## CONFIDENGE

$\mathrm{R}^{\text {INGING literature is wide and varied. Many writers }}$ have with care and thought tried to explain in the simplest language the principles of bell-control, hunting and learning methods. Others have developed the theory of composition and the more complicated matters of proof, while the students of higher mathematics have recently had placed at their disposal a treatise on ringing reduced to pure mathematics.
It is not the Editor's intention to indulge in an article for the erudite on the higher flights of mental gymnastics but to present certain simple and perplexing things that spoil enjoyment in ringing, not only for beginners but for those who regard their knowledge and at timies proficiency in the art as well above the average in ringing.
These thoughts are embraced in one word, 'confidence." Its lack is the enemy of most beginners and is probably the cause of the loss of more recruits to the Exercise than any other source. The realisation that man is the master of the bell and that he has only to apply an elementary degree of intelligence to control at his will several hundredweights of metal, has to be instilled firmly in the mind of each entrant. Some ringers, although they handle perfectly and their ears are attuned to perfect striking, are perpetually conscious of the mass of metal that constitutes the bells. 'I was only scared of a bell once,' remarked a veteran ringer to the writer on one occasion. 'That was when I looked down and saw the huge tenor of St. Paul's revolving. It made me feel my puny insignificance.'

Bells are not toys; nevertheless there should be nothing terrifying about them. The mechanism of the bell should be perfectly understood by each novice as well as the principles of control that exist should a stay break. The physical control of mind and body is essential in ringing. That is why continual practice and the complete mastery of the bell are vital before any advance can be made in the principles of change ringing. The writer is old-fashioned enough to believe that there is no short cut. It is pracfice, practice and practice, until bell control becomes a
sub-conscious act, and the ability to cut in the proper way is an automatic action. Early errors are rarely satisfactorily eradicated, and these are at the root of much of the bad striking, coupled with the fact that there are ringers who do not listen to their own bells. Some months ago a well-known instructor in an article made this testing of the ears of would-be recruits an essential before admission to the belfry.

Unfortunately 'confidence' is not mastered by bell control. It enters into each succeeding stage of ringing. The problem is closely allied with psychology. Many ringers never advance beyond the stage of mediocrity because they are obsessed by an inferiority complex. They are invariably intelligent people; many, in fact, have their mental faculties highly developed in other directions, but they fail to apply that degree of concentration that they would normally employ in other walks of life to the mastery of change ringing.

Why is it? Ringing, like any other pursuit or hobby if the individual desires to reach the front rank, must be a No. 1 in his attention. It calls for a strong measure of specialisation. A correspondent once wrote to the Editor a personal letter in which he deplored that very dew of the outstanding personalities in life were ringers. ' Point to a really great man who is a bellringer,' he challenged. The Editor duly replied; it is well known that there are in our ranks people of many callings, but what we desire to emphasise is that the mastery of ringing requires at the time a 100 per cent.. concentration.

Nevertheless, there are many who enjoy their ringing and make it their main recreation who fail because of an inferiority complex. We know of ringers capable of performing satisfactorily on a wide variety of methods in their own towers who seem to 'go to pieces' when in the presence of certain of the masters of our art. It is just the lack of that self-confidence that prevents them demonstrating to that degree they know they are capable of. Some might say it is 'the magnetic eye' or 'the evil eye.' The answer can only rest with the individual and an inner determination not to be disturbed by outside influences. A too vivid imagination is also a big contributory factor. The essence of successful peal, ringing is a 'one-track' mind during the performance. This self-discipline is just the margin between success' and failure. The securing of that perfect discipline is attainable if heart and mind are in the particular task at hand.

## TWELVE BELL PEAL

 BRISTOL.THE GLOUCESTER AND BRISTOL DIOCESAN ASSOCIATION. On Sat., Dec. 31, 1949, in 3 Hours and 52 Minutes, at the Church of St. Mary Redcliffe,
A PEAL OF KENT TREBLE BOB MAXIMUS, 5184 CHANGES;

In the 'Granta' Variation.
Royston G. Beyant ...Treble Annie Brown $\quad . .6$ Bertha Jordan ... ... 3 Alfred E. Reeves … 4 $\begin{array}{llll}\text { Edwin J. Brown } & \text {... } & 5 \\ \text { Thomas W. Kimber } & \text {... } & 6\end{array}$ Composed by Samurl Marsh. First peal of Kent Maximus by Conducted by EDwin J. Brown. First peal of Kent Maximus by all except the ringer of the 10 th.

# TEN BELL PEALS 

 ROTHERHAM, YORKSHIRE. THE YORKSHIRE ASSOCIATION.On Twes., Dec. 27 , 1949, in 3 Hours and 12 Minutes, At the Church of All Saints,
A PEAL OF PLAIN BOB ROYAL, SOAN CHANGES; Tenor 34l cwt.

Composed and Conducted by George W. Debenham.

## DERBY

THE DERBYSHIRE ASSOCIATION.
On Sat., Dec. 31, 1949, in 3 Hours and 12 Minutes,
In the Cathedral Church of All Saints,
A PEAL OF STEDMAN CATERS, 5007 CHANGES; Tenor 19 crit. 3 qr. 24 lb .
*Wilfred H. Buxton...Treble *Dents R. Carlisle ...
*Cyril J. Jennings
*Mark J. Barker
Feancis R. Lowe
Albert E. Thompon.... 5
iomposed by George Freebuey. Conducted by Wm. A. Parsons.
Aomposed by George Freebuey. Conducted by Wm. A. Parsons.

* First peal in the method. First peal of Stedman Cators by all,
also first for the Association by a resident band.
GRUNDISBURGH, SUFFOLK.
THE SUFFOLK GUILD.
On Sat., Dec. 3 I, 1949, in 3 Hours and 21 Minutes, At the Church of St. Mary,
A PEAL OF GRANDSIRE CATERS, 5129 CHANGES;
No. 19, C.C.C.
Wmliam Tillett
*Frank L. Fisher George A. Fleming
.Treble

Hobart E. Smith
*Frank G. Bloomfield

| Treble |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\ldots .$. | 2 |  |
| $\ldots$ | 3 |  |
| $\ldots$ | 4 |  |
| i. | 5 |  |

Composed by Henry Hubrard. Conducted by Giso. E. Symonds.

* First peal of Grandsire Caters. First peal of Grandsire Caters on
the bells. Rung with half-muffled clappers for the old year.
HANLEY, STAFFORDSHIRE.
THE NORTH STAFFORDSHIRE ASSOCIATION.
On Sat., Dec. 31, 1949, in 3 Hours and 14 Minutes,
At the Chupch of St. John,
A PEAL OF STEDMAN CATERS, 5043 CHANGES; Tenor 18 cwt .2 qr. 4 lb . in E.

Howard Howelit.... ...Treble | Wilimam Carnwell ... 6 \begin{tabular}{lll|ll}
Matirice \& G. Turner \& $\ldots$ \& 2 \& Alan Ei.smore <br>
Fredi. \& ... \&.. \& 7 <br>
\hline

 

Fredk. E. Wilshaw \& $\cdots$ \& 3 \& Fredk. W. Grocott \&.. \& 8 <br>
Margaret Flackett \& $\cdots$ \& 4 \& John N. Lindow \& $\cdots$ \& 9
\end{tabular} Arthur Peakr … ... 5 Ars Arnold G. Moore ...Tenor

Composed by Arthur Knghts. Conducted by Howard Howlll.

LEEDS, KENT.
THE KENT COUNTY ASSOCIATION.
On Sat., Dec. 31 , 1949, in 3 Hours and 25 Minutes, At the Church of St. Nicholas,
A PEAL OF GRANDSIRE CATERS, 5039 CHANGES;
Tenor 20 cwt .
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { Betty Spice ... } & \text {... } & \text { Treble } \\ \text { Tom Saunders } & \ldots & \ldots . & 2\end{array}$
Fredk. S. Macey
Tom Saunders ... ... 2 *Malcolm Cloke ... ...
6
Benjamin F. Baker $\ldots . .3$
Reginald E. Lambert... 4
Thomas E. Sone ... 5
Composed by Nolan Golden.
alfred W. Durham
*S. Geoffrey Waters ... 9
Luther J. Honess ... Tenop Conducted by Thomas E. Sone.

* First peal of Caters.


## EIGHT BELL PEALS

## CRAYFORD, KENT.

 THE KENT COUNTY ASSOCIATION.On Mon., Dec. 26, 1949, in 2 Hours and 49 Minutes,
At the Church of St. Paulinus,
A PEAL OF SUPERLATIVE SURPRISE MAJOR, 5088 CHANCE8; Tenor 12t cwt.
Edwin Barnett ... ...Treble | Fredk. J. Cullun... ... 5
Frank I. Halrs...

| James M. Bailey | ... | ... | 3 | Herbert E. Audsley | ... |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| John |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jo. |  |  |  |  |  | Composed by G. Linboff. Conducted by Philip A. Corby. ROTHWELL, NORTHANTS.

THE PETERBOROUGH DIOCESAN GUILD.
On Mon., Dec. 26, 1949, in 3 Hours and 2 Minutes,
At the Church of the Holy Trinity,
A PEAL OF YORKSHIRE SURPRISE MAJOR, 5056 CHANCES;

## C. Enward Jffaries Tenor 21 cwt .


Ronald J. Sharp … 3 Lewis A. Bywaters ... 7
Brian Austin ..... $.44^{4}$ Ronald C. Noon ... Tenor
Composed by E. W. Tipler. Conducted by Ronald C. Noon.
*First peal of Yorkshire. First of Surprise as conductor. A birthday compliment to Brian Austin.

GLOUCESTER
THE GLOUCESTER AND BRISTOL DIOCESAN ASSOCIATION AND THE ANCIENT SOCIETY OF CRYPT YOUTHS.
On Tues., Dec. 27, 1949, in 2 Hours and 52 Minutes,
At the Church of St. Mary de Crypt,
A PEAL OF GRANDSIRE TRIPLES, 5040 CHANGES; Tenor 12 cw .
Thomas Newman ... .. Treble| Harry Daniels
William Ritchings.. $.2^{2}$ Haroid Austin

| $\ldots . .$. | 6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

Harry Barnett … $\cdots \frac{3}{} 4^{4}$ Charles Iarner … $\cdot . .{ }^{7}$
Composed by A. J. Pitman. Conducted by Leslie Barry.
BRIFRLEY HILL, STAFFORDSHIRE,
THE WORCESTERSHIRE AND DISTRICTS ASSOCIATION
On Tues., Dec. 27, 1949, in 3 Hours and 1 Minute,
A PEAL OF DOUBLE OXFORD BOB MAJOR, 5056 CHANEES;
Tenor $14 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{cwt}$.
*John Paget
John Bass
.Treble ${ }^{*}$ FYyDNEY G. THOMPSON..
John Bass ... ... ... 2 Harold V. Cooper ... 6
Clifford Skidmore Thomas Hemming.. $.4^{3}$ \#Joinn Iloud ... ... Composed by Sir A. P. Herwood. Conducted by C. Skidmore.
*First peal in the method. First in the method as conductor. To commemorate the record peal in the method, 10,176 changes, rung at this church on December 27th, 1909, in which John Bass also took part. Annual peal for the Association.

# CHURCH \& TURRET CLOCKS 

New Installations - Repairs - Maintenance
Estimates and Advice Free

ILSAGER, CHESHIRE.
THE CHESTER DIOCESAN GUILD.
On Tues., Dec. 27, 1949, in 2 Hours and 55 Minutes, At Chpist Chumery,
A PEAL OF PLAIN BOB MAJOR, 5056 CHANGES; Tenor $12 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{cwt}$.

 | Eric Hornby | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | Harry Parker | $\cdots$ | Harry W. Howard | $\cdots$ | 6 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Eric |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Elizabeth Morton ... 4 Cecil Raddon ... ... Tenor Composed by J. R. Pritchard. Conducted by Harry Parker. * 50th peal.

CHESTER-LE-STREET, CO. DURHAM.
THE DURHAM AND NEWCASTLE DJOCESAN ASSOCIATION. On Tues., Dec. 27, 1949, in 3 Hours and I Minute,
At the Coilegiate Church of the Blessed Virgin Mary and St. Cuthaert,
A PEAL OF KENT TREBLE BOB MAJOR, 5088 CHANGES; Tenor 21 cwt .

+Wilfred Nicholson ... 3 Samuel C. Walker ... 7
Thomas W. Crowe ... 4 Denis A. Bayles ... ... Tenor
Composed by A. J. Corrigan. Conducted by Denis A. Bayles.

* 200 th peal. + First in the method and first peal 'inside.'


## CREWKERNE, SOMERSET.

THE BATH AND WELLS DIOCESAN ASSOCIATION. On Tues., Dec. 27, 1949, in 3 Hours and 3 Minutes, At the Chlirch of St. Bartholomew,
A PEAL OF OXFORD TREBLE BOB MAJOR, 5088 CHANGES; Tenor 22 cwt .

 | Arthur | H. Reed | ... | ... | 3 | *William G. Gigg | ... | 7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| John T. Locke | … | ... | 4 | G. Stedman Morris... | Tenor |  |  | Composed by Thomas Day. Conducted by G. Stedman Morris.

* 100th peal. First peal in the Oxford Variation on the bells and also by all the band, except the ringer of the 3rd. A birthday compliment to the conductor

> DEBENHAM, SUFFOLK. THE SUFFOLK GUILD.

On Tues., Dec. 27, 1949, in 3 Hours and 12 Minutes,
At the Church of St. Mary Magdalene,
A PEAL OF KENT TREBLE BOB MAJOR, 5088 CHANGES; Tenor $21 \frac{1}{c} \mathrm{cwt}$.


Composed by Arthur Knights. Conducted by Geo. A. Fieming.
EAST GRINSTEAD, SUSSEX
THE SUSSEX COUNTY ASSOCIATION
On Tues., Dec. 27, 1949, in 3 Hours and 15 Minutes,

## At the Church of St. Swithun,

A PEAL OF CAMBRIDGE SURPRISE MAJOR, 5056 CHANGES;

Middleton's.
Doris E. Colgatr
*Fidin H. Lewis
..Treble
Atrped IW. Durfam
Reginald E. Lambert

Tenor 23 cwt. 2 qr .25 lb . in D.
+Thomas E. Sone ... +Ernest T. Ladd Robert T. Lambert ... 7 William Rogers ... ... Tenor Conducted by Thomas F. Sone.

* 250 th peal. + 25 th peal together. The conductor's 25 th peal
of Cambridge Major. Rung as an 85th and 82 nd birthday compliment
to Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Ladd, parents of the ringer of the 6 th.
ERITHI. KENT
THE KENT COUNTY ASSOCIATION.
On Twes., Dec. 27, 1949, in 2 Hours and 49 Minutes,
At the Cherch of St. John-the-Baptist,
APEAL OF CAMBRIDGE SURPRISE MAJOR, 5056 CHANGES


## Middleton's.

TOH: Wheados
Tenor 15 cwt .
Yrs. Fravk i hairs ...Treble
Arfred G. Hitu
J hmps M. BaItey
Conducted by Heriert E. Audsley.
Firirs. peal of Cambridge. A birthday compliment to Frank I.

## HATFIELD, HERTFORDSHIRE.

THE HERTFORD COUNTY ASSOCIATION
On Tues., Dec. 27, 1949, in 3 Hours and 12 Minutes,
At the Church of St. Etheldred.,
A PEAL OF PLAIN BOB MAJOR, 5056 CHANGES; Tenor 23 cwt. 1 qr. 20 lb . in D.

| *Mary E. Cornell | ...Tteble | Winitiam 1. Holmes | ... | 5 |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| *David J. Hiscock | $\ldots$ | 2 | I. Martin Page | ... | ... | 6 |


| *Dayid J. Hiscock | .. | 2 | I. Martin Page | ... | ... | 6 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| +Stanley Huckle | ... | .. | 3 | Brues McKie | ... | ... | 7 | *Robert A. Cochrane ... 4 Sydney F. Carter ... Tenog Composed by Caleb Fenn. Conducted by Sydney F. Carter.

* First peal of Major. † First peal of Major in the method. Rung in honour of the appointment of Rev. B. Montague Dale, M.A., Reotor, as Lord Bishop of Jamaica.

MATLOCK, DERBYSHIRE. THE DERBYSHIRE ASSOCIATION.
On Tues., Dec. 27, 1949, in 3 Hours end 144 Minutes, At the Church of St. Giles,
A PEAL OF STEDMAN TRIPLES, 5040 CHANGES
Thurstans', arranged by Dexter. Tenor 14 cwt .
Grorge H. Paulson ...Treble Francis R. Lowe ... 5
Harold taylor ... ... $\quad$ e
Edwin Hopkinson
*ibennis Scott
6
Edwin Hopkinson ... 3 Herbert E. Taylor Albert F. Thompson ... 4 *Norman Hotchin ... Tenot Conducted by Herbert E. Taylor.
*First peal of Stedman.

## NOTTINGHAM.

THE SOUTHWELL DIOCFSAN GUILD.
On Tues.. Dec. 27, 1949, in 3 Hours and 5 Minutes,
At the Church of St. Leodigarius, Old Basford,
A PEAL OF KENT TREBLE BOB MAJOR, 5056 CHANGES; Samuet. Pinder ... ... Treble | Hfrriert Lewin ... ... 5
Ralph W. Carlisle ... 2 G. Robert Widmail. Harold Segrave ... $\cdots$... 3 Dennts R. Carlisle ....
 Composed by John Reeves. Conducted by Walter P. Whithenend.
For the coming of age of Sylvia Patricia Mary Lewin, daughter of the 5th ringer.

PRESTEIGNE, RADNORSHIRE.
THF HEREFORD DIOCESAN GUILD.
On Tues., Dec. 27, 1949, in 3 Hours and 3 Minutes,
At the Church of St. Andrew,
A PEAL OF YORKSHIRE SURPRISE MAJOR, 5184 CHANGES; Tenor 14 cwt .

Wilfred Williams ... 3 Jack R. Worrall ... ... 7
Frenerick R. Harris ... 4 Wilfrid F. Moreton ... Tenor
Composed by C. W. Roberts. Conducted by Wilfred Williams.

* 75th peal. The first peal in the mothod in the county.

PULFORD, CHESHIRE.
THE CHESTER DIOCFSAN GUILD.
On Tues., Dec. 27 , 1949, in 3 Hours and 12 Minutes,
At the Church of St. Mary-the-Virgin,
A PEAL OF LITTLE OXFORD BOB MAJOR, 5040 CHANCES; Tenor 9\% 9 ewt.
*Arthur B. Close ...Treble \#Brian Harris … ... 5
*R. Gordon Corby ... 2
*Nancy P. Birks ... ... 3
John W. Griffitris ... 4
Composed by J. Morgan.
*Fredk. H. Birks
*Dennis H. B. Mitlward 7
Percy Swindley ... ... Tenor
Conducted by Perci Swindley.

* First peal in the method.


## SANDBACH, CHESHIRE.

THE CHESTER DIOCESAN GUILD
On Tues., Dec. 27 , 1949, in 3 Hours and 3 Minutes,
At the Churca of St. Mary,
A PEAL OF KENT TREBLE BOB MAJOR, 5120 CHANGES; Tenor $16 \frac{\mathrm{cwt}}{}$.
Harry Parker ... ...Treble Dorothy C. Osborn
Eric Horniy ... ... .... 2 Harold Worrall ... ... 6
Elizabeth Morton ... 3 Dayid Smith ... ... ... 7
Harry W. Howard ... 4 Cecil Raddon ... ... Tenor
Composed by W. Hubrard. Conducted by Harry Parker.
A birthday compliment to Sheila Edwards, granddaughter of C.

SHEPSHED, LEICESTERSHIRE.
THE LEICESTER DIOCESAN GUILD
On Tues.. Dec. 27, 1949, in 2 Hours and 50 Minutes,
A1 The Chukch of St. Botolph,
A PEAL OF PLAIN BOB MAJOR, 5056 CHANGES; Tenor 15 cwt .

 | +C. William Hafll... |
| :--- |
| $\ddagger$ |
| $\ddagger$ John A. Underwood... | Composed by J. R. Pritchard. Conducted by G. R. Edwards.

* First peal. + First peal in method. $\ddagger$ First. peal of Major. First peal on the recast bells.


## S'LAPLEHURST, KENT

THE KFNT COUNTY ASSOCIATION
On Tues., Dec. 27, 1949, in 3 Hours and 8 Minutes, At the Church of all Saints,
A PEAL OF rianNDSIRE TRIPLES, 5040 CHANGES;
Groves' Variation of Parker's Twelve-part. Tenor $21 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{cw}$


 | Malcolm | S. Cloke | ... | 3 | Walter H. Dobbie ... | 7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Peter C. | Wright | ... | 4 | S. Geoffrey |  | Conducted by Walter H. Dobbie.

* First peal.

TUNSTALL, STAFFORDSHIRE.
THE NORTH STAFFORDSHIRF ASGOCIATION
On Tues., Dec. 27, 1949, in 2 Hours and 45 Minutes, it Christ Chirefy.
A PEAL OF SINCLE OXFORD BOB MAJOR, 5024 CHANGES; Tenor 10 cwt . (approx.).
Ronald Barlow ... ...Treble | *Fredk. Wm. Grocott... G. Arnold Moore 2 Margarett Flackett ... Margaret Rigby ... ... $\begin{array}{llll}\text { Arthir Peake } . . . & . . & 6 \\ \text { Charles H. Page } & . . . & 7\end{array}$ Fredk. E. WILSHAW ... Tenor Composed by I. A. Trorlope. Conducted by F. Wm. Grocott.

* 50th peal. First peal in the method by all the band, on the bells and for the Association.


## TURNERS HILL, SUSSEX

 THE SUSSEX COUNTY ASSOCIATIONOn Tues., Dec. 27, 1949, in 2 Hours and 53 Minutes,

## At the Church of St. Leonard,

A PEAL OF DOURLE NARWICH COURT BOB MAJOR, 5024 CHANGES; Tenor 14 cwt .

William Rogers ... ...Treble |Stasley T. A. Russell | Ernest J. Ladd | $\ldots$ | ... | 2 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Doris E. Colgate | $\cdots$ | 3 | Thomas E. Sone ... |
| Alf... | 6 |  |  | Reginald E. Lambrbt ... 4 Robert T. Lambert ... Tenor Composed by C. W. Roberts. Conducted by Thomas E. Sone. 50 th peal of Double Norwich as conductor.

> UFFORD, SUFFOLK. THF SUFFOLK GUILD. On Tues., Dec. 27, 1949, in 3 Hours,

A PEAL OF KEA ${ }^{-}$TRERLE ROR MAJOR, 5088 CHANGES; Tenor $13 \frac{1}{4} \mathrm{cwt}$,
George A. Fleming ...Treble|Garnham A. Blaxcell... Frank G. Bloomfield... William J. Button ... Charles E. Fisher … $4_{4}$ Frank L. Fisher $\ldots$ Tenor Composed by Hfary Dains. .Conducted by Frank L. Fisher. Messrs. Wm. Rutton and F. Fisher have now circled this tower to peals.

## WARMINSTER, WILTSHIRE.

THE SAIIISBURY DIOCFSAN GUTLD.
On Tues., Dec. 27, 1949, in 3 Hours and 46 Minutes,
-t tife rhireh of St. Denys,
A PEAL OF DOUBLE OXFORD BOB MAJOR, 5040 CHANGES;
Tenor 28 cwt . in D.
William A. Thenhad ...Treble |Johe Hartiess

Frank L. Harris..... $.2^{2} |$|  | Divid R. Reed | ... | .. | 5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | Jean brown .......... 3 Ronald N. Mablow $\cdots{ }^{\prime} . .$. Herbert A. Abrifams... 4 A. Patrtck Cannon ... Tenor Composed by J. A. Trollope. Conducted by Frank L. Harris. First peal in the method by all the band and for the Guild.

LOUGHBOROUGGH, LEICESTERSHIRE,
THE LEICESTER DIOCFSAN GUILD.
On Wed., Dcc. 28, 1949, in 2 Hours and 35 Minutes,
At the Bell Foundry Campanile,
A PEAL OF LONDON SURPRISE MAJOR, 5184 CHANGES; Tenor $6 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{cwt}$.
Pall L. Tailor ... ...Treble | Peter J. Staniforth ... 5
Kathleen Tilley ... ... 2 Alan Jaçues ... ... 6

Shirley Burton ... ... 4 Harold J. Poole ... Tenor Composed by F. Dench. Conducted by Harold J: Poole.

* First peal in the metlod on an 'inside' bell.


## MARK, SOMERSET

THE BATH AND WELLS DIOCESAN ASSOCIATION
On Wed., Dec. 28, 1949, in 3 Hours and 10 Minutes, At the Church of St. Mark,
A PEAL OF GRANDSIRE TRIPLES, 5040 CHANGES:
Parker's Twelve-part.
Tenor 19 cwt .
*J. Creber $\quad . . . . . . .$. Treble | At.fred I. Peacock
Joseph T. Dyke
*Stanley Body
*........
*F. Ben Comer
*F Conducted by Jack A. Lintern.

* First peal on eight. † First peal. First peal on the hells since augmentation.


## BEDFORD

THE BFDFORDSHIRE ASSOCIATION.
On Thurs., Dec. 29, 1949, in 2 Hours and 58 Minutes, At the Church of St. Peter de Merton,

## A PEAL OF P'AIN ROB MAJOR 5056 CHANGES;

 Tenor 12 cwt. 2 qr. 12 lb.Stanley Harlow ... ...Treble |C. Henry Harding
C. Edward Jeffries ... 2 Cltfford W. Izzard ... 6
 Ronald J. Sharp Tenor Composed by J. R. Pritchard. Conducted by William Stapleton. 100th peal as conductor.

## BORDEN, KENT

THE KENT COUNTY ASSOCIATION.
On Thurs., Dec. 29, 1949, in 3 Hours and 6 Minutes. At the Church of SS. Peter and Paul,
A PEAL OF DOUBLE NORWIOH COURT BOB MAJOR, 5040 CHANCES; Tenor 23 cwt .

* First peal in the method.

CONISBOROUGH, YORKSHIRE.
THE YORKSHIRE ASSOCIATION.
On Thurs., Dec. 29, 1949, in 3 Hours and 4 Minutes.
At ther Church of St. Peter,
A PEAL OF CONISBOROUGH SURPRISE MAJOR, 5088 CHANCES; Tenor 13 cwt .2 qr .20 lb .
$\begin{array}{lll}\text { James Thorley } & \text {.....Treble } \\ \text { F. Bernard Ditcher } & \ldots & 2\end{array}$
※. Eric Critchley
J. Edward Cawser ... 3 Frnest A. Thorpe

Mitton C. Fowler … 4 Juhs E. Turiey
Composed by W. E. Critchiev Conducted by J. Ed Cawser
The first peal rung in this method. E. W. Tipler's F 43 i.

## HETHERSETT, NORFOLK

THE NORWICH DIOCFSAN ASSOCIATION.
On Thurs., Dec. 29, 1949, in 3 Hours and 3 Minutes,
At the Church of St. Remigius,
A PEAL OF YORKCUINE SUIRPRIGE MA.IOR, 5184 CHANGES;
Tenor 9 cwt .74 lb . in G.
arles H. Moore ...Treble
Charles H. Moore ...Treble Whiliam Clover
Arthur G. Bason ... ... 3 F. Charies Goodman
George Sayer ... ... 4 Nolis Goldfin 7
Composed and Conducted by Nolan Golden.
First peal in the method by all except conductor.

WIIISTON, YORKSHIRE.
THE YORKSHIRE ASSOCIATION.
On Fri., Dec. 30, 1949, in 2 Hours and 51 Minutes,
At the Church of St. Mary Magdalene
A PEAL OF PLAIN BOB MAJOR, 5040 CHANGES; Tenor 14 cwt .1 qr .22 lb. in F.
Shirley Bampton (15) Treble John H. Brothwell ... D. Flaine Wright (i6) 2 *Wilfred Robinson (16) John E. Turtey †Jek G. Brothwell ... 4 Composed by Hevir Dains. * First peal on eight bells. Conducted by Norman Chaddock.

## BOLTON, LANCASHIRE

THE LANCASHIRE ASSOCTATION.
On Fri., Dec. 30, 1949, in 3 Hours,
At the Church of St. Peter,
A PEAL OF KENT TREBLE BOB MAJOR, 5088 CHANGES; Tenor 15 c cwt.
Edward B. Webster

## Willif. Aaron

 Edward Iddon Arther Tomlinson Composed by H. Inans.* First peal of Major. To celebrate the 250 th anniversary of the casting of the back five bells.


## EASTBOURNE, SUSSEX

THF SUSSEX COUNTY ASSOCIATION.
On Fri., Dec. 30, 1949, in 2 Hours and 55 Minutes, At the Church of St. Mary-the-Virgin,
A PEAL OF GRANDSIRE TRIPLES, 5MAO CHANGES:

Parker's Twelve-part.
*N. Wm. Winchester Robert W. R. Percy...
+] Ohe W. Rollison
Mrs. Betty Percy

Treble
2
3

Tenor $15 \frac{1}{2}$ cwt. in $\mathbf{F}$. Ronald W. Pankhurst Firnest Gower Peter H. Rollison ... y Fredk. H. Dallaway ... Tenor fredest Gower.

* First peal. + First peal of Triples 'inside.' In honour of the golden. weddings of Mr. and Mrs. C. Lewis and Mr. and Mrs. L. Faulkner, hoth old ringers of St. Mary's.

GILMORTON, LEICESTERSHIRE,
THE LEICESTER DIOCESAN GUILD
On Fri., Dec. 30, 1949, in 2 Hours and 46 Minutes,
At thf. Chilrch of All Saints,
A PEAL OF LEICESTERSHIRE SURPRISE MAJOR, 5152 CHANGES;
Pait L. Taylor
Stirley Burton Tenor $10 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{cwt}$.
Treble $\mid$ Sidner O. Chenex
Sideney O. Chene
Alfred Ballard
Jul Poole
2
3
4 Peter J. Staxiforth Composed by A. J. Pitman. Alan Jacqucts Harole J Poote … ... 7 Conducted by Harold J. Poole. First peal of Major in the method by all the hand.

KNICHTON. RADNORSHIRE.
THE HFREFORD DIOCESAN GUILD.
On Fri., Dec. 30, 1049, in 2 Hours and 47 Minutes,
At the Church of St. Edward.

## A PEAL OF GRANDSIRE TRIPLES, 5040 CHANGES;

 Parker's Twelve-part.JoHy D. Rock
Treble
Witliay E. THOMPSETT Rev. Roy Hallett

5
6 $\begin{array}{llll}\text { 「F. Eric Roberts } & . . . & \ldots & 2 \\ \text { Eric O. Davies } & . . . & \ldots & 3\end{array}$
I.ESLIE

Conducted by Wilfrid F. Moretos.
First peal of Triples.

## NORWICH.

THE NORWICH DIOCESAN ASSOCIATION.
On Fri.. Dec. 30, 1949, in 3 Hours and 2 .Minutes.
At the Church of St. Michael at Coslany,
A PEAL OF YORKSHIRE SURPRISE MAJOR, 5184 CHANGES;
*Hifrer G, Saunders Treble 14 cwt in F.

[^0]
## OXFORD

THE OXFORD DIOCESAN GUILD.
On Fri., Dec. 30 , ra49, in 2 Hours and 55 Minutes,
At the Chlirch of St. Ebbe,
A PEAL OF DOUBLE NORWICH COURT BOB MAJOR, 5088 CHANGES; Tenor 4s cwt.
Edwin G. Moore ...... Treble
Wm. H. B. Wrikivi Phit Walker...$\quad$... 5
Wm. H. B. Wtikins .... 2 Alan R. Pink...
 Composed by J. Hu'...... 4 Conducted by Walter F. Judge. A 79th birthday compliment to William H. B. Wilkins.

## AYLFSFORD. KENT

THE KENT COUNTY ASSOCLATION.
On Sat., Dec. 31, 1949, in 3 Hours and 2 Minutes,
At the Church of St. Peter,

## A PEAL OF GRANDSIRE TRIPLES, 5NAO CHANGES:

Parker's Twelve-part.

First peal as conductor. First peal in three methods by all the band.

OTTERSHAW, SURREY.
THE GUILDFORD DIOCESAN GUILD.
On Sat., DeC. 17,1949 , in 2 Hours and 57 Minutes,

## At Christ Church, <br> A PEAL OF PLAIN BOB MINOR, 5040 CHANGES;

Being seven different extents.

[^1]William M. Stone ...Treble Johi Hessey
James Brackley ... ... 2 Royat. Collins

Conducted by David Sleet.
*C. T. H. Homewood Treble ! +George E. Avis
Johy L. F. UPto ..
*David F. Bowyer ... $3^{\text { }}$ E. S. John Hatcher ${ }^{7}$ enor Alrert Green

## Conducted by E. S. John Hatcher.

*First peal. + First peal 'inside. In honour of the golden wedding of Mr. Arthur Lambert and of the engagement of Mr. Leonard Wells and Miss Elsie Rimmington, fellow members of the Aylesford hand.

## FIVE AND SIX BELL PEALS

BREDFIELD, SUFFOLK.
THE SUFFOLK GUILD.
On Tues., Dec. 1.3, 1949, in 2 Hours and 50 Minutes,
At the Church of St. Andrew,
A PEAL OF MINOR, 5040 CHANFFS:
Being one 720 each of Cambridge Surprise, Oxford Treble Bob, Double Oxford, and two 720's each of Kent Treble Bob and Plain Bob. - Tenor 11 cwt

Lewis J. Last Treble Charles E. Fisher George A. Flemivg

2
3

## Conducted by George IW. Pipe.

ASPLEY GUISE, BEDFORDSHIRE.
THE BEDFORDSIIIRE ASSOCIATTON
On Thurs., Dec. 15, 1949, in 2 Hours and 39 Minutes,
At the Church of St. Botolph,
A PEAL OF MINOR, 5040 CHANGES;
Being 720 each of Double Court, Cambridge Surprise, Oxford and
Kent Treble Bob and three 720's of Plain Bob, differently called.
Tenor 10 cwt . (approx.).
C. Edward Jefrries ...Treble: Ronild J. Sharp ... 4

Edmexd J. Hobbs Conducted by ${ }^{3}$ C. Edward Jeffries.

* First peal in five methods. .
$\begin{array}{lllll}\text { Albert } & \text { Grephalgh } & . . & 5 \\ \text { Roger } & \text { Letgh } & . . & \ldots & 6\end{array}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { HOYLANDSWAINE, YORKSHIRE. } \\
& \text { THE: YORKSHIRE ASSOCIATION. } \\
& \text { On Sat., Dec. I7, I949, in } 2 \text { Hours and } 54 \text { Minutes, } \\
& \text { Ax THE CHURCH OF ST. JOHN. } \\
& \text { A PEAL OF MINOR, } 5080 \text { CHANGES: }
\end{aligned}
$$

Being one extent of Plain Boh, three of Oxford and three of Kent. Tenor 9 cwt .1 qr .15 lb .
Arther Champion ...Treble $\mid$ Eric Staision
SQlire Fielding
$\begin{array}{ll}. . . & 4 \\ \ldots & 5 \\ \ldots . & \text { Tenor }\end{array}$
Harri Mans ...
three of Kent.
...

| … | .. | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\ldots$ | 5 |  |
| $\ldots$. | ... | Tenor |

arbitt

SUCKLEY, WORCESTERSHIRE
THE WORCESTERSHIRE AND DISTRICTS ASSOCIATION.
On Mon., Dec. 26 1949, in 3 Hours and 9 Minutes,
At the Church of St. John-the-Baptist,
A PEAL OF PLAIN BOB MINOR, 5040 CHANGES
Being soven different oxtents.
William Ranford ...Treble *Aktuur F. Wall
 Conducted by Thomas Conper.

* First pesl of Minor.

HUNTON KENT,
THE HAWKHURST AND DISTRICT GUILD.
On Mon., Dee. 26, 1949, in 2 Hours and 45 Minutes, at the Church of St. Mary,
A PEAL OF PLAIN BOB MINOR, 5040 CHANGES:
Being soven different extents.
Tenor $13 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{cwt}$.
*Beidget Tomlin ... ...Treble | John Thomas
Lawrence T. Pope
Leglie W. Jarvis ... 3 Matcolm S. Cloke ... Tenor Conducted by Malcolm S. Cloke.

* First peal in the method and of Minor. † First peal.

BELBROUGHTON, WORCESTIERSHIRE.
THE WOROESTERSHIRE AND DISTRICTS ASSOCIATION.
On Tues., Dec. 27, 1949, in 3 Hours and 5 Minutes,
at the Church of the Holy trinity,
A PEAL OF PLAIN BOB MINOR, 5040 CHANGES;
Being seven different extents.
*Fiditi Stride
...Treble *Thomas Guilr
+William Davis
*John Hilder
Conducted by Ralpir Parton Tenor $13 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{cw}$.

* First peal. + First peal on 'inside, bell. Fi
* First peal. + First peal on 'inside' bell. First peal of Bob Minor by local band. Farewell peal to Mr. T. Guilt. BOBBING, KENT
THE KENT COUNTY ASSOCIATION.
On Iues., Dec. 27, 1949, in 2 Hours and 36 Minutes,
At the Church of St. Bartholomew,
A PEAL OF PLAIN BOB MINOR, 5040 CHANGES;
Being seven extents. Tenor 9 cwt.
Gegrge A. Naylor ...Treble $\mid$ Francis J. Cheal
Trevor A. Ceoss ... ... 2 Bert W. May
Jonn Hale
Conducted by Eric Naylor.
First peal as conductor. A 21st birthday compliment to both Eiloon ©. Wyles and Eric Naylor.

> BODIAM, SUSSEX

THE HAWKHURST AND DISTRICT GUILD.
On Tues., Dec. 27, 1949, in 2 Hours and 23 Minutes,
At the Church of St. Giles,
A PEAL OF DOUBLES, 5040 CHANGES;
Being 2,880 Plain Bob and 2,160 Grandsire.
Tenor 7 cwt .

*Malcolm S. Cloke .... 2 Leslit W. Jarvis … 4 S. Geoffrey Waters ... Tenor

Conducted by Malcolm S. Cloke.

* First peal of Doubles in two methods. † First peal of Doubles 'inside.' Fastest peal on the bells.

GRIMLEY, WORCESTERSHIRE
THE WORCESTERSHIRE AND DISTRICTS ASSOCIATION On Tues., Dec. 27, 1949, in 3 Hours, At the Church of St. Bartholomew,
Being one 720 each of London and Cambridge Eurprise, Double Oxford, St. Clement's, Oxford Bob, O: !ord and Kent'Treble Bob Tenor 12 cwt. ${ }^{1} 4 \mathrm{lb}$.
A DEAL OF MINOR, SSAN CHANGES;
Albert F.. Htmphries Trebli i George E. Latrge *R. George Morris
Allen Morgan Ciril Tansell 4
conducted by George E. Large.

* First seven-method peal 'inside.'

KILMERSDON. SOMERSET
THE BATH AND WELLS DIOCESAN ASSOCIATION
On Tues., Dec. 27, 1949, in 2 Hours and so Minutes,
At the Church of SS. l'eter and Paul,
A PEAL OF DOUBLES, 5040 CHANGES;
Being 20 six-scores of Grandsire, 10 of Old Doubles and 12 of Plain Bob.
\#Henley Hawkins
Hace...Treble
Mas. J. Aash $\ldots$

## BOXLEY, KENT

TIIE KENT COUNTY ASSOCIATION
On Tues., Dec. 27, 1949, in 2 Hours and 52 Minules,
At the Church of the Blessed Virgin Mary and All Saints,
A PEAL OF GRANDSIRE DOUBLES, 5040 CHANGES;
Ieing 40 six-scores, 10 callings, and one Morris's 240 . Tenor $12 \frac{1}{2}$ cwt.
*Maurice G. Vhite ...Treble - Waiter C. Gosiing ... 4


Conducted by George F. Cantrill.
*First peal away from tenor. + First peal. To commemorate the birth of a daughter to the ringer of 5 th and a granddaughier to the ringer of 4th, and as a compliment to Miss J. Burton, of the local band, on her engagement.

## KIDSGROVE, STAFFORDSHIRE.

THE NORTH STAFFORDSHIRE: ASSOCIATION
On Tuc., Dec. 27 , I949, ill 2 Hours and 35 Minutes, at the Church of St. Thovas,
A PEAL OF CAMBRIDGE SURPRISE MINOR, 5040 CHANGES; Being seven different 720's. *J. Hancock
..Treble Freide. E. Wilshaw +Arthur Peake Charles H. Page
 Conducted by Arthur Peake.

* First peal. +25 th peal together. First peal of Cambridge Minor by all except conductor. First peal of Minor as conductor. First peal in the method on the bells.

NAVENBY, LINCOLNSHIRE.
THE LINCOLN DIOCESAN GUILD.
On Tuis., Dec. 27, 1949, in 3 Hours and 5 Minutes, At the Church of St. Peter,
A PEAL OF MINOR. 5040 CHANGES;
Being seven extents in eight methods: (1) College Exercise, (2) Bourne Surprise, (3) Cambridge Surprise, (4) Oxford Treble Bob, (5) Single Court, (6) Kent Treble Bob, (7) Oxford Bob and Plain Bob. Tenor 13 cwt . 1 gr .3 lb . in F .

Evelyn Wright .... ...Treble | Ioouis Wilders i. 4 | Geoffrey R. Parker | ... | 2 | Owen A. Needham | ... | 5 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Amos Ingall | .. | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 3 | John F.. Cook | ... | ... |
| Tenor |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Conducted by John E. Cook. NORTH CREAKE, NORFOLK. THE NORWICH DIOCESAN ASSOCIATION.

On Tues., Dec. 27, 1949, in 2 Hours and 45 Minutes, At the Chirch of St. Mary,

## A PEAL OF DOUBLES, 5040 CHANGES;

Being four six-scores of St. Simon's and 38 of Plain Bob. Tenor 12 ewt. in F slarp.
 Conducted by Tony Owen.

* First peal. First peal as conductor. First peal by all resident band.

PENCOMBE, HEREFORDSHIRE,
THE HEREFORD DIOCEAAN GUILD
On Tues., Dec. 27. 1949, in 3 Hours,
At the Church of St. John-the-Baptist,

## A PEAL OF GRANDSIRE DOUBLES, 5040 CHANGES;

Being 42 six-scores, ten callings.
*Frank Clements ...Treble
$\begin{array}{lll}\text { Donald Hinksman } & . . . & 2 \\ \text { Willab Hinksman } & \ldots & 3\end{array}$
John Clements Tenor 10
cwt.
Fredk. F. Bedford
Thomas Cooper
Tho Conducted by John Clements.

* First peal.


## TAXAL, CHESHIRE.

THE CHESTER DIOCESAN GUILD.
On Tucs., Dec. 27 , 1949, in 2 Hours and 43 Ninules,
At the Church of St. James.
A PEAL OF SPLICED TREBLE BOB MINOR, 5040 CHANGES;
Being seven exients in twelve methods, viz.: (1) Ockley. Duke of Norfolk, College Exercise and Norbury Treble Bob, (2) Charlwood, Neasden and St. Albans Delight, (3) St. Alhans and Wragby Delight, (4) Kingston and London Scholars' Pleasure Treble Boh, (5) London Scholars' P'easure and Sandal Treble Tob, (6) Sandal and Capel Treble Bok, (7) Capel, Sandal. London Scholars' Pleasure and Kingston Treble Bob.
*Frances M. Laflin ...Treble Firic Sixpson Tenor 11 cwt.
*William Smith ... ... 2 James A. Miliser
Arther Hibeert ... ... 3 Alex. Richardson
Conducted by

[^2]
## HANDBELL PBALS

BROUGETON ASTLEY, LEICESTERSHIRE.
THE LEICESTER DIOCESAN GULLD.
On Sat., Dec. 24, 1949, in 2 Hours and 44 Ninutes, AT THE NOOK,
A PEAL OF KENT TREBLE BOB ROYAL, 5040 CHANGES; Tenor size 18 in $G$.
Peter J. Staniforth ... $1-2$ Harold J. Poole ... ... 5 -6 Derek G. Goodman … $3-4$ Alfred Ballard ... ... $7-8$ Brian G. Warwick ... 9-io
Composed by Chas. J. Sedgley. Conducted by Harold J. Poole.
AYLESTONE, LFICESTERSHIRE.
THE LEICESTER DIOCESAN GUILD.
On Tues., Dec. 27, 1949, in 1 Hour and 34 Minules, In the Belfry of St. Andrew's Church,
A PEAL OF GRANDSIRE DOUBLES; 5040 CHANGES;

## Being 42 extents.

Tenor size 14 in $D$.
Terence A. Thornber ... i-2 | H Harry Power ... ... ... $3-4$ +Brian G. Warwick ... 5.6 Conducted by Brian G. Warwick.
"First peal of Doubles. + First peal of Grandsire Doubles "in hand.' First peal of Doubles and of Grandsire as conductor.

FERNDOWN, DORSET.
THE SALISBURY DIOCESAN GUILD.
On Thurs., Dec. 29, 1949, in 2 Hours and 2 Minutes,

## At ferndown Hill,

## A PEAL OF 8PLICED MAJOR, 5076 CHANGES;

Being eight methods, comprising 1,488 Plain Bob, 1,404 Gainsborough Little Bob, 576 Little Bob, 432 Reverse, 336 each of Double and St. Clement's, 288 Wellington Little Bob, and 216 Crayford Little Bob, with 401 changes of method. Tenor size 17 in A. William G. Young $\ldots$... 1 -2 $\mid$ Daniet, T. Matkin ... ... 5 5-6 *Mrs, F. J. Marshallsay 3-4 | Roy C. Hurst ... ... ... $7-8$ Composed by Nolan Golden. Conducted by Daniel T. Matkin. Witness: Mr. A. F. Martin-Stewart.

* 100th peal on handbells in 1949. The first peal of Spliced Major 'in hand' in the county of Dorset.


## LEICESTER.

THE LEICESTER DIOCESAN GUILD.
On Tues., Dec. 27, 1949, in 2 Hours and 5 Minutes, At the Wayside, ${ }^{150}$, Narborough Road South,
A PEAL OF STEDMAN TRIPLES, 5040 CHANEE8;

## Dexter's Variation.

Tenor size 15 in 0.

| Jill Poole | ... | ... | $\ldots$ | $1-2$ | Harold J. Poole ... | .. | $5-6$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Peter J. Staniforth | $\ldots$ | $3-4$ | *Norman G. McCrum | .. | $7-8$ |  |  |

Conducted by Harold J. Poole.

* First peal in the method.

ACCRINGTON, LANCASHIRE.
THE LANCASHIRE ASSOCIATION.
On Thurs., Dec. 29, 1949, in 2 Hours and 2 Minutes, In the Belfry of St. James' Church,
A PEAL OF PLAIN BOB DOUBLES, 5040 CHANGES;
Being 42 extents, four callings.
Tenor size 12 in $F$.
Scout (S) D. Whitrord ( 15 ) 1 I-2 $\mid$ S.M. Roger Leigh $. . . \quad . . . \quad 3-4$
${ }^{\text {a }}$ Scout (S) C. Abrahams (15) 5-6 Conducted by Roger Leigh.

* First peal. LEICESTER.
THE LEICESTER DIOCESAN GUILD.
On Thurs., Dec. 29, 1949, in 2 Hours and 33 Minules, At The Wayside, 150 , Narborough Road South,
A PEAL OF PLAIN BOB ROYAL, 5040 CHANGES; Tenor size 15 in C .

Composed by James George. Conducted by Harold J. Pooze.
* First peal on ten bells.

STORE-ON-TRENT, STAFFORDSHIRE,
THE NORTH STAFFORDSHIRE ASSOCIATION.
On Thurs., Dec. 29, 1949, in I Hour and 45 Minutes, In the Belfry of St. Peter's Church,
A PEAL OF DOUBLES, 5040 CHANGES;
Being two 120's of Stedman, two 240's of Grandsire, eighteen 120's of Grandsire and eighteen 120's of Plain Bob. Tenor size 12 in F. Frederick E. Wilshaw ... 1-2| Frederick W. Grocotr... $3-4$ *Margaret Flackett w... 5-6
Conducted by Frederick W. Grocott.
*First peal 'in hand:' First peal of Doubles by all in more than one method.

## John Taylor \&̊ Co.

## 'THE RINGING WORLD'

## The Official Journal of the Central Council of Church Bell Ringers

Editorial Office: c/o Woodbridge Press, Ltd., Guildford, Surrey.

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Mes. E. K. Fletcher.
EDitor: T. W. White.
'The Ringing World, was founded in the year 1911 by John Sparkes Goldsmith, who remained its proprietor and editor until his death in 1942.

## LATE NEWS

Mr. R. Hayes, of Haslemere, Surrey, died suddenly on Friday.
The dedication of Burnham bells last Sunday by the Bishop of Oxford created widespread interest. B.B.C. television cameras were in attendance.

Congratulations to $\mathrm{Mr}_{\mathrm{r}}$ E. H. Lewis, president of the Central Council, on ringing his 250 th peal. The honour of calling the peal was greatly appreciated by Mr. T. E. Sone.
Messrs. S. G. Waters and M. S. Cloke have rung Grandsire from Doubles to Caters in a week as well as three other peals.
Mr. John Clements, of Bromyard, Herefordshire, conducted his father's first peal. How many sons have had a similar privilege?
After ringing on and off for nearly 50 years, Mr. C. W. Beecroft, of Earl Soham, Suffolk, has just rung his first Surprise peal. Congratulations!
Tower 'circles': W. J. Button and F. L. Fisher, Ufford, Suffolk; Garnham A. Blaxcell, Debenhan, Suffolk; George WV. Pipe, Burgh, Suffolk.
Mr. W. J. Nudds writes informing Mr. James George that he participated in the three peals of Stedman Cinques at Quex Park in 24 hours in 1905. Another correspondent mentions two other survivors: John R. Sharman, Cogenhoe, Northants, and H. P. Harman.
In connection with the Henry Johnsun dinner un March 4th, the accommodation at the Imperial Hotel is limited to 180 . No bedrooms are available at the 'Imperial.' A room for ringers will be at their disposal on Sunday at the Midland Hotel, New Street, City. Those applying to the 'Midland for accommodation should mention the purpose of their visit.
Barwell, Leics., ringers held a farewell party on New Year's Eve to the Rev. J. D. Wakeling, their secretary and curate, who has accepted an appointment at Cambridge. They hope that their Cambridge friends will carry on with his training where they were forced to leave off.

More than one ringer has written to the Midland Bank protesting againgt heir January advert isement. Writes one critic to the bank: ' I wonder if you realise that the depicting of bellringers handling the ropes with their coats on is an affront to the ringers of England, who, to a man, always take of their coats and ring in their shirt sleeves.' The bank acknowledged the complaint with a handsome calendar for 1950.
The winners and answers of our Christmas Quiz will appear in nur next issue.
St. Mary Magdalene's, Holloway, band rang 35 quarter peals for Sunday services during 1950, in which 42 ringers shared.
Mr. Harry Poyner, of Leicester, has during 1949 completed peals of Grandsire Doubles to Cinques on handbells, all with an 'inside ' pair.

Regarding the peal of Double Oxford Bob Major at Warminster (tenor $28 \mathrm{cwt}$. ), Mr. A. Patrick Cannon claims that this is the heaviest tenor rung to a peal in this multi-dodging method.
Congratulations to $\mathbf{M r}$. and Mrs. A. W. Baldwin, of Chesterton Lane, Cirencester, on their diamond wedding. They were married at Little Snoring, Norfolk, on December 31st, 1889. Mr. Baldwin, who is 87 years of age, was until recently an active Cirencester ringer.
An interesting 720 of Plain Bob Minor was that by the Moor family at Hethersett, Norfolk, oin December 28ih. Ringers: Selina Moor 1, Luev Moor 2, Mrs. Frewen Moor 3; Christopher Moor (cond.) 4, Dr. Frewen Moor 5, John Moor 6.
Apropos the peal of Lincolnshire reported on page 4. we are asked to state that Miss Margaret Fidell had previously rung a peal in the method. It was the seven males in the band who rang the method without any previous practice.

# THE WHITECHAPEL BELL FOUNDRY 

BSTABLISHED 1570

## Founders of the new ring of twelve for Liverpool Cathedral

Tenor 82 cwt.

## Etc.

# UNIVERSITIES' ASSOCIATION REUNION ANNUAL DINNER AT CROYDON 

The winter reunion of the Universities Assoiation of Change Ringers was held at Croydon on January 4 th. The programme included a visit to Messrs. Gillett and Johnston's foundry a service in the Croydon Parish Church, taken by the Rev. A.C. F. Davies, assisted by the Rel. Elliot Wigg. The lessons were read ly Dr. E. St. J. Haicher and Mr. K.. H. Lewis, and the Archdeacon of Croydon preached. Ringing was at St. John's and St. Peter's, arranged by Mr. Dennis N. Layton, who also planned the peal attempts. The service, dinner and local accommodation were arranged by the Rev. A. C. F. Davies.

The president (Mr. E. H. Lewis) presided at the dinner, held at the Greyhound, when the guest of honour was the Archdeacon of Croydon. Others present were the Revs. ! Filliot Wigg (vice-president), A. G. (i. Thurlow, A. C. F. Davies, K. W. H. Felstead and F . L1. İdwards, Dr. E. St. John Hatcher (hon. se:retary). Mr. und Mrs. (. W. Woolley, Mr, and Mrs. 1 'A. Corby, Mr. and Mrs. P. Gray, the Misses M. Cross, Betty Spice, II. J. Whettam, A. B. stoch dale, J. A. Southerst, Frances I:dgar, Benedicta Whistler, II. Kenne'ly.
Messrs. A. York Bramble, I:. M. Atkins, H . Michael IIoward, R . W. M. Clouston, I. P. Crawlew, J. R. Worrall, A. R. Guy, Ivor II. Trueman. P. T. Robbins. W' E. Court, p. R. Layton, P. R. Blackman. R. F B. Speed, S. A. Jarman, C. G. Woodhead, ©. W. Leese. M. W, H ${ }_{P}$ Prat, Wright, A . Wright, F. P. Wright, A. S. Wett, ning, D. N. Layton. F. E. Hames, $\mathrm{f} . \mathrm{F}$. Carler and T. W: White.

The toast of The Churcli' was proposed by Mr. E. H. Lewis and responded to by the Archdeacon of Croydon.
In his reply, the Archdeacon said a school, boy was asked, 'What is the Church?' and gave as his answer. The Church is one foundation ' The Association had come to a place closely associated with the Chureh throughout the centuries. Just at the back of that building was the Old Palace of Croydon, which was the home of the Archbishops of Canterbury for 800 years.
There had been vicars of Croydon since 909 A.D. Croydon was a place that had grown enormously. Until 1827 there was only one church; to-dav they had 29 parish churehes, 14 railway stations and a population of 249,000 . Mr H. Wichael Heward (Messrs. fillett and Johnston), who proposed the toast of "The Association, also extended a welcome to the company to Croydon, which, he said, was one of the centres of English bell founding.

We, as bellfounders, in company with our colleagues at Whitechapel and Loughborough, are endeavouring to keep up the great heritage of English bell founding, and we are most happy to show ringers what is being done and now epery possibie nieans is being taken to improve and rasist the practice and science of rhange ringing.


THREE OLD VETERANS of All Saints', Asfordby, who have together gives 160 years' service in the belfry of this Leicestershire ohurch. They are, from left to right: Stephen Read (76), 45 years, having previously rung at Easton, Hunts; Evander L. Littlewood (76), 60 years; Ernest Edward Lomas (75), 55 years. They all ring regularly, and rang to herald in 1950.

Standing behind are those who rang a peal of Minor as a birthday compli ment to the old ringers-viz.: E. Morris, J. H. Cook, R. Looker. H. T. Bonshor, D. Toon, A. Thompson (not in the peal) and H. Bell (Gaptain).
'I feel that ringing is a marvellously democratic pastime that appeals to every section of the community, and the universities should not be behindhand in their representation.' He wished the Association every success.

The Rev. C. Elliot Wigg, Master of the Oxford Diocesan Guild, who replied, said he could only say the Association was a very happy family-at least it was iwice a year when they met, coming from the four quarters of the Kingdom. He suggested that the Association should keep a family album giving details of their members.

GILBERT'S FIRST OF DOUBLIFS.
In humorous vein, the Rev. A. G. G. Thurlow proposed 'The Exercisc.' He said that only last Saturday he rang the treble to his first peal of Doubles (prolonged cheers), so he felt he had the qualification of knowing something
the College Youths' dinner they were expecting Canon Coleridge, who was 92, to propose the toast, but unfortunately he had a fall that morning from which he never recorered. But another College Youth came forward, who was unly 86 , to take his place.

CLERGY RINGERS WANTED.
He would like to emphasise what he said at Lincoln and hoped that among the U.A.C.R. there were some ordinands. To-day the really competent clergymen ringers were very much fewer than in his youth. In each diocese there ought to be one clergyman who knew more about ringing than the ringers and could give the ringers a real lead. About a year ago he was asted $t 0$ find in his county a parson who could preath a ringers' sermon. He knew of not a single one who could preach an appropriate sermon with the result that he had to do it himself. He appealed to U.A.C.R. to cateh their ordinands before they put on their dog vollars. Looking back 30 or 40 years he remembered that those clergy who could strike had learnt to ring before they were ordained

In wishing the company a happy New Year, Mr. Lew is regretted that He would be unable to join the Association this summer, as he had to work rather hard and a ouiet holiday was essential for him. One thing he was determined. He would never become a civil servant, and if the election went the wrong wuy his trade was liable to be nationalised. In that rase he would have very much more timé for ringing.

## THI: BUSINESS

MEFTING
The business meeting followed. Dr. Hatcher reporled apologies from Mr. A. A. Hughes and Ir. freorge Cross. Imong their members, Lieut.Comdr. Gordon Cross was now at sea and said he
about the Fxercise and not in the category of those who know nothing at all. He only wished he knew enough about the subject to make a speech, but for those who desired to know more he would advise them to buy his book, price 58 . (laughter)

The wonderful thing about ringing was it went on spontaneously, whether the vicars liked it or not. In Wiest Norfolk the Education Committee was paying a ringer -a guinea a week to teach ringing, providing that the class was not limited to members of the Church of England. He hoped that ringers would not only increase in numbers, but in certain places in brotherly love. They knew that a spontaneous activity could only continue to exist if that brotherly love between alt and sundry went on
Mr. F. H. Lewis, who replied, said he was a little amused at adrice on brotherly love coming from Norwich. They all knew of that story of the early days of the ringers of St. Peter's, Mancroft, when some of them were sent home with 'blood on their noses.'
One of the things about ringing was the great age to which ringers lived. It was now nearly 50 years since he started to ring. At
might be with them if they held their week at Hong Kong

The hon. secretary reported a balance in hand of £14 3s. 5d. and amounced that there was a profit of $£ 214 \mathrm{~s} .2 \mathrm{~d}$. on the Exeter week.

Reporting on the Association, Dr. Hatcher said the number of members who had joined the society was 285 . In 1946, 27 were considered to be inactive and they had lapsed them. ITe had carried out another census and the number he had had no news of, either direct or indirect, was 63 . He proposed that they should rease to be active, which reduced the memhership to 192, representing 14 different universities.
The election of the following new members was ratified: Oxford: E. H. Edge, K. M. Grayson, J. G. M Scott, F. B. Wood. D. Edwards, W. G. Thomas, F. Wright, the Misses M. E. Roe, P. M. Warehorn, R. Buchthal, C. A. Isles, D. J. Borer. Cambridge: M. N. Bland, A. R. Fray, H. M. Howard Bristol: R. Ktokes. London: Miss A. Bowers, Miss Margaret Paton, J. Crawley.

NOTTINFHAM WEFK DIFFICULTIES.
Regarding the proposed Ringing Week at (Continued next page)

## Universities' Assn. Reunion

## (Continued from page 41.)

Noltingham from August. 18th to 26 th, about 50 hoped to come. Unfortunately, they had not succeeded in finding accommodation. Alternative suggestions were Lincoln and Birmingham.- It was decided to leave the matter in the hands of Dr. Hatcher and the committee.
The Rev. A. G. G. Thurlow announced that if the Association decided to visit Norwich again he would endeavour to find accommodation.

Future activities were discussed. The suggestion of quarterly meetings was rejected. Miss Betty Spice thought the holding of exclusive meetings would be regarded by the Exercise as undemocratic and rather snooty.
Mr. Dennis Y. Layton agreed. The experience of London University Association was that joint meetings with territorial associations were most successful.

Another suggestion was the holding of meetings for the reading of scientific papers on ringing matters.

Mr. York-Bramble said the Association was founded with one expressed object, that its members should go down from the universities and spread the knowledge of ringing. The idea of learned discussions on scientific matters was not then in view.
The meeting decided to let the matter lie on the table.
Another suggestion was a register of members with addresses for circulation. This was left. to the secretary to consider as to price.

On the Thursday there were peal attempts at Godstone and Christ Church, Epsom

## WHITTLE-LE-WOODS ROMANCE

The marriage took place at Whittle-le-Woods Parish Chutch on December 31st of Ruth, elder daughter of Mr. and Mrs. F. G. Bradley, and Walter, younger son of Mr. F. and the late Mrs. Mansley, of Walton-le-Dale. The ceremony was conducted by the Vicar (the Rev. A. Read), assisted by the Rev. John Ginnever, B.A., a friend of the bride.

The bride and bridegroom are both ringers, and their fellow-ringers saluted the event with a beautifully struck peal of Stedman Triples, which will be recorded elsewhere.

After a reception at the Pines Motel, Mr. and Mrs. Mansley left for a short holiday in the Lake district amid the heariy congratulations of a numerous company of relations and friends.

## OUTING TO NORTHAMPTONSHIRE

On December 27th, eight ringers from the Bedford district visited a number of towers to the south and east of Northampton. This locality is suitable for a day's ringing outing because within a comparatively short distance of each other there are many rings of bells. This feature enabled these eight ringers in two cars to visit ten churches during the day. We began well at Yardley Hastings (6) and Faston Maudit (5). We survived the rough heavy ring at Castle Ashby (5) and the long. guideless draught at Whiston (5), where the church is lit hy candles, to have some excellent ringing on the light ring of six at Cogenhoe. At I3rafield-on-the-Green (5) we were reinforced by some Cambridge Royalists, who had been defeated at Leighton Buzzard that morning. We then found our way to the fires of Little Houghton. Hardingstone and Wootton, ending the dar on the six at Piddington.

Fightern merhods were rung, un to Stedman and London Boh Doubles on five and Spliced Surprise on six.
He were warmly received by the local clergy and ringers, the latter delighting to recount to us stories of ringers of a seemingly bygone age. To visit these grey-walled villages, built entirels with local stone, and to talk with the men who ting there, was indeed a pleasure.

## Golden Wedding

MR. AND MRS. J. E. R. KEEN
The Ringing Master of the Newcastle Cathedral Guild, Mr. J. F. R. Keen, was a very farsighted man when he arranged to be married to Miss Margaret Lunssden at St. Silas', Newcastle, on January 2nd, 1900. He was farsighted because that arrangement caused his golden wedding to fall on a day when his fellow-ringers on Tyneside were on their day's holiday for the New Year.
The arrangements for the celebration were successfully carried through with a peal of Cambridge Surprise Maior on the 'Dixon Fight' at Newcastle Cathedral, the band including the president, general secretary and other officials of the Durham and Newcastle Diocesan Association. (Unfortunately, the tenor of the twelve is out of commission and awaiting attentions of the bellhanger, so the light eight only were available. The last part of the preceding sentence would be contested by the Ringing Master, for he would point out that the 'minor ten ' were still available!)
A congratulatory telegram was despatched by the peal hand just prior to the start of the peal, but later, while partaking of the refreshment generously provided by Mr. Keen, an opportunity for congratulations in person occurred when Joe was able to make a short appearance for the second time, having managed to get down to listen for a while when the peal was in progress. The congratulations were coupled with the hope that Mr. and Mrs. Keen would have many more years together.

Joe' Keen joined the Durham and Newcastle Diocesan Association in 1892 and is now one of its oldest members. With over three hundred peals to his credit for this Association he holds the record as its most prolific peal ringer, and, in his younger days especially, was a fine heavy-bell ringer. He was a member of the old paid ringing guild at Newcastle Cathedral, but left prior to its final break-up.
After an interval at St. John's he became a member of the present Newcastle Cathedral Guild, a voluntary band formed by the late C. L. Roûtledge about 1913. When Mr. Routledge died in 1945, Joe succeeded him as Ringing Master and he has proved a very popular head of the Guild. May he be spared to continue in office for many ears yet.

## WRINGTON RINGERS' SUPPER

That hardy annual of the West Country, the Wrington ringers' supper, took place on January 5ih, when a company of 21, including the Rector, the Rev. Arthur Talbot, ringing friends from neighbouring towers and the local band, sat down to the really excellent repast one has come to expect at this yearly gathering.
When the inner man had been satisfied, there was handbell ringing, with lapped changes as well as the more orthodox method.
A diversion was created when two of the locals entered wearing firemen's helmets, haring been announced as the brass hats; this might not have much significance elsewhere, but the special monthly practices held at W'rington on the first Saturdays are known to the irreverent younger element as the 'brass hats' meetings,' and everyone caught the allusion. There was an unfortunate sequel when he wearer of one such ornamental headpiece replaced his helmet, only to find it had been used as a receptacle for the dregs from the glasses!
Instead of concluding with the customary sing-song, the evening closed with a film show of quite professional standards, which all thoroughly enjoyed.
The only speech-making of the evening was the warm thanks of the Rector to Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Knight for arranging the supper. F. G.C.

## OBITUARY

## MR. HARRY COLLINS

We regret to record the death of Mr. Har Collins, the hon. secretary of the St. Michae Guild, Braintree, Essex, aged 68 years.
Harry Collins started ringing at an eart age and in his younger days rang a few peal
Unfortunatelv, through a difference of opinic he left the Ixercise about 30 years ago an did not rejoin the local company until ju after the war. Since then he had been a ie keen ringer, attending regularly for Sund service ringing.
The funcrai took place on January 8th ab was atlended by members of the local con pany. In the evening a quarter peal of Supe lative Surprise Major was rung with the be half-muffled as a farewell tribute.

## MR. J. E. FLINT.

The Melton Mowbray district has lost a other ringer by the death of Mr. John Edwar Flint, of Kirby Bellars, who died on Janua8 h , aged 71 .
A ringer for 50 years, Mr. Flint had live at Kirby Bellars for 34 years, and had als served the church as churchwarden. Last Se tember he celebrated his golden wedding.
On January 14th, a quarter peal of Grandsi Doubles (half-muffied) was rung at St. Peter Church to his memory by J. Gilison 1, E. Little wood 2, J. H. Cook (cond.) 3, H. Bell 4, E Clayton 5. The same team rang for his golde wedding on September 3rd last.

## MR. CHARLES R. FORFITT

On December 31st, Mr. Charles R. Forfit of Boumemouth St. Peter's, passed away the age of 87 years. The many visitors l3ournemouth will remember Charlie, who bet ween the touches used to sit in his favour place underneath the clock in St. Peter's towe Of late years he had helped considerahhy with the training of young ringers, with whol le was a firm favourite, so that when th doctor firmly said early in 1948, 'No mort ringing, Charlie used to occasionally break 1 rule to climb the 64 steps to 'come and watch'' as ho said. However, if his favourite fift seemed to be neglected for a touch (sometimes) purposely) he would see her through a shorl touch.

Charlie Forfitt, like his friend, Eli Watery, who died earlier in 1949, served St. Peter'l faithfully for nearly 50 years, rarely hein late or missing a practice. He had rung many peals in standard methods, but a complet record is not available.
The funeral service was in St. Peter's Church on January 2nd, followed by interment in Wimborne Road Cemetery.
The Rev. J. Coutts, a member of St. Peter's company and assistant priest, officiated, and Andrew Pearmain played the organ. The bells were rung half-mufled before and after thel service, whilst A. I. Pearnain 1-2, B. B. Rogen 3-4, A. V. Davis $5-6$, J. V. Davis 7-8, rang a course of Grandsire Triples at the gravesido after the committal.

## MRS. F. J. JOHNSON

The death occurred on January 4th at Eve sham Hospital of Mrs. F. J. Johnson, widow of the late Frederick J. Johnson, of Hintor-on-the-Green. Mrs. Johnson was an honorary member of the Worcestershire and Districti Association and is survtred by two sons and six daughters, all of whom are ringers. Her eldest sou is the present general secretary the Worcestershire Association.
The interment took place at Hinton-on-the Gireen on January 7th, and the service, con-1 ducted by the Rev. F. C. Champion, was altended by a large number of friends and ringers. Members of the local band rang handbells over the grave, and afterwards ranf touches half-muffled on the tower belis, assisted by other association members. Later in the day a half-muffled peal of Grandsire Triplet was rung.

## LETTERS

 DOWN YOUR WAYDear Sir, - I wonder how many of your readers were listening to 'Down Your Way' at approximately 3.20 p.m. on January 8th. I was, and I listened with pleasure to the introduction of Mr. Locke, of the Abingdon ringers, and to his subsequent remarks in connection with the Exercise.

The anticipated moment arrived when Richard Dimbleby asked Mr. Locke if he would like a recording of bells, and Mr. Locke replied asking for Grandsire or Stedman Caters.
'It's sure to be St. Margaret's, Westminster ' (H.M.V.), was my thought, but instead there followed a few rounds on first five and then sis bells. But the crowning moment came when the announcer wound up the progratume hy felling us that we had, in fact, been listening to Stedman Caters.

Needless to say; I have written to Mr. Dimbleby and I sincerely hope many more of your readers have done the same. I cannot imagine What Mr. Locke's feelings were. Yours faithfullv,

BERT SUTTON.
Scarborough.

## A CLASEIC BLUNDER

Dear Sir, - A classic blunder has been perpetrated by the B.B.C. in - Down Your Way. Mr. Locke, of Abingdon, asks for Stedman Caters and geits a record of some badly truck rounds on five bells! Ringers have surely sent a card of protest, for it is on such cards that programmes are based. Every time bells are broadcast, drop a line to applaud or correct. Then we shall get more broadeasts and on a higher level. Cards to B.B.C., Park Place, Cardiff.

Haverfordwest.
Note. - We thank A/C1 F. S. Worth and other readers for letters on the same subject.-Editor.

## A DISAPPOINTMENT FOR GLASGOW RINGERS

Dear sir,-I regret that I informed you (albeit in good faith) that we were to broadcast St. Mary's Cathedral bells on Hogmanay.
Unfortunately, this did not take place as arranged.
I received a telegram from the B.B.C. on Thursday, December 29th, af $6.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. When the local Post Offices were closed-saying that the broadcast could not take place owing to unforeseen circumstances, and a letter on the following day with the same bald statement, plus their regrets, but no explanaton from them since.

We feel that we have had a raw deal as the had arranged to hold a social evening in the Synod Hall, with a spot of handbells, and to which we liad invited the Cathedral clergy and some of our friends. Fach one of us had, of course, gone out of our way to make the broadcast known as widely as poasible.
f I have written to the B.B.C. asking for a fell explanation and enclosing an account of axpenses incurred.
are again asked to a long time before we are again asked to broadcast, but here's

ERNEST A. STA FFORD, Hon. Sec.,
St. Mary's Cathedral (Glasgow) Society.

## ANALYSIS OF TOWER BELL PEALS (cont.)



## Letters (continued)

SHIPWAY AND STEADFAST
Dear Sir,-Your correspondents, Mr. George I-alone-understand' Baker and Mr. E. A. " 120-years-too-late' Barnett do the Exereise a service, in that they furnish an excellent example (and warning) of what has too of ten occurred (sadly enough) in the past-i.e., fruitless controversy, falsely based, giving readers generally wrong impressions.

Perlaps I may surprise them by adding further apparent support to their contention, and recalling (what even Mr. Baker's omniscience seems to have overlooked!) that long ago in the 'Bell News' William Hale, on page 65 of Vol. 6, quoted figures which superficially give the same method as that which, in Shipway's 'Campanologia, is called his - Principle.'

The fact remains, of course, that of all these methods the fundamental principle is attributable solely to Stedman. No originality on that score was, or could be, claimed for Steadfast. This method has a new feature, however, as reaffirmed below, and, as such, was no doubt rung for the first time last year.

But no serious student of method structure to-day would attribute originality to Shipway for the principle imherent in his method, any more than recognise his Royal version as genuine 'Superla1ive.' It is a function of Grid Analysis to extract the residual values in these things: and it yields Steadfasi, as a method of portraving Steduan's principle on even nunlbers, entirely symmel rical in structure. This is quile true in snite of the flat contradiction of Mr. Baker. who apnarently has not realised that two distinct methods, Original and Plain Bob, for example, may liave the identical grid paltern, with differing grid-links. (A further example is Cambridge and Primrose.)

If the Steadfast figures already pulblished are compared with these

12345678 here, Hale's above-mentioned (Mr. Baker's. of course, are his own version). readers may see for themselves that it is Steadfast that conforms with the fundamental prin21354768 23157486 32514768 35217468 ciple of Stedman, is having simply forward lunting in the quick sets and backward humting in the slow sets, i.e.. in the work of the front 53124786 51327468 15234786 12537468 group. In this sense it was offered as something new 'for practice' in the New Year. Mr. Baker achieves no technical imorovement by what

Q 21573648 is simply, in plain language. split12755384 17253648 ting up the sets so as to give the 71526384 good old "wagic circle" set-end figures. And surely he has not forgotien that even some peals of Stedman are rung starting. not in the conventional way, but at the parting of the sixes!- Yours very truly,
A. YORK-BRAMRLE.

## LAVENHAM RECORDING

Dear Sir,-I am rather at a loss to understand how a ringer could mix up Grandsire and Stedman, also W'estminster Abbey bells, with those of Lavenham. as the Abbey bells are lacking that soft mellow tone which makes Lavenham the pride of Suffolk.
The recording in question has been used by the B.B.C. on quite a number of occasions, in fact it's a close runner to the Bow Bells signal.
It was made for and broadcast for the first time in the 'St. George's Day' programme in 1948, the producer being Mr. Maurice Brown. It is a complete plain course of Stedman, the hand heing all pupils of the late Arthur Symonds.

As the B.B.C. seem to realise it is good, I mark it as one of the finest memorials a man could have, especially as there were 58 more of his pupils who could 'strike 'em ' just as well.- Yours sincerely, LESLIE MILLS.
Bures, Suffolk.

## Analysis of Handbell Peals rung during 1948



## IN DEFENCE OF STEDMAN

Dear Sir,-The last sentence in the postseript of Mr. T. R. Butler's letter this week, 'Are we to take it that Stedman is now becoming extinct?' is something which I have been wondering for some time. Why is it that so (comparatively) few peals of Stedman Triples are rung nowadays?
It is never wasted time to ring peals of Stedman Triples (in fact, if Stedman were the only method in existence ringing would still be worlh while), and no matter how many peats of it one has rung, there is still the feeling of 'something accomplished' every time.

And what of the conductor? If the ringer can he proud of his performance the conductor can be doubly so. The conductor of one peal of Stedman Triples has accomplished far more than one who has called 40 peals of Surprise. -Yours faithfully,
Crayford, Kent.

## CHIMES IN 'HAMLET

Dear Sir,-The B.B.C. and the Americans are not the only ones with an astonishing lack of knowledge concerning bells.
In the famous British film, 'Hamlet,' there is a scene during which the "Westminster" chines can be heard. The action of the film takes place in Denmark somewhere about the loth century, I believe, but the Westminster or more pronerly the Cambridge chimes were not composed until 1790.
Sudbury, Suffolk.

THE FIRST FOUR PEALS IN A DAY
Dear Sir,-I should like to congratulate the ringers under the conductorship of Mr. Poole for their aclievement in ringing four peals in one day. I know what it is, as I was the conductor in ringing four peals of Minor when Siving at Sheerness-on-Sea, referred to in your last issue of 'The Ringing World. It does, as you say, require a good bit of stamina, hoth mentally and physically.
No doubt the travelling facilities are much different now to what they were when we rang our peals. I expect they had cars to take them to their separate towers, whereas we had to depend on cycling. There were no buses running at that time. I had 13 miles to cyele across country roads to slart our first pe-l at 6.45. This meant rising at 4.30 to have breakfast. Between each peal there pas a distance of 4 to 5 miles to cycle, sometimes more. The last peal. was started about 7 in the evening, and then an 11-mile ride back home, which I reached just before midnight, well satisfied with our day's enjoyment.
Two or three of the ringers taking part are still doing a bit of ringing for service and peal ringing as well as myself. Good luck and success to the Leicester band.- Yours sincerely,
W. H. B. WILKINS.

TILEHURST, BTRKS.-On Dee. 21st, 1,200 Sitedman Triples: Mrs. C. Watts 1, Mrs. P. Lewington 2, J. Marsh 3. H. Hunt 4, E. Langley (first of Stedman) 5, $\dot{\mathrm{F}}$. Brooks 6, A. Wiggins (cond.) 7, C. Watts 8. A farewell to Mr. F. Langley, who is returning to Wokingham.

Letters (continued)

## INSTRUCTORS

Dear Sir,-The remarks of Mr. Lewis at the recent Lincoln ainner are worthy of attention. He did not say how the standard could be raised, and he might also have added that the men or women capable of doing the job are not as plentiful as they used to be.
Nearly every association has as one of its objects the provision of competent instructors for towers where they are needed. This is very rarely carried out, as witness Mr. IR. H. Dove's tilt last summer, viz., that associations are more concerned in lhilding up huge bank balances, han in providing instruction where it is hadly ngeded.
Here is something which all association committees could look into. A panel couid be prepared of those willing and competent to teach. Expenses should he granted or recovered from the people concerned. This is controversial, but everybody's circumstances are not the same, and if the tutor does not want his expenses, so much the better. The great thing is that an effort should be made to wipe out the black spots. - Yours faithfully,

## Preston. <br> AN OLD BELL

E. R. MARTIN.

Dear Sir,-Re 'erring to Mr. Flint's letter, I would say, without going very deeply into the matter, this hell would prohably be a sanctus, and most likely from the Nottingham foundry of Oldfield. which flourished at this period. We have an example of a Madanna slamp on the tenor hell at Thurcaston, Leics., which came from this foundry, c. 1560.

F:RNEST MORRIS.

## Leicester.

Dear Sir, With reference to the letter by Mr. Flint in your last issue, it is not possible from his description of the small bell to tell. for what reason it dias been used. It may have been used for any purpose requiring a small bell of this type. If Mr. Flint would send me a photograph of the bell and a rubbing identify its founders. From the description to gires, however, I strongly suspect that the bell is foreign.- Yours truly,

## FRFDERICK SHARPE.

## Launton, Bicester, Ozon.

## S'T. CUTHBFRT'S. FDINBURGH

Dear Sir,-Sorry for the delay in not writing before to point out an error (or a misleading sentence) in No. 2,019, December 16 th, re 'The Bells of Scotland.'
I spent a week in Erinburgh in Septemher and really enjoyed ringing Grandsire Triples for Sunday service, both morning and evening, at St. Cuthbert's, an excellent eight. They ring regularly on Sundays and, I understand, praclise i.' ha wirle mintha,
The statement, 'Proximity to important huilding prevents them being rung except on national occasions , is misleading to anyone visiting Edinburgh and would be a pity for a ringer to miss such a fine ring and beautiful Sulty.-Yours faithfully, C. GIMBFRT.
Sutton, Fily, Cambs. Sutton, Fily, Cambs.
P.S.-Wife says my visit could not have been a national occasion.'-C.G.

## THE PFAL AT IISKFARD

Dear Sir,-While on tour with a band with the late W. Pre. I took part in a peal of 1913 . 19 ridge on these bells on September 8 th, 1913. The peal was rung for the Devonshire thild. The footnote states, 'The first peal in Parkstone. mod in the county."
ALAN R. MACDONALD.
Parkstone.

## MAINLY FOR BEGINNERS (2) (A Series of Open Letters)

Dear Beginners, - Since my last letter that successful instructor, Tom Truetouch. has kindly offered to take us on in his tower. So let's go along. As one of the preliminaries to the first stage of 'bell control,' Tom's intelligent approach is to take us up to the bells themselves. So, leaving one of his band, Mary Makebob, with cerlain instructions in the ringing chamber below, we go aloft, following 'T'om's instructions implicitly.

First we note the size and obvious weight of the bells, all 'hanging' in the stronglybuilt 'frame, their 'headstocks' mounted in - bearings,' allowing free swinging of each bell in its 'pit.' We observe the large 'wheel ' fixed to the headstock, with the rope running in its rim channel and down through the floor. Now Tom takes hold of the rope where it leaves the wheel and pulls down on it. The bell swings a little and strikes its note as the rope goes down. Tom tells us this is 'chiming.'

Now it stops and Tom gives a few short lifts to the hanging rope, as a sign to Mary below. We stand clear as the bell begins to move again, chimed by Mary from the ringing chamher. This chiming seems a little overdone by Mary! Her bell swings higher and higher, and now sounds as the rope comes $u p$, as well as on the down-stroke
The bell is being 'raised,' says Tom, as it turns completely mouth upwards and pauses at the top of the swing, held balaneed there by
Mary's skill. Between strokes Tom tells us Mary's skill. Between strokes Tom tells us just over the top position and stops altogether. Tom says it's 'up ' and 'set,' and he points out how its 'stay' engages its ' slider' against the 'stop.'
We look into the upturned bell and notice the clapper-bell resting against the lower side of the bell, while Tom tells us that heavy helis need raising with care to prevent them being ' clappered wrong, i.e., going up with clapper resting on the upper side. He lifis the rope up from below, showing us that Mary is no longer holding the beli in balance, and he poinls out the possible results of over-pulling, with broken stays!
But we stand back, since the lifted rope was aiso a signal to Mary. A pause, and off goes the bell again, swinging less and less, high at each quickening stroke until 'down.' Having been 'lowered, she is now chining once more. Now that we've seell what is 'up top' and what happens at the upper end of a
rope, Tom tells us we'll go down and have a rope, Tom tells us we'll go down and have a
pull ourselves. This encourages us: and although it will be just to try chiming, at this very early stage, yet we arc to be allowed actually to make a bell sound 'by ourselves,' right away!
Back in the ringing chamber Tom points to the
circle' of ropes (we'll suppose there are eight) running round in musical scale order from the highest note-the 'treble '-to the lowest note and heaviest bell-the 'tenor.' Reminding us that the bells are all 'down,' he takes hold of the tufted part of the treble's rope-its 'sally, -and chimes the bell. We observe Tom's action for this and listen to the bell's note. On eight bells, of course, this is the upper 'doh' of the scale. Tom now points to the rope of the bell we have seen rung (say, the third), and asks us to hum its note, which we attempt by reckoning down three from 'doh'; thus, 'doh, te, lah.' We lisien as Tom chimes her. Were we right in 'lah'?

This is perhaps the most important part of our introduction to change ringing, for it is our first step in tone-telling, or picking out a bell by its note. It is the foundation of good striking, as Tom tells us, for we must get that particular note of our bell to sound correctly in a set lime-interval as small as onequarter of a sceond

Now, says Tom, it's our turn. He indicates
the long part of each, rope below its sally, ralled the rope's end,' tied up in a loop to keep it off the floor, and the mat immediately helow, to sale the rope from floor-chafing and dust coliecting during actual ringing. We learn that it s part of our job to set the mat right before we start ringing: but more important still is our own posi:ioa and action. So we follow Tom's example and step up to our lope (the third). But before we touch it we gel our position righl, as this is the same for chining as for ringing. Standing on the outside of the rope-circle, with the nose about six inches from the freely-hanging rope, we face the centre of the circle. We now place one foot slightly in advance of the other (right foot if right-handed and vice versa), so as to increase our ' balance-base' fore and aft. Tom says experience will show us quickly that this slance is less fatiguing to the trunk museles in ringing for long siretches. Without furaing the head from facing centre, we swing our eyes al sally level from side to side and check whether we can see all ropes in turn. - First waleh Mary and me,' says Tom, 'then, when I eall, try to join in as third bell. Remember, only a sliort pull and eheck!'
Then, 'Stand to for chiming!' he calls, and he on the treble and Mary on the second raise their arms and reach well up the sally and grasp it with both hands close logether, touching in fact, leaving the rope's end hanging below, still tied in its loop

Treble's chiming!' calls Tom, pulling shortly and whecking his rope, followed by Mary. We watch closely their action and we listen carefully to the rhythmic 'doh, te, doh, te, doh, te, and we think we might manage to follow suit. 'Bring in the third!' calls Tom. So we reach up, grasp the sally and follow Mary. After a pull or two we manage to make our bell 'speak,' so we listen carefully and try to fit in our note of "lah" affer their 'doh, te,' so that we should hear, 'doh, te, lah, doh, te, lah,' in steady repetition. 'Cease!' calls Tom, and as the gently oscillating ropes come to a standstill we feel rather thrilled with our sweet, though short, very first stand-in to ring bells.

That's only chiming, of course, says Tom. - Real ringing has quite a different rope action, as I'll demonstrate in our next lesson. Still you've made a bell speak. Now don't rest content until you can make it speak just when and where you wish in relation to the other bells. But before you begin to learn to manage ringing " bell, I'll introduce you to the pole and pigtail.'
Wondering what that can be, we look forward to the next lesson, and in the meantime we try to recollect at least two dozen terms and tins introduced to us in this first visit to 'he tower.-Yours till next time,

CORN. R. STONE.

## CHURCH AND LOYALTY

Dear Sir.-Two of our ringers, Mr. Frederick Blunden and Mr. Wiiliam Curtis, have just comble'ed 30 vears' service as ringers at Storrington Church. This period was completed on New Year's Eve, when to celebrate the occasior they both took nart in ringing a auarter neal, Frandsire Doubles, 1,260 changes Both these gentlemen take a full part in the life of the church here, as do the other ringers. Since ringing restarted after the war, our bells have been rung regularly fwice every Sundar and on other specia' occasions. The enthuciasm of the older ringers has caused a junior land of ringers to start, and consequen'lv we are never in want of rincers. The church here owes a big. deb ${ }^{4}$ of gra'itude to them for their loval service - Vours very truly,
W. G. FRASTICK

Rector and Rural Dean of Storrington.

## Quarter Peals

ALDBOURNE, WILTS.-On Dec. 25th, 1,260 Grandsire Doubles, 1-2 leading: F. Cuss 1, 1:. Sheppard 2, A. V. Jerram 3, F. Read (first as cond.) 4, G. Newman 5, T. A. Palmer 6, 1. Newman 7, G. Barnes 8.
MARSTON MAGNA, SOMERSET.-On Dec. $29 t \mathrm{~h}, 1,260$ Grandsire Doubles: Miss M. Critchell 1, J. Bartlett 2, F. Andrews 3, W. Tiley (cond.) 4. D. Gare 5, C. Thomas 6. In memoriam to Mr. Charles Hockey, for many years churchwarden.
SPRINGFIELD, ESSEX. - On Dec. 17th, 1,320 Kent Treble Bob Minor: Jean Thomas (cond.) 1, Mary Shadrack 2, A. Bartholomew 3, P. Eves 4, H. W. Shadrack 5, H. Devenish 6. A silver wedding compliment to the conductor's parents. - On December 24th, 1,260 Plain Bob Minor: Mary Shadrack 1, E. J. Runter 2, Jean Thomas 3, H. W. Shadrack 4. H. A. Shadrack 5, J. K. Shadrack (first as cond.) 6. A birthday compliment to the treble ringer and the first quarter peal together by the ringers of $1,4,5$ and 6 .
STOKE GOLDINGTON, BUCKS. - On Christmas Tive, 1,200 Grandsire Doubles: W. Whiting (first quarter) 1, L. Wesley (aged 15, first 'inside') 2, A. Armstrong 3, E. Shouler 4, O. G. Warren (cond.) 5 .

STRATFORD-ON-AVON. - On Dec. 291 h , 1.260 Grandsire Triples: J. A. Print 1, V. B. Hunt (cond.) 2, W. Cockings 3, R. C. Chap man 4, F. C. Lyne 5, F. Kinchin 6, C. R. Steed 7. E. Goode 8.
STROUD, GLOS. - On Dec. 28th, 1,260 Grandsire Triples: Miss D. Shepperd 1, G. Latham 2, B. Latham 3, T. Pritchard $4, R$. Thain 5, T. Witts (cond.) 6, W. Dean 7, M. Simpson 8.
SUTTON, ISLE OF ELY. - On Dec. 15th, 1,260 Plain Bob Minor: R. Barker (first quarter) 1, Miss M. Grain (first as cond.) 2 , R. Brooker 3, C. Gimbert 4, M. J. Thurmott 5, R. H. Bullen 6. A silver wedding compliment to Mr. and Mrs. C. Gimbert
SUTTON COLDFIELD, WARWICKS.-On Dee. 25th, 1,260 Grandsire Doubles: G. W Anker 1, D. Nock (first quarter 'inside') 2, II. Dicken, jun. 3, N. Eaton 4, W. G. Anker (cond.) 5, E. Thompson 6.
THAKEHAM, SUSSEX.-On Dec. 24th, 1,260 Grandsire Doubles: Miss K. Robinson 1, C. Skinner 2, C. Hone 3, F. Brooks 4, B. Farhall (cond.) 5, J. Robinson 6.
TOTTERNHOE, BEDS.-On Dec. 11th, 1,260 Minor ( 720 Oxford Treble Bob, 360 St. Clement's and 180 Plain Bob): Dennis Knoz 1, Joan Newman 2, Alan Broyd 3, John Sinfield 4, John Scott 5, James Newman (cond.) 6. First quarter for ringers of 1 and 4.

WFEDOVER, BUCKS.-On Dec. $181 \mathrm{~h}, 1,260$ (irandsire Doubles ( 10 callings): J. Hardy 1, F. Purrsell 2. F. Kirtland 3, R. Fggieton 4, w. Lee (cond.) 5. N. Razev 6
WENHASTON, SUFFOLK.-On Dec. 27th, 1. $\$ 40$ Treble Bob Minor ( 720 Oxford. 720 Kent) W. Kerrison 1, J. Pilgrim 2, A. Watson 3, J. Blirihe 4, J, Gibson 5 , N. R. Bailev (cond.) 6 . WEST STOW, SUFFOLK.-On Dec. 11th, at St. Mary's, 1.260 Plain Bob Minor: W. F. Rickwood 1, A. G. Ballom 2, R. J. Stannard 3, F. Footer 4, F. A. Murrell 5, A. F. Ballam (first as cond.) 6 . First quarter for 1 and 3. WEST WICKHAM, KENT.-On Dec. 181 h , 1.260 Grandsire Doubles: Barbara Mitchell 1 , IV.m. 1. Hughes 2, Anne Holmes (first quarter inside ') 3. L. W. G. Skinner 4. A. S. Richards (cond.) 5, J. Porter 6.
WINTHORPF, NOTTS-On Dec. $241 \mathrm{~h}, 1,260$ Grandsire Doubles: T. Wing 1, H. Longland 2. If. Leach 3. F. Copeland 4, H. Cloxton (iond) 5. C. Conp 6. To celebrate the wedding of Mr. J. Leach and Miss J. Paling W゙OODCHESTER. GLOS. - On Dec. 28ih, 1.280 Grandsire, Doubles: W. Brunt 1. A. MeTiffen 2 S. G. Thain 3, E., Rishey 4, R. J. Thain tcond. 5, G. Latham 6. Rung halfniuffled for Holy Imocents' Day.

## NOTICES



WHITE-On Jan. 9th, 1950, Rose Eleanor, beloved wife of Joseph H. W. White, of 31, George Eliot Road, Coventry, who passed away in hospital after much suffering.

6442
MISCELLANEOUS
WESTHOUGHTON, LANCS.-Ringing practice will be held on Saturdays, 2.30 p.m. to 5.30 , except on the third Saturday in the month. Rounds to Surprise. Everybody welcome. 6341
NATIONAL POLICE GUILD.-Subscriptions for 1950 (unanimously increased to 2 s . 6 d . at annual meeting) to $\dot{H}$. $\mathbf{G}$. Jenney, Hon. Sec. 23, Larch Street, Leicester.

6431
PEAL REPORT SHEIETS suitable for sending reports to 'The Ringing World' or guild secretaries. Sheets for $6,8,10$ or 12 bells available at 1s. $6 d$. for 25 , post free, from Powell and Morris, printers, Lyme Regis, Dorset. 6452

## PUBLICATIONS

CHURCH BELLS AND RINGERS OF NORWICH,' by A. G. G. Thurlow, 5 s . 6 d . post free from the author, St. Clement's Rectory, 3. Colegate, Norwich. An account of the bells of one of Iingland's most historic cities, well illustrated with plans, cross sections and pictures. Second edition, much improved; no increase in price.

## MEETINGS

GUILDFORD DIOGESAN GUILD.-Farnham District-Annual meeting at Farnham (8) on Salurday, Jan. 21 st, at 2.30 p.m. Service at 4 p.m. Tea at 4.45 p.m.-G. S. Joyce, 130 , Ship Lane, Farnborough, Hants. 6303
DEVON GUILD.-Aylesbeare Branch.-Annual, Withycombe Raleigh, Jan. 21st. Service 4.30. Tea 5 p.m. ROYAL CUMBERLAND YOUTHS. - Annual general meeting will be held on Saturday, Jan. 21st, at St. Martin-in-the-Fields. Bells available 3 to 5 p.m., followed by tea (5.15) and meeting in Fellowship Hall.-G. W. Steere, Hon. Sec., 46, Milton venue, Sutton. Surrev. 6352
HERTS ASSOCIATION.-St. Albans District. - Annual district meeting, St. Albans, Saturday, Jan. 21st. St. Peter's. ${ }^{\circ}$ (10) 2.30 p.m. to 4.30 p.m. Tea and business meeting, Abbey Restaurant, 5 p.m. Cathedral (12) in evening. T. J. Southam, Dis. Sec. 6349 AUTHS. - Next meeting, Bell Foundry Whitechapel, Jan. 21st, 3 p.m. Ringing, St. Mary's, Walthamstow.-A. B. Peck, Hon. Sec.

LONDON COUNTY ASSOCIATION. Northern District.-Annual district meeting, St. John's, Hackney, Saturday, Jan. 21st, 3 p.m. Service 4.45. Tea 5.15. Business meeting $6.15 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Further ringing to follow. $-\mathbf{R}$. H. Begrie. Dis. Sec. 6387 KENT COUNTY ASSOCLATION.-Rochester District.-Quarterly meeting at Northfleet (8) on Saturday, Jan. 21st Usual arrangements. -B. W. May, IIon. Sec.

ELY DIOCTFSAN ASSOCLATIOX.-Cambridge District.-Annual meeting at Sawston, Saturday, Jan. 21 st. Bells ( 8 ) 2.30 p.m. Service 4.30. Tea 5 p.m.-II. L.: Martin, Hon. Dis. Sec.

6381
HAWKHURST AND DISTRICT GUILD.Annual meeting, Hawkhurst. Jan. 21st. Bells (8) 3 p.m. Names, tea, H. Gorringe, 3, Sandrock Villas, Hawkburst.

6379
SALISBURY GUILD.-Dorchester Branch.Annual, Dorchester, Jan. 21st. Service 4 o'clock. Tea and meeting to follow.-Hayne. Abbotsbury. Weymouth. 6384

WORCESTERSHIRE ASSOCIATION
Northern Branch.-Quarterly meeting, Cradle (8), Saturday, Jan. 21st, 3 p.m. Service $4.1^{\circ}$ p.m. Tea and business.-Bernard C. Ashford ec., Bowling Green Lane, Stourbridge. 640 BEDFORDSHIRE ASSOCIATION.-Luto District.-Annual meeting at Luton, Jan. 21st. Bells (10) at 3. No tea arrangements, cafe available-Valerie Willard, Dis. Sec., Church Avenue, Leighton Buzzard:
HEREFORD DIOCESAN GUILD. - Brom vard District. - The annual meeting will bil held at Bromyard on Saturday, Jan. 21st Bells (6) at 3. Service 4.30.-A. S. Tomkins, Harp Cottage, Bredenbury, Hereford. 6407
BATH AND WELLS ÁSSOCIATION.-Annual branch meeting at Bridgwater, Jan. 21st 3 p.m. Service 4.15. Tea 5, names essential, 6408
MIDDLESEX ASSOCIATION.-Meeting St. Nicolas', Chiswick, Saturday, Jan. 21st, 3 p.m. Service 5. Tea 5.30. Further ringing until 8.15-F. Finch.
DERBYSHIRF ASSOCIATION.-Derbr Dis trict. - Annual meeting, St. Peter's, Derb Salurday, Jan. 21st, 2.30.
SALISBURY DIOCFSAN GUILD-Calne Branch.-Annual meeting at Calne on Jan 21st. Bells 3 p.m. Please advise M. Bury, Church Street. Calne, for tea.-L. A. Wilson, Hon. Sec.
LINCOLN DIOCESAN GUILD.-Northern Branch, Gainsborough District. - The annual meoting will be held at Gainsborough on Saturday, Jan. 21st: Beils available afternoon and evening. Service 4.15 p.m. Tea 5 p.m.-Geo. . A. Lunn, Hon. Sec., Crow Garth, Lea, Gainsborough. Tel. 2623.
WINCHESTER \& PORTSMOUTH GUILD -Portsmouth District.-Annual meeting, Alvertoke, Jan. 21st.-John II. Hunt, Dis. Sec. 639 BATH AND WELLS ASSOCIATION.-Cary Branch. - Annual meeting, Evercreech, Jan. 28th. Bells (10) 3 p.m. Service 4.30. Tea for all who notify by 25 th inst.-H. C. Lintern, Ditcheat, Shepton Mallet.
SURREY ASSOCIATION.-N.-Western Dis-trict.-Annual meeting, F.psom, Jan. 28th, St Martin's (10). Bells 3 p.m.-Service 4.30. Tea and meeting, Church Hall, 5 p.m. Christ Church bells (8) after meeting. Nominations for general officers at this meeting. Notifications for tea by Jan. 26 th, first post, to R. Lathbury, Hon. Dis. See., 15, Russell Road, Walton-onThames.
KENT COUNTY ASSOCIATION.-Lewisharn District-Quarterly meeting, Woolwich, Saturday, Jan. 28 th, 3 p.m. Service 5 p.m. Tem and meeting in Rectory Room. Names for tex by Saturday, Jan. 21st, to A. Hill, 24, Stan more Road, Belvedere
SUSSFX ASSOCIATION.- Eastern Division-
Practice meeting, Alfriston, Saturday, Jan. 28th. Tower open 2.30. Tea 4.45. Names by 23rd to P. H. Rollison, 313, Victoria Drive, Easthourne. Hon. Div. Sec.
WINCHESTER \& PORTSMOUTH GUTD Basingstoke District.-Annual meeting at Basingstoke, Saturday, Jan. 28th. Bells 2.30 . St. Michael's (8), All Saints' (9). Servic 4.15, Tea 5. Names for tea to J. Chesterman, Leacroft, Sherborne St. John, by Tuesday, Jan. 24th.
SUSSF:X COUNTY ASSOCIATION
Eastern Division.-Practice meeting, Alfristou, Jan. 281h. Tower open 3.30, not 2.30 . - HonDir. Sec.
GLOUCFATER AND BRISTOL ASEOCIA TION. - Wotton-under-Edge Branchir- Meeting at Dursley (8), Jan. 28th. Bells 3. Serrice 4.30. Notify for tea by Jan. 24th to Miss Drew. Bihsione Farm. Croniball.
LANCASHIRE ASSOCLATION - Rossendele Branch.-Next meeting at Ramsbottom on Jan 28th. Bells froms 3. Meeting in tower at 6. All ringers welcome.
DERBYSHIRE ASSOCIATION. - Ilkeston District. - Annual, Heanor, Jan. 28th, 2.30 . Service 4.30. Ten 4.45. Names to H. Farnsworth, 5, Godfrey Street, Heanor, by Jan. 25th:

PETERBOROUGH DIOCESAN GUILDTowcester Branch. - Annual ineeting, Towceater Jan. 28th. Names for tea to V. Burt,
13. Watling Street West, Towcester, by Jan. 24th. $\quad$ OXFORD GUILD. - Sonning Deanery Branch.-Annual meeting at Wokingham on Saturday, Jan. 28th. Service in St. Paul 8 ('hurch 4 p.m Tea and meeting in St. Paul's Rooms after service. Ringing, St. Paul's, 3 notify for tea by Jan. 23rd.-B. C. Castle, The Briars, Westfield Road, Winnersh, Wokingham.

BATH AND WELLS DIOCESAN ASSOCIATION -Annual meeting. Ilminster (8), Jan. 28th, 3. Usual arrangements. Notify early for tea.—J. T. Locke, School Street, Drayton, 6390

LINCOLN DIOCESAN GUILD. - Grimsby District.-Annual meeting at Grimsby, Jan. $28 t$ h. Bells (8) 2.30. Service 4.15. Tea 5. Names for tea by Jan. 26th to Mr. H. Mingay, 394, Wellington Street, Grimsby.

6403
KENT COUNTY ASSOCIATION.-Canterbury District. Quarterly meeting, Birchington, Saturday, Jan. 28th. Bells 2.30 . Service
4.15 , followed by tea and business. It is essential that names for tea reach Mr. J. A. Russell, 408 , Sta ion Road, Birchington, not later than Wednesuay, Jan. 25th.-B. J. Luek, Hon. See.
GLILDFORD GUILD.-Annual meeting of district at Guildford, Jan. 28th. Ringing at Cathedral and S. Nicolas' 2.30. Service, S . Nicolas' 4 p.m., followed by tea and meeting at S. Nicolas' Hall. The evening will conclude with a social arranged by the Ladies Guild. See separate notice.- A. C. Hazelden, ${ }^{109}$, 6389
Grange Road, Guildford. LADII ${ }^{\circ}$ 'GUILD. - Southern District. Social evening to be held at $\mathbb{S}$. Nicolas' Hall, Guildford, Saturday, Jan. 28th, in conjunction with Guildford District annual meeting. Tea 18. 9d., social 1s. 9d., combined 3s. Tickets by Jan. 23 rd from Miss W. Oliver, 36, North Place, Guildford.

LEICESTER DIOCIESAN GUILD (Loughborough District annual) and LADIFS' GUILD (Midland District). - Joint meeting, Loughborough, Jan. 28th. Parish Church and Foundry bells 2.30. Service 4. Tea 4.30, Fearon Hall. Names to Mr. J. H. Grundy, Limehurst, Bridge Street, Loughborough, by Tues day, 24th.-C. W. Hall/J. Poole. 6394 SOUTHWELL GUILD.-Annual dinner at Newark Town Hall, Jan. 28th, 6.30. Parish Church bells (10) available 2.30. Admission 10 a .6 d . by ticket only to be purchased by 25 th . A noble ring of bellis, food, drink, entertainment, good fellowship: what more do you require? Get your ticket now from J. W.
Raithby, 145, Farndon Read, Newark. 6395
FINCHLEY (St. Mary's)-Dedication of two FINCHLEY (St, Mary's).-Dedication of two Jan. 28th, 4 p.m. Names for tea before 24 th o Erneat Turner, 41, Windsor Road, Ealing. GLOUCFSTER AND BRISTOL ASSOCIA. TION. - Siroud Branch. - Meeting at Stonehouse ( 6 bells), Saturday, Jan. 28 th, 3. Sernee 4.45. Tea afterwards. Names for tea by San. 2Ath.-Mr. S. T. Price, Bridge Cottage, tonphouse, Glos.
DI:RHAM AND NEWCASTLE ASSOCIAIOA. - Fastern District. - West Hartlepool, vidonswald's. Sat., Jan. 28th, 2.30. Tea provided for all who notify Mr. F. Robson, 13, Mrainger Street. West Hartlepool, by Jan. 26 th . CIOA: Grandsire Caters, among ot hers. ©A40 CHESTER DIOCFSAN GUILD.-Stockport
Franch. - Annual meeting. Stockport (St. George i), Jan 28 th. Rells 3. Service 4.30. For tea p.ense advise W. Jackson, uodsmoor Lane, Stockport, by Jan. 24th.
K. Lewis. Hoil. Sec.

6439 TION - Chipnen AND BRISTOL ASSOCIA6.hipmanh (8). Jan. 28th. Bells 2.30 . Tea
445 pr 44. Mrear notify Marsh, 4, Hawthorne Road,

SHROPSHIRE ASSOCIATION. - Annual meeting at Shrewsbury,. Jan. 28th. St. Mary's 2.30 , followed by service there at 4.30 and tea and business in Parish Room. St. Chad's available 7.-C. A. Barron.

6459
LEEDS AND DISTRICT SOCIETY. - The January meeting will be held at Drighlington on Saturday, Jan. 28th. Bells from 3 p.m. Members take own food, cups of tea provided. Business meeting in the tower 7 p.m. - H, Lofthouse, Hon. Sec., 8, Wortley Road, Leeds 12.

6460
ASHTON-UNDER-LYNE SOCIETY.-Meeting at St. Peter's, Ashton, on Saturday, Jan. 28 th . Bells (8) at 3 p.m.-Elsie Walker, Sec. 6437

GLOUCESTER AND BRISTOL ASSOCIA-TION.-Bristol Rural Branch.-Annual meeting, Almondsbury (8), Jan. 28th, 3 p.m. Service $4.30 \mu \mathrm{~m}$. Tea 5 p.m.-Miss M. P. Hilliar, 48, Kennington Avenue, Bristol 7.6436
HEREFORD DIOCESAN GUILD--Bridgnorth Branch.-Annual meeting at Bridgnorth, Saturday, Jan. 28th. Ringing 3 p.m. Service 4.30. Tea 5. Notifications for tea to H. G. Thomas, 104, Victoria Road, Bridgnorth. 6435 WIN CHESTER AND PORTSMOUTH DIOCESAN GUILD.-Christchurch District. Annual meeting, Saturday, Jan. 28th, at Christchurch. Priory bells available 2.30 p.m. Service 4.15 p.m.; preacher, Rev. A. L. E.
Williams, M.A. Tea 5 p.m., followed by business meeting. Notify Davis, 116, Alma Road, Bournemouth.

BATH AND WYELS ASSOCIATION. Axbridge Branch.-Annual meeting at Kew stoke, Saturday, Jan. 28th. Bells 2.30 p.m. Service 4.30 p.m., followed by tea and meeting. Numbers for tea to Mr. G. Prescott, 1, High Street, Worle, Weston-super-Mare.-E. J Avery, Hon. Local Sec., Sandford, Bristol. 6433

SUFFOLK GUILD.-Eye District.-Meeting, Yaxley (6), Saturday, Jan. 28th. Bells available $\overline{3}$ o'clock. Tea in Village Hall at 5 p.m Short meeting to follow. Names for tea by Tuesday, Jan. 24th, please. - W. A. Lock, Valley Farm, Shimpling, Diss, Norfolk. 6432 LEICESTER DIOCISAN GUILD.-Melton District-Annual meeting at Asfordby, Saturday, Jan. 28th. Bells 230. Service 4.30. Tea and meeting 5 o'clock. Names to J. H. Cook, New Street, Asfordby. All ringers welcome. 6445
LEICESTER DIOCFSAN GUILD.-Hinckley District-Annual meeting, Hinckley, Jan. 28 th. Bells (8) 3. Tea 5. Names for tea to Mr. B. Ridgway, 61, Priesthills Road, Hinckley, by Tuesday, Jan. 24th.
DONCASTER AND DISTRICT SOCIETY.Annual meeting at Doncaster, Jan. 28th. Ring ing 2.30. Dedication of peal board 4.15. Service 4.30 . Tea in the Church Hall 5. Names for tea as soon as possible and by Wed., 25th, to W. E. Critchley, 38, Castle Hills Road, Scawthorpe, Doncaster.

6447
PETERBOROUGH DIOCESAN GUILD. Northampton Branch.-Annual, Holy Sepulchre, Northampton, Jan. 28th. Names for tea to be sent to Mr. W. Ashby, 19, Connaught Street, Northampton, by Jan. 25tlı.-E. Nobles, Hon. Sec. 6449
CHESTER DIOCESAN GUILD.-Northwich Branch.-Annual meeting, Witton, Northwich, Jan. 28th. Bells 2.30. Names for tea before Jan. 23 rd to Alfred Johnson, Elston, King Street, Rudheath, Northwich. 6451

SALISBURY DIOCFSAN GUILD.-Salisbury Branch.-Annual meeting, St. Paul's, Salisbury, Jan, 28th. Bells 2.30. Service 4.15. Tea and meeting to follow. St. Thomas and St. Martin's bells available in evening. Names to F. L. Harris, Britford, near Salisbury. 6454 OXFORD GUILD. - Fast Berks and South Bucks Branch. - Committee meeting, Bray Vicarage, Jan. $28 \mathrm{th}, 3.30$. Bells 6. Names for tea.-Barker, Cambridge, Wexham, Slough.
LONDON COUNTY ASSOCIATION-An nual general meeting, Saturdav, Feb. 41 h . St. Mary's, Holloway Rosd, 2.30 to 3.30 ; St. Mary's, Lamheth Bridge, 3 to 4.30 ; Southwark

Cathedral, 4 to 5. Evensong, Cathedral, 5 Tea, business and handbell competition, 5.45 . Further ringing Cathedral. Names early, please. Practice, St. Mary's, Lambeth, Monday, Feb. 6th, 7.15 p.m.-Rogers, 14, The Grove, Isleworth. HOU 3921. 6463
DFRBYSHIRE ASSOCIATION (Chestertield District annual meeting) and SHEFFIELD AND DISTRICT SOCIFTY. - Bolsover, Feb. 4th. Narfes for tea by Feb. 1st to Mr. A. B. Cooper, Wickstead, Kectory Road, Duckmanton, Chesterfield.
NORWICH ASSOCIATION. South Norfolk Branch.-Annual meeting, Diss, Saturday, Feb. 4th. Bells (8) from 2. Service 4.15. Tea 5 in Corn Hall. Meeling follows. Also Diocesan Standing Committee meeting immediately after branch meeting. Names for tea by Jan. 31st. Suffolk ringers invited.-A. G. Harrison, 10. Mount Pleasant, Diss, Norfolk. 6458
CUMBFRLAND AND NORTH WYSTMOR LAND ASSOCIATION.-Western Branch. Annual meeting, St. John's Church, Hensingham, Feb. 4th. Bells available 2.30. Tea 4.30 . meeting 5.30 .
SOUTHWELL GUILD. - Nottingham Dis-trict.-Meeting, Bulwell, Saturdar, Feb. 4th. Beils 2.30. Tea 5. Names to Miss Sprittles, Bulwell Rectory, Nottingham, by Wed., Teh. Ist. latest.
GUILDFORD DIOCFSAN GUILD-Chertsey District. - Annual district meeting at Chertsey, Feb. 4th. Bells 3. Service 4.30. Tea and meeting, Church Room, 5. Numbers for tea to J. B. Hessey, 11, Queen's Sireet, Chert sev, by Wed., 1st.-F. Hawthorne. 6453 SURREY ASSOCTATION. - Southern Dis-trict-Annual general meeting at Horley, Saturdar, Feb. 4th. Bells (8) 3. Service 5 . Tea and business. Election of disirict oflicers for 1950. Nominations for general officers, 1950. Names for tea by Tuesday, Jan. 31st, to Mr. A. J. Bull, Jesmond, Queen's Road, Horlev.
LINCOLN DIOCESAN GUILD.-Northern Branch, Sleaford District. - Annual meeting, Sleaford (8), Saturday, Feb, 4th. Bells avail able 2.30 p.m. Service $4.15 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Tea at 5 p.m. in Church Room, near church. Names for tea to Mrs. D. Wray, 16, Fastgate, Sleaford, br Monday. Jan. 30th.-A. Wrav, Hon. Sec. $638 \hat{\circ}$ SUFFOLK GUTLD.-Ipswich Distriet.-Annual district meeting, Feb. 4th, St. Mary-leTower (12). St. Margaret's (8), St. Clement's (6). Bells 3 p.m. Tea 5, Tudor Cafe. Names essential to Edward Ellenger, 108, St. John's Road, Ipswich. Tel. 78926.
LEICESTER DIOCESAN GUILD. - Quarterly meeting at Melton Mowbray (10) on Feb. 4th. Bells 2.30. Service 4.30. Tea in Blakener Institute 5. Names to Mr. E. Bartram. 55, King's Road. Melton Mowbray, not later than Jan. 31st.-Wm. A. Wood, Hon. Gen. Sec. 6444 PFTERBOROUGH DIOCISAAN GUILD. Northampton Branch. - Supper and social, Angel Hotel, Feb. 11th, 6.30 p.m. All welcome. Names to be sent to Mr. W. Ashbr, 19. Connaught Street, Northampton, by Feb. 7th.F. Nobles, Hon. Sec. 6450

## A FEW COPIES LEFT <br> Ringers' Notebook and Diary, 1950 <br> Compiled by William Viggers\& Maurice Hodsson 5/- EACH net - <br> Tncluding Purchase Tax and Postage ( 6 or more to same address $4 / 9$ each) Send cash with order as quickly <br> WILLIAM H. VIGGERS 37, HIGHFIELD GARDENS, ALDERSHOT

WIGSTON SURPRISE MAXIMUS By J. S. CARTER.

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| 3245618709te | 2534791 e6t80 |
| 3425167890 et | 52437196 e 8 t 0 |
| $4352618709 t \mathrm{e}$ | 253417698 eOt |
| $342568107 \mathrm{t9e}$ | 23547196 e 8 t 0 |
| $43528601 \mathrm{t7}$ e9 | 324517698 eOt |
| 45326810719 e | 2341567890 et |
| 54238601 t7e9 | 3214658709 te |
| 4532806 t1e79 | $234168507 \mathrm{t9e}$ |
| 542308 t6e 197 | 3214860517 e 9 |
| 524380611 l 79 | $312468507 \mathrm{t9e}$ |
| 253408 t6e197 | 1342658709te |
| 5243018 e 6917 | 3124567890 et |
| 2534 t0e89671 | . 13250988 e 0 t |
| $23540+8 \mathrm{e} 6917$ | 13527496 e 8 t 0 |
| 324510 e 9671 |  |
| 2354 te098761 | Bob |
| 3245 et907816 | 12357496886 |

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