reason wiy so many Grandsire Triple ringers never master them at all.
It is a truism that iu every walk of life it is easier to fall into bad habits than to get out of tham when once actuived. This is, perlaps, especially truc in rimging; once let a man get info bad habits such as wrong handing of his rope or lazy leadigg or slipshod striking, and it may take years to cure Jim of them. Therefore, it is worth while going to a little extra trouble to ensure his cetting a thorough grounding in these essential points while lio is learming his first method; and in my opinion even-bell ringing affords the best opportunities for this, for the reasobs given above.
It will be appreciated that, allhough I have referred almost excluatvely to Triples and Major, exretly the same arguments apply to Doubles and Minor. In fact, the average berinuer will do better to make his first attempt at change rinking oll six bels-with Bob Minor as the method. Wilh only six bells to worly about he will find it easier to pick them ont individually with his eyes and his ears, and furthermore the wider gap between each bell-in addition to belping still further with this picking out process-will recessitnto his maving the position of his bell a greater amount between each change, thus teachivg him beftor bell control. But when he lias mastered Bob Minor, get him on as soon as possible to Bob Major, and let him come back to Triples later
To sum up, therefore, if you are an instructor with a prospoctive pupil and you are wondering whether to start him on odd or even-bell ringing, gou have got to look ahead and decide what is your ultimate ohject. If you aro only concermed with getting him up to the stage of ruging one method reasonably well in the shortest possible time, then by all means start him on Grundsire Triples (or Doubles). But do not be upset if in 20 years' time he can still ming nothing else ! If, on the other hand, you take the wider wiew and are really interested in your pupit's futuro career; if you are anxions to give him the best nossilule grounding in the essential principle of change ringing, so that lyy the time le ann ring one method he is properly equpped to so nhead and conquer fresh fields in the mote complieated ones, then start him on Bob Major (or Minory). It may take a little longer in the early stages, but it will be wortly it in the long jun; for if be is worth teauhing at all, the fime will come when he will be grateful to jou for your wisdom and foresinht. And when, in later jears, you call "That's all' to a peal of Dauble Norwich or Cambridge Royal, in which he has struck his ball perfectly thvoughout and set a perfect beat at the lead, you will liave your reward.

## HANDBELLS OVER BARHAM'S GRAVE

## FVENOAKS RIMGERS' TRTBUTR

On \$aturday, September 18th, the loand of the Parish Church, Sevenoaks, had theiv ammual ringing day. The party, made up to 25 by friends from neishbonring towers, left at 9 a.m. for the Weald of Kent. At Lecols several members liad their first pull on ten bells, courses of Stedman and Grandsire Caters being brought round, tut Treble Ten came to grief. Hefore leaving, a course of Boh Major was ring on handluels over the grave of that wouderful old ringer, James Barham, who, with the Leeds Yonths, scored the first peal on the bells of Severioaks (1770). And so to Headcorn, where some good touches in various methods were biouglat round, the party being joined by Mr. E. H. Lewis, who, unfottumately, could not be with them earlier. Several of the local band met them at High Halden, a most interestint church with shingle spire. Fere the six-bell ringers came into their own. successfully splicing st. Clement's, Oxford, Plain and Little Bob. Another short lum brought them to Tenterden, where the grand peal (tenor 30 cut, was made good use of, although some menbers fonnd the majestic pace and 'left-handed' circle a little disconcerting. Just across tile road a true ringers' tea awaited the party and delayed their arrival at Benenden by half an hour. The bells were set goisp to Double Norwich, etc., and all too soon a move was made for Goudhurst, the last tower of the day, where 'heavy going expected, but the bells had been recently relung and were kept going from rounds to Cambridee. Fome was safely reached at 10.30 p.m. after a very eujoyable day. Thanks are due to the steeplekeepers who had evergthing in readiness, to the incumbents for the uso of their bells, and to Mr. F. W. Houzden, who acted as Ringing Master for the day.

## INTERESTING PERFORMANCE AT PENGE

On Mouday evening at St. John's Ohurch, Pelrge, as a farewell to the Rev. A. M. and Mrs. Stibbs, a quarter-peal, consisting of ten and a hale differently called six-scores of Grandsire Douthles, was unng E. J. Barrett 1, P. A. Corby (conduetor) 2, D. G. Brown 3, N. T. Hext 4, J. E. Pullin 5, R. W. Darvill 6. Longest length by ringers of $1,3,4$ and 5 and first quarter-peal of Doubles by ringers of 2 and 6. All but the tenorman, who is from Hillingrdon, Eing regularly at St. John's. This is the fongest iength on the hells since they were put in ringing order about four years ago, and probably the first quarter'peal since 1913.
Mr. and Mrs. Stibbs are to take up residence at Southeate, where Mr. Stibbs is to become a tutor at Oakhill Theological College.

## PEAL NOTES.

## MR. G. R, PYE'S 1, gOOh PEAL.

The peals which were rung on the tour in Cheshive and North Wales last wek are recorded elsewhere. Eleven were scored in thirtean atfempts.
The last of the series, Superlative Surprise, rung at Llandudno was Mr. Bob Pye's 1,800tla peal. Only lis brother, the late Mr. Williani Pye, a'ang more than this number.
Honour was paid to Alderman J. S. Pritehett, Master of St. Martin's Guild, Birminglbam, un trinesday, September 14th, ou which day lie and Mrs. Prithett celebrated their 'golden wedding.' A peal of Stedman Cinques was rung at St. Martin's Ghurch by members of the Guild the first line snch a complment has been paid to a Birmingham citizen.
It is interesting to noto that the peal was called by an old member of the society, Mr. William H. Barber, of Newcastle, who used to ring in Bitminglam-well, we hardly like to say how many yearg tgo. Mr. W. H. Fussell, young as ever, reached his 76th birthday on September 15th and celebrated it with a peal of Oxford Bob Triples at Wrayshay

The district round Gaingborough is losing an enthnsiastic ringer by the removal elsewhere of Mr. Clifford Vessey, who has put in some
excellent wark in North Lines and Nolts. A farewel] peal was ruus on September 14th.

Bedainton and wallingten have received a clarter of incorporation, and Beddington bells played their part in celebrating the anspicious event. A peal of Kent Treble Bob Royal was ruug ou the mornintry of September 15th.
Mr. Jim Bennett, now rapidy reaching his one thousandth peal, rang his first peal of Bob Royal as conductor last Saturday Prittlewel
It is not often that two peals of Oxford Bob Triples are rung in a week, but, in addition to the one at Wraysbury on Thursday, mother was runte at Claines, Worcestershire, on Saturday.
In honotur of the wedding of Mr. G. Biddulph, of Lawton, Gheshine on Saturday, a peal of Bristol Surprise Majol was yung later in the da By ringing in the peel of Bristol Surprise Mrajor on Saturda September Ilth, Mr. R. H. Bartwam, of Melton Mowbray, has taker part in 'the first in the meliod' of all peals zung or the cight bells at Ashoy Folville. This was his 1506h peal.
Two Suffolk Gearges, George Pryke and George Beunett, have מow rumg 200 peals together. 'they campleted the double century as Woodbridge on September 11th.

Dining the Cambridge Universiby Guikl's recent week in Somerset, the Rev. E. Bankes James reached his jubilee as a ringer, September 6th, 1887, being the foundation date of the St. Michael's Jnniors, Gloucester, of which he and his brother were distinguished memhers. The Rev. Bankes James had the satisfaction of celebrating the occasion with four peals on succossive days, one with the Bath and Wells Association and three with the Cambridge Guild.

Three members of the Cambridge University \& Guild, who had just finished their "week " in Somerset, fud five Bath and Wells Assaciation ringers, met on a recent Saturday morning for Stedrann Triple at a church not fin from Bristol. After half an hour's excelleat riaging e loud kooking on the door started, and as this persisted the hand camo to the conclusion that the Vicar wished to stop the ringing on account of illness or other reasonable cause, and the condireto therefore reluctantily called 'Stand.'

The unlocking of the door reveated the Vicar, who explained that he had "just come up to see how the ringers were gebting on," and added that " when they went an with their peal he would like to came in and watch for a few minutes. "The situation was explained to himi ns tactfully as prossible, and ho left his belfry richer by the cmowledge that, althongh ringers are always pleased to see the dergy in their belfries, the middle of a peal of Stedmau Triples is not the most appropriats tine for sucli visits!

## RINGERS' PROGRESS AT SHERBURN-IN-ELMET'

## THREE THRST QUARTER-REALS ON THE BELLS.

The hand at Sherburn-in-Etinet are to be congratulated on the excellent progress they have made during the last $2 \frac{1}{2}$ years, largely through the enthusiasm of Mr. R. H. Vigor, late of Bromfey, Kent, who has been living in the village. With the assistance of Mr. A. P. Camnon, who was on holiday with Mr. Vigor, the followillg quarterpeals were rung recently, each being the first in the method on the bells: On Sinday, August 29th, 1,264 Bob Major: *W. Haspley 1, \#H. Bradley 2, A. P . Canmou (conductor) 3, Miss D. M. Fiwley 4, +Mrs. Fe. Bradley, 5, Mrs. S. Render 6, tE. Bradley 7, R. H. Yigov 8 $\dagger$ Mrs. S. Remder 1, †Miss D. M. Hawley 2, $\dagger$ E. Bradley 3, R. E. Vigor 4, +Mrs. E. Bradley 5, †T. Terry 6, †W. Terry 7, A, P. Cannon (conductor) 8. * First guarter-peal. + First quarter-peal in the method. On Sunday, September 5th, 1,260 Grandsire Triples: *H Bradley 1, Miss D. M. Hawley 2, Mrs. E. Bradley 3, R. H. Tigor 4. A. P. Cannon 5, *Mrs. S. Render 6, E. Bradley (first quarter-peal as conductor and frst attempt) 7 , 天W. Hawley 8. * First quarter-peal of Triples.

## MIDDLESEX COUNTY ASSOCIATION

HOW A TRINGERS' HYMN CAME TO BE WRITTEN
The South and West District of the Middlesex County Association aud London Diocesan Guild held a very enjoyable meeting at Ruislip an Saturciay, September 1lth. A fine sunny day, although tempered by a keen wind, helped to attract an attendance of 35 . The ringing was of a very good standard for a meatiug, and Mr. George Kilby had a buey time in his cepacieg as actiug Ringing Master. Rounds and various methods, including Surprise Major, vere rums.
The usual service was conducted by the Vicar (the Rev. Canon E. Cornwall Jones, assisted by the Rev. K. H. Jocelyn. The district vicepresident (Mr. J. A. Trollope) read the lesson. The new hymu for pringers, 'Ruislip Bells,' was sung, the music of which was composed by the local organist, Mr. A. W. Owen, who was at the organ.
A visit to the George Hotel, opposite to the charch, was made for tea, with the Vicar, curate aud organist all present. At the subsequent meeting the lion. secretary anmounced details of the forthcoming joint meeting with the Lachies and Oxford Diocesan Guilds at Sti. St. John's, Hillingdon, on Saturday, Octoler 15th. A feature of the social would be a handball (balloon) contest. Teams of seven aside from any tower were iavited to enter forthwith. Fe trusted there wonld be less bloodshed thun on previous occasious!
It was provisionally arranged to visit Twickenlann on November 13th and Feltham on December 1it th. The ammal supper was fixed to be held nt Eeston on Saturday, Jannary 22nd, while the district annual meeting would be at the same place, probably on February 5th.
Mr. Prollope, in proposing a vote of thanks to the Vicar, stressed the proint that ripgers weyo rather apt to talse for granted the lospitality offered ta them on visits to towers for peals, meetings, etc. He ibought that, on the whole, the clergy were very generous their treatment of ringers. Continuing, Mr. Trollope said le wond ke to talee the opportunity of congratulating Mr. Owen on the new hymn, which Jiad heen apuly entitited : Ruislip Bells. The speaker had studied Englishl literature Iairly extensively and he thought the ords a good deal above the usual. The tune was also attractive and yood.

Mr. Owen replied on behalf of the Yicar and himself, and said he had moticed that two hymns containing references to bells pealing were sung frequently at ringers' meewings, although not writien specinily for that purpose. They were "Wheu morning gilds the skies" 'Hark hark, my soul.' He mentioned the matier to a business colleague (Mr. James Beuson), who was also a very fine poet, aud engested they might collaborate in producing something for ringers. So dny he produced the four verses and in each was included a bellingers' prayer. Fe, MIr. Owen, was strack by the beauky of them, of when he had produced the mnsic for them, obtained the Vicar's rmission to call the hymn 'Ruislip Bells.' Ho added that all oceeds of sales of the hymn sleets ( 1 d . each) went towards the sintenauce of the Parish Clurch.
Defore and after business some change ringing on Mr. C. W. Taylor's ne handluells took place. The welcome extended by the clergy, laymen and ringers (especially Mr. Tom Colinis) was unch approciated.

## DEATH OF MR. R. T CLARK

## A POPUEATR DOVER RTNGPR

His many friends will hear with sorrow of the death of Mr. R. Thos. lark, of Dover, at the age of 47 years. After undergoing two operaons at the Royal Victoria Hospital. Dover, decensed rallied for a ime, but his strenglly gradually ebled and he passed away on Triday, eptember 10th. 'Tom,' as he wns popularly kuown, was ever ready discuss ringing with a smile. Fo was always foremost to assist in nging for any service nt the church, his advice to learners was ooked upon as a most valuable help coming from one who had made
bkudy of ringing for many years. He was a member of the Kent
ssociation and also the Bnth and Wells Association.
He was laid to rest on Wednesday, Scptember 15th, when among hose present at the cliurch were the Mayor and Mayoress of Dover. The numerous beautiful floral tributes spoke of the esteem in which lie was held. The following were sent from the ringing societies with which deceased bad heen conneeted: The ringers of St. Mary's Church, Tipsbbury; Fome Brancl, Bath and Wells Diocesan Association of Clange Ringers; St. James' belfry, Dover: St. Mary's, bellíngers, Dover. Following the service at the graveside, a course of Grandsire Triples was wing on handbells by Messis. HI. Whiteliead, H. J. Sannders, C . Turner and L. Lcach, concluding with the riugers' final salute
In the evening a quarter-penl of Graudsire Triples was rung halfmuffed at St. Mary's Church by a band representing the Kent Association: G. Eagles 1, S. A. Wells 2, W. Terry (Deal) 3, F. A. Rye (Walner) 4. W. Kitchen (Folkestone) 5, IF. J. Saunders 6, C. Tumer (conductor) 7, $\dot{H}$. Whithelead 8 .

## SUNDAY SERVICE TOUCHES

HURSTPIERPOINT, SUSSEX.-On Sunday, September 12th, for evensong, a quarter-peal of Grandsire Triples: C. Diplock 1, W. Sten ning 2, H. Riehardson 3, G. Mamblridge 4, A. Backshall 5, G. Lucas 8, - Dearlove (conductor) 7, J. Woolgar 8.

HANBORY. -On Sunday, August 29th, for service at St. Mary the Virgin's Clurch, a quarter-peal of Stediman Triples: $\mathbb{R}$. Lewis 1 , $W$. Powel 2. J. Checketts 3, J. Woolyatt 4, R. Rowe 5, A. Hill (conductor) 6, W. Lewis 7, G. Colley 8.

## Are you a College Youth?

If you are, you will want to read the new history of the Society, which this year celebrates its Tercentenary.

Mr. J. Armiger Troilope has written a volume of great interest, which brings to light many hitherto unpublished details of the first two centuries of the Society. Facts have been revealed for the first time by the investigation of old manuscripts in the British Museum and Public Record Office.

The early history of the College Youths is largely the story of the development of the art of ringing in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries, and members will gain a new knowledge of the foundation of their Society, as well as much information about early nembers hitherto unknown except by name.

The progress of the Society through the years, with its vicissitudes and succeesses, is accurately traced and admirably told. Every ringer should read this book, which will be published shortly.

It is deny 8 vo . in size, bound in cloth covers, and the 12 pages are illustrated by numerous reproductions of old prints in the British Museum, photographs and drawings of famous London churches.

## ' A HISTORY OF COLLEGE YOUTHS <br> (by J. Armiger Troliope).

Price ${ }_{5}$ s. (plus 6d. for packing and postage), to be obtained direct from 'The Ringing World,' Lower l'yrford Road, Woking.

## SEND YOUR ORDER AND REMITTANCE TO-DAY.

## OXFORD DIOCESAN GUIED

NEWBURY BRANGE MEETING AT BUCKLEBURF.
The auturnin meeting of the Newbury Branch of the Oxford Diocesau Guild was held at Sit. Mary's Church, Bucklobury, on Septomber 4th, when about 40 membors altended, including visitors from Ablugdon, Kingsclere, Bramley, Overton, Reading and streatley. The service was conducted by the Vicar (the Rev. E. H. Thorp), who also gave an address. Mr. Sidney Lodye, of St. Laurence's lower, Reading, played the cirgan.

Tea was provided in the Victoly Hall by Mrs. N. J. Blunden, and was followed by the businoss meeting. Thie chaimmu of the branch (the Rev. W. Kinssley Kefford) presided, supported by bie general secretary (Mr. R. T. Hibberd) and Mr. H. W. Curtis (hon. branch sccretarw).
The next meeting was fixed for Fnmborongh on Saturday, October 2nd.

A vote of thanks to the Rev. E. M. Thorp for his address und velcome, to Mr. Lodge for playiag the organ, Ral to Mrs, Blunden for providing the tea, was proposed by the chulrman and carried with applanse.
Varions methou's, including Cambridge Surprise and Double Norwich, were rung during the afternoon and evening.

## DIAMOND WEDDING.

Al; Miltou-ncxt-Gravesend, Kent, on September 15t.l, n quarter-peal of Stedman Triples was rung in honour of the diamond wedding of Mr., End Mrs. E. A. Sandford, residents of the parish, which titey celebrated that day: C. R. Goodhurn 1, Mrs. F. M. Mitchell 2, H. Argent 3, F. A. Mitchell 4, 3. Burles 5, G. Morrad 6, F. M. Mitchelj (conductor) $7, F$. Seabright 8 .
Among the many munificent, acts of Mr. and Mrs. Sandford in the town was the gif of a new bell to the church when the peal was augmented to cight ir 1830 in memory of their son, who whs killed in the Great War
In compruy with their fellow-townspeople the ringers sent heartiest congratulations.

## NOTICES.

THE CHARGE FOR NOTICES of Meetings inserted under this heading is at the rate of 3 d. per line (average 8 words) per insertion, with the minimum charge of $1 / 6$.

NOTICES must be received NOT LATER THAN TUESDAY.
'The Ringing World ' can be sent direct by post from the Editorial Office for 45 . per quarter.

All communications should be sent to The Editorial Office of 'The Ringing World,' Lower Pyrford Road, Woring, Surrey.

## THE ANCIENT SOCIETY OF COLLEGE YOUTHS.

TERCENTENARY DINNER: FINAL NOTICE.
Four hundred tickets have now been allatted. If any more members wish to attend, they should apply at once, so that the committee may reserve for them any tickets which may be returned.

Detailed arrangements for the day will be published about a fortnight before the date.

## WILLAM T. COCKERILL.

SALISBURY DIOCESAN GUILD.-St. James', Poole.-Dedication of two new trebles in commernoration of Coronation year by the Very Rev. the Dean of Salisbury, on Saturday, Sept. 25 th, at $3 \cdot 30$ p.m. Tea in the Guildhall at 5. Special services on Sunday, 26 th, at in and 6.30. Ringing from 10.15 and 5.45 .

WINCHESTER AND PORTSMOUTH GUILD. Basingstoke District.-A quarterly meeting will be held at Upton Grey on Saturday, Sept. 25th. Bells available from 2.30. Service 4 p.m. Tea at 5 p.m.-J. G. Stilwell, Hon. Dis. Sec.

YORKSHIRE ASSOCIATION.-Southern Division. -The quarterly meeting wili be held jointly with the Doncaster and District Society at Conisborough on Saturday, Sept. 25 th. Bells (8) available from 3 p.m. to 8 p.nn. Tea at 5.30 p.m., at 9 d. each. Please notify Mr. S. Harrison, 1 I , Church Street, Conisborough, by Friday, the $24^{\text {th, }}$, for tea.-F. Clark and E. Cooper, Hon. Secs.

SURREY ASSOCIATION.-Southern District.-The next quarterly meeting will be held at Kingswood on Saturday, Sept. 25th. Tower open 3 p.m. Service 5 p.m., followed by tea and business meeting. All ringers welcome.-W. Clayton, Hon. Dis. Sec., 8, Chartfield Road, Reigate.

OXFORD DIOCESAN GUILD.-East Berks \& South Bucks Branch. -The next practice has been arranged at Cookham ( 6 bells) on Saturday, Sept. 25 th, at 3.30 p.m. Tea at is. per head.-A. D. Barker, Cambridge, Wexham, Slough.

LANCASHIRE ASSOCIATION. - The annual meeting will be held at the Church of the Saviour, Bolton, on Saturday, Sept. 25 th. Seven eight-bell towers will be open from 3 p.m. Preacher, the Lord Bishop of Hulme. -W. H. Shuker and A. Tomlinson, Hon. Secs.

RICKSMANSWORTH (Herts Association).- io bells. Meeting on Saturday, Sept. 25 th. Bells open from 3-30. Tea at 5 -45- Usual business meeting after. Ringing till 8.15. Excellent train or coach service from all parts.

KENT COUNTY ASSOCIATION. - Ashford Dis-trict.-The annual meeting will be held at Willesborough on Saturday, Sept. $25^{\text {th }}$ (Ashford bells not available, owing to illness). Bells ready 2.30. Service 4.30 . Tea and business meeting 5.15.-P. Page, Hon. Dis. Sec., ino, Canterbury Road, Kennington, Ashford, Kent.

SUSSEX COUNTY ASSOCIATION.-A practice meeting of the Northern Division will be held at Lindficld on Saturday, Sept. 25 th. Tower open 3 p.m. Service 4.30 . Tea 5 p.M. by kind invitation. No rail fares.-O. Sippetts, Io, Albany Road, Crawley.

LINCOLN DIOCESAN GUILD. - Elloe Deaneries Branch. - The quarterly meeting will be held at Holbeach on Saturday, Sept. 25 th. Bells available from 2 p.m. Service 3.30 p.m. Tea 4.15 p.m. Business meeting afterwards. - Geo. Ladd, Hon. Sec., Pinchbeck, Spalding.

ESSEX ASSOCIATION.-North-West Division.-A meeting will be held at Epping Upland on Saturday, Sept. $2^{\text {th }}$. Bells available from 3 p.m. Service at 4:30. Tea at 5 p.m. Those intending to be present kindly advise me.-H. A. Wacey, Hon. Sec., 69, Rye Street, Bishop's Stortford.

DURHAM AND NEWCASTLE DIOCESAN ASSO-CIATION.-The 6 oth annual meeting will be held in Durham on Saturday, Sept. 25 th. Cathedral bells available from I to $2.45 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. and after service to $5.45 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Service in conjunction with the Cathedral Evensong at 3 p.m., with address by the Ven. the Archdeacon of Auckland (the Ven. Leslie Owen). Committee meeting in Cathedral Choir Vestry immediately after service. Dinner and annual meeting in the Three Tuns Hotel at 6 p.m. This is the Diamond Jubilee year of the association. Will members endeavour to make the meeting an outstanding success?-Roland Park, Hon. Sec., 23, Oaklands Terrace, Darlington.

SUFFOLK GUILD.-A general meeting will be held at Long Melford (8 belis) on Saturday, Sept. 25 th. Ringing at 3 p.m. Tea at Lion Hotel 5 p.m.-Harold G Herbert, Hon. Sec., 6I, Acton Lane, Sudbury.

HEREFORD DIOCESAN GUILD. - Bridgnorth Branch. - The next meeting will take place to-morrow (Saturday), Sept. $25^{\text {th }}$, at Chelmarsh. Ringing 3 p.m. Service 4.30 . Tea at 5 , followed by meeting. Those requiring tea please notify me as soon as possible.-H. G. Thomas, Hildon, Victoria Road, Bridgnorth.

COURTEENHALL, NORTHAMPTON.-The bells will be rededicated by the Bishop of Peterborough on Sunday, Sept. 26 th, at 3 p.m.-a ring of five, tuned and rehung by John Taylor and Co., Loughborough.

SOCIETY OF ROYAL CUMBERLAND YOUTHS. - There will be ringing for service at St. Leonard's, Shoreditch, on Sept. 26th, commencing at 5.30 p.m. Usual monthly practice at Shoreditch on Thursday, zoth, at 6.30 p.m. All ringers welcome. - N. Summerhayes, Assistant Hon. Sec.

ESSEX ASSOCIATION.-North-West Division. - A mid-week meeting will be held at Bishop's Stortford on Wednesday, Sept. 29th. Bells available from 3 p.m. Service 4.30 . Tea at 5 p.m. Those intending to be present kindly advise me.-H. A. Wacey, Hon. Sec., 6g, Rye Street, Bishop's Stortford.

ELY DIOCESAN ASSOCIATION.-Archdeaconry of Ely Branch.-The annual meeting will be held at Cambridge on Saturday, Oct. 2nd. Bells: St. Benet's, available from 3 p.m., Great St. Mary's from 6.30 to 730 . Service at St. Benet's 4.30 p.m., followed by annual district meeting. Please make own arrangements for tea. May I ask members to make an effort to attend both service and meeting, as the Vicar of St. Benedict's is anxious to meet members of the association?-C. W. Cook, Dis. Sec., Newton, Cambridge.

LINCOLN DIOCESAN GUILD.-Northern Branch. -The half-yearly meeting will be held at Metheringham on Saturday, Oct. 2nd. Bells (8) ready early. Service $4 . \mathrm{I} 5 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Tea, 5 p.m., at a moderate charge to those who inform Mr. F. W. Stokes, Blankney, Lincoln, by the Wednesday previous.-J. Bray, Hon. Sec.
MIDLAND COUNTIES ASSOCIATION.-Quarterly meeting on Saturday, Oct. 2nd, at Burbage, nז. Hinckley. Bells (8) open from 2 p.m. Committee meeting 4. Tea 5, followed by general meeting. Names for tea (is. per head) nusst be sent not later than Sept. 29th to Mr. G. Dudley, 47, Sketchley Road, Burbage, Hinckley. - Ernest Morris, Gen. Hon. Sec., 24, Coventry Street, Leicester.
LANCASHIRE ASSOCIATION.-Blackburn Branch. -The next meeting will be held at Padiham on Saturday, Oct. 2nd. Bells ( 8 ) available from 3 p.m. Meeting 6.30 p.1n. Everybody welcome.-F. Hindle, Branch Sec., $5^{8,}$ Anvil Street, Blackburn.

ESSEX, HERTFORD AND MIDDLESEX ASSOCIATIONS with LADIES' GUILD.-A joint meeting of the above associations will be held at Leytonstone (St. John's) on Saturday, Oct. and. Bells (8) from 3 p.m. Service $4.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Tea to follow. Will all those intending to be present and requiring tea advise E. J. Butler,
$3^{1} 3$, Mawney's Road, Romford, by Wednesday, Sept. 3oth, without fail?-E. J. Butler, W. H. Lawrence, C.

Coles, E. K. Fletcher, Hon. Secs.
LEZANT, LAUNCESTON, CORNWALL-Rededication service by the Lord Bishop of Truro on Saturday, Oct. 2nd, at 3 p.m.-a ring of six, tuned and rehung by John Tayior and Co, Loughborough.
YORKSHIRE ASSOCIATION.-Eastern District.
The quarterly meeting wili be held at Campsall on Saturday, Oct. 2nd. Beils (8) available from 2.30 p.m. Tea at the Oid Bell Inn at 4.30 p.m., Is. 3 d. per head. Those requiring same must advise Mr. H. Bradley, Station Gatehouse, Norton, near Doncaster, by Tuesday, Sept. ${ }^{28 \text { th. -H. S. Morley, Hon. Dis. Sec., 5, Ebor Street, }}$ Selby.
OXFORD DIOCESAN GUILD.-Bicester Branch.The half-yearly meeting will be held (D.v.) on Saturday, Oct. znd, at Stratton Audley. Tower open 3 p.m. Service $4 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Tea $4.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$., followed by short business meeting. Ambrosden, Bicester and Launton beils also available at times which will be announced at meeting. Those requiring tea please notify F. Sharpe, Launton, Bicester, Oxfordshire.
LANCASHIRE ASSOCIATION.-Furness and Lake District Branch. - The next practice meeting will be held at Foly Trinity Church, Kendal, on Saturday, Oct. 2nd. Bells (ro) available at 2.30 .p.m.-N. M. Newby, Branch Sec., Brewery Mount, Uiverston.
LIANDAFF AND MONMOUTH DIOCESAN ASSOCIATION. - The next meeting will be held at Penarth on Saturday, Oct. 2nd. Service at 4.30. Tea and business meeting follows. The Rector is providing tea for those who notify me not later than Sept. ${ }^{28 t h}$.-J. W. Jones, Hon. Sec., Cartref, Alteryn View, Newport, Mon.

BATH AND WELLS DIOCESAN ASSOCIA-TION.-A quarterly meeting will be held at Bridgwater on Saturday, Oct. 2ad. Bells 2.30. Service 4.30. Tea and meeting 5.15.-J. T. Dyke, Hon. Sec., Chilcompton.
ST. MARTIN'S GUILD FOR THE DIOCESE OF BIRMINGHAM (Established 1755).-Quarterly meeting will be held at the Parish Church, Coleshill, near Birmingham, on Saturday, Oct. 2nd. Bells (8) available at 3.30. Service 4.30 . Tea 5.15 . Business meeting to Eollow. Please notify regarding tea not later than Wednesday, $2^{\text {th }}$ inst.-T. H. Reeves, Hon. Sec., 136 , Newton Road, Sparkhill, Birmingham if.
SOCIETY FOR THE ARCHDEACONRY OF STAF-FORD.-Quarterly meeting will be held at Penn on Saturday, Oct. 2nd. Bells from 3 o'clock. Short service at 4.45, with an address by the Rev. Edgar Hartill, M.A., R.D., Vicar. Tea (rs.) in the Parish Hall at 5.30. Please send word not later than Tuesday, Sept. asth. Reports ready for distribution.-H. Knight, I5, Rughy Street, Wolverhampton.

CLEVELAND AND NORTH YORKSHIRE ASSO-CIATION.-The next meeting will be held at Ormesby on Saturday, Oct. 3nd. Bells 8 (tenor 18 cwt .). Tea will be provided at the Bungalow Café at 5 p.m. Those requiring tea please notify me not later than Thursday, Sept. 3 oth. United buses, No. 63 or 65 , service from Middlesbrough, half-hourly service. - J. Reed, Hon. Sec., 67, Hedley Street, Guisborough, Yorks.
SHEFFIELD AND DISTRICT SOCIETY.-The next meeting will be held at Wortley Church (bells 8) on Saturday, Oct. 2nd. For tea please notify Mr. William Wooler, Sheffield Road, Wortley, near Sheffield.-M. E. Wilson, Hon. Sec., I3, St. Ronans Road, Shefficld 7.
OXFORD DIOCESAN GUILD.-Newbury Branch.A meeting of the above branch will be held at Farnborough on Saturday, Oct. znd. Bells (5) available at 3 $o^{\prime}$ clock. Service 4.30 . Tea $5 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. at 6d. each. All ringers welcome. Intending visitors please notify the Rev. H. L. Puxley, Farnborough Rectory, near Wantage, Berks, by Wednesday, Sept. 3oth, for tea. - H. W. Curtis, Hon. Sec., Church Road, Shaw, Newbury, Berks.

SALISBURY DIOCESAN GUILD.- Devizes Branch. -The quarterly meeting will be held at Westbury ( 8 bells) on Saturday, Oct. 2nd. Ringing 3 p.m. Service at 4.30 . Tea 5. Meeting to follow. Advise me carly how many will attend the tea- - W. C. West, Branch Hon. Sec., Semington Road, Melksham.
PETERBOROUGH DIOCESAN GUILD. Kettering Branch-A quarterly meeting will be held at Orlingbury ( 5 bells) on Saturday, Oct. 2nd. Usual arrangements. Please notify me if you require tea.-H. Baxter, 256, Windmill Avenue, Kettering.
CHESTER DIOCESAN GUILD.-Crewe Branch. The next meeting of the Crewe Branch will be held at Acton (6 bells) on Saturday, Oct. and. Ringing from 3 o'clock. Will all those who intend to be present kindly let me have a card on or before Sept. 3oth?-Rich. D. Langford, Hon. Branclı Sec., it8, Ruskin Road, Crewe.

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CHESTER DIOCESAN GUILD.-Stockport Branch. -A meeting will be held at Marple on Saturday, Oct. and. Bells 3 p.m. Service 4.30. Tea 5.15. For tea please advise the undersigned.-K. Lewis, Hon. Sec., 32, Brincley Avenue, Marple.

ST. PAUL'S, WALDEN.-The next meeting of the Northern District: of the Hertford County Association will be held at St. Paul's, Walden, on Saturday, Oct. 2nd. The bells will be available at 3 p.m. Major Guy M. Kindersley has kindly offered tea to those who notify Mr. East, 3, Hill View, Whitwell, Hitchin, on or before
 chaps !-Don Mears, Hon. Dis. Sec.

OXFORD DIOCESAN GUILD.-.-Reading Branch.The autumn meeting will be held at Tilehurst on Saturday, Oct. and. Tower open at 3 p.m. Tea, at is. per head, at 5 p.m., at the Rectory. Service at 6 p.m. Buses from Reading Stations. All ringers welcome. Number for tea by Sept. $2 g^{t h}$, please. -E. G. Foster, Hon. Branch Sec., 401 , London Raad, Reading.

NORWICH DIOCESAN ASSOCIATION. - The quarterly meeting of the West Norfolk Branch will be held at St. Margaret's, King's Lynn, on Saturday, Oct. and.-W. I. Eidred, Branch Sec., 4, Wellington Street, King's Lymn.

PETERBOROUGF DIOCESAN GUILD.-Guilsborough Branch. - A special meeting will be held at West Haddon on Salurday, Oct. and. Usual arrangements. Please notily hon. secretary not later than Tuesday next of those requiring tea.-Geo. A. Hallick, Hon Branch Sec., West Street, Welford, Rugby.

EAST DERBYSHIRE AND NOTTS. ASSOCIA-TION.-The quarterly meeting will be held at Crich on Saturday, Oct. 2nd. Betls available at 3 p.m. Service 4.30. Tea at 5 o'clock. Please send number requiring tea to Mr. W. Piggin, near Church, Crich, by Thursday, Sept. 3oth.-J. W. England, Hon. Sec.

SURREY ASSOCIATION.-North-Western District. - The next meeting will be held at Lambeth Parish Church on Saturday, Oct. gth. Bells available from 3.15 p.m. Tea 5.30 . Service $7 \cdot 30$. All ringers and friends welcome. Will all those requiring tea please notify me by Wednesday, Oct. 6th?-F. G. Woodiss, Hon. Dis. Sec., 28, Strathearn Road, Sutton, Surrey.

KENT COUNTY ASSOCIATION.-Maidstone District. - The annual district meeting will be hetd at All Saints', Maidstone ( t bells) on Saturđay, Oct. gth. Details later.-A. Waddington, Hon. Sec.

YORKSFIRE ASSOCIATION.-The annual Snowdon Commemoration Dinner, in memory of the late Jasper Whitfield Snowdon (founder and first president) and past officers of the association, will be held at the Leeds and County Conservative Club, South Parade, Leeds, on Saturday, Oct. 9th, at 6 p.m. Tickets, 45 . each, may be had on application to Mr. F. G. Sherwood, 8, Vesper Walk, Kirkstall, Leeds 5, or reservation of same not later than Oct. 7 th. Bells available during the afternoon: Parish Church (I2), St. Michael's, Headingley (8), St. Chad's, Far Headingley (8).

ESSEX ASSOCIATION. - A meeting of the SouthEastern Division will be held at Rettendon on Saturday, Oct. gth. Bells available $3 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Service 4.30 . Tea and business meeting after. Will all those who require tea please let me know by Wednesday, Oct. 6th, certain? -H. W. Shadrack, Hon. Div. Sec., 7, Upper Arbour Lane, Springfield, Chelmsford.

LANCASHIRE ASSOCIATION.-Preston Branch.The next meeting will be held at Preston St. Mark's, on Saturday, Oct. gth. Bells (6) available from 3 p.m. Tea arranged for all those who notify the Rev. J. Maddoch, St. Mark's Vicarage, Preston, not later than Oct. 7th.A. Blogg, Branch Sec.

KENT COUNTY ASSOCIATION.-Canterbury Dis-trict.-The annual district meeting will be held at Canterbury on Saturday, Oct. gth. The following bells will be available: St. Stephen's (8), St. Alphege's (6) and St. Dunstan's (6) from 3 p.m. and after meeting, Cathedral (12) after meeting only. Service 4.30 , followed by tea and business meeting in St. Dunstan's Parish Hall. Please send your names to reach me, not later than Wednesday, Oct. 6th. - B. J. Luck, Hon. Dis. Sec., 20 , Beaconsfield Road, Canterbury.

NORWICH DIOCESAN ASSOCIATION.-South Norfolk Branch. - The last general meeting of this branch for 1937 will be held on new ground, on Saturday, Oct. 9 th, at Bergh Apton. Bells from 2.30 p.m. Service 4.15 p.m. Tea, 5 p.m., at the George and Dragon, Thurton. Also Brooke bells, one mile distant. Special methods: Oxford Bob Minor and London Surprise Minor. Names for tea by Oct. $5^{\text {th }}$, please. - A. G. Harrison, Hon. Sec., 90 , Denmark Street, Diss, Norfolk

KENT COUNTY ASSOCIATION. - The Tonbridge District annual meeting to be held at Tonbridge will take place on Saturday, Oct. 3oth, and not on Oct. 2nd. De tails later.-A. E. Richardson, Dis. Sec.

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## A ZOOLOGICAL-CAMPANOLOGICAL OUTING. WILTSHIRE RINGERS' EXCURSION.

The ringers of Lydiard Millicent, Wiltshire, accompanied by a. few Fricuds, held their aumual outing on Saturday, September 18th, the clert of the westher looked with favour upon them. A start made at 7 n.m., the first call being Wheatley, where the Vicar mes the party and some Grandsire Doubles was ring, despite the very bud arrangements in the ringing loom, where the clock case, etc., is an inpediment. $\Delta$ ston Clinton was then visited and some ringing entjoyed on this good going ring of six. Here again the Vicar was attendance. A lialt was made at Ivinghoe Beacon to emable the more energetio members of the party to do a litlle monntaineering and the view obtained was ample compensation for the energy expenderd. The real oljeetive, Whipsinde Zoo, was reached at 12.30 , and the afternoon was spent in making acquaintancesh ip with animals and birds of all sorts ard sizes. The journoy home was begun soon after tea and a call was made at Dinton, where more Doubles were rung. A halt was made at Thame, where the autumn fair was in progress and it is reported that three well-known Swiudon ringers were seeu riding on the hobby-horses. After the fearsome beasts of Whipsinde they wanted a change, something nice alrd tame! Home was reached safely at midnight after an enjoyable day, and thanks are extended to all who helpea make it enjoyable.
W. B. K.

## WEDDING BELLS.

At St, Mary Magdalen's Chureh, Holloway, on Sunday, September 5th, for evening service, a quaster-peal of Bol Major: R. Clarge 1, A. Turner 2, F. Barker 3, H. Feanks 4, R. Newman 5, G. Giarge 6. A. Dargell 7, J. G. Nasir B. This was in honour of the wedding of Miss E. Dixon nnd Mr. F. Akers, which took place at Unity Church on the previous day. As there aro no bells at the chureh, yandbells were rung at the reception, after the wedding.

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